



STATISTICAL YEARBOOK 2023

May 2023

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Detailed statistical information about the demographic, social and economic structures and developments in Austria can also be found on the website of STATISTICS AUSTRIA: <http://www.statistik.at>

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The statistical yearbook 2023 of the Austrian Economic Chambers (WKO) provides an overview of the most important economic data for Austria with a focus on the trends of 2022 as well as from a longer term perspective.

With these selected statistics, the WKO hopes to present some useful basic information about the structure and development of the Austrian economy.

Vienna, May 2023

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1.0 Area and population

country	area km ²	population (1,000)			inhabitants per km ²
		2000	2010	2023 ¹	
Belgium	30,667	10,251	10,920	11,765	384
Germany	357,569	82,212	81,012	84,491	236
Estonia	45,336	1,397	1,331	1,359	30
Finland	338,411	5,176	5,363	5,577	16
France	638,475	60,762	64,819	68,280	107
Greece	131,694	10,806	11,121	10,455	79
Ireland	69,947	3,805	4,560	5,213	75
Italy	302,079	56,942	59,277	58,932	195
Croatia	56,594	4,397	4,296	3,892	69
Latvia	64,586	2,368	2,098	1,878	29
Lithuania	65,284	3,500	3,097	2,834	43
Luxembourg	2,595	436	507	671	258
Malta	316	390	415	540	1,709
Netherlands	37,378	15,926	16,615	17,850	478
Austria	83,878	8,012	8,363	9,085	108
Portugal	92,227	10,290	10,573	10,322	112
Slovakia	49,035	5,389	5,391	5,530	113
Slovenia	20,273	1,989	2,049	2,113	104
Spain	505,983	40,568	46,577	48,010	95
Cyprus	9,253	694	829	925	100
Euro area (20)	2,901,580	325,308	339,216	349,721	121
Bulgaria	110,996	8,170	7,396	6,859	62
Denmark	42,925	5,340	5,548	5,944	138
Poland	311,928	38,259	38,043	38,239	123
Romania	238,398	22,443	20,247	19,027	80
Sweden	447,424	8,872	9,378	10,560	24
Czech Republic	78,871	10,255	10,474	10,634	135
Hungary	93,012	10,211	10,000	9,670	104
EU (27)	4,225,134	428,857	440,301	450,654	107
Albania	28,791	3,061	2,913	2,776	96
Iceland	102,679	281	318	391	4
Montenegro	13,882	605	619	622	45
North Macedonia	25,435	2,026	2,055	1,902	75
Norway	384,486	4,491	4,889	5,496	14
Switzerland	41,287	7,184	7,828	8,846	214
Serbia	84,990	7,516	7,279	6,728	79
Turkey	780,270	64,252	73,142	85,989	110
United Kingdom	244,423	58,886	62,759	67,734	277
United States	9,831,510	283,607	310,500	334,658	34
Japan	377,974	124,611	125,432	121,615	322

¹ estimate (EU-Commission, May 2023)

source: EU-Commission, EUROSTAT, WB

1.1 Gross domestic product (GDP)

country	Gross Domestic Product (GDP) ¹ billion EUR					% -share 2023 of EU (27)
	2000	2010	2020	2022	2023 ²	
Belgium	256.4	363.1	459.8	549.5	577.4	3.4
Germany	2,109.1	2,564.4	3,405.4	3,867.1	4,111.6	24.3
Estonia	6.2	14.7	27.5	36.2	39.7	0.2
Finland	136.4	188.1	238.0	266.7	278.9	1.6
France	1,478.6	1,995.3	2,310.5	2,642.7	2,804.6	16.6
Greece	143.0	224.1	165.4	208.0	223.1	1.3
Ireland	108.5	167.4	372.8	502.6	554.6	3.3
Italy	1,241.5	1,611.3	1,661.0	1,909.2	2,046.2	12.1
Croatia	23.6	45.8	50.5	66.9	73.1	0.4
Latvia	8.6	17.9	30.3	39.1	43.1	0.3
Lithuania	12.5	28.0	49.8	66.8	74.2	0.4
Luxembourg	23.0	42.4	64.8	78.1	83.7	0.5
Malta	4.4	6.8	13.2	16.9	18.3	0.1
Netherlands	452.0	639.2	796.5	941.2	1,017.0	6.0
Austria	213.6	295.9	381.0	447.7	481.7	2.8
Portugal	128.4	179.6	200.5	239.3	259.3	1.5
Slovakia	22.4	68.8	93.4	109.7	122.5	0.7
Slovenia	21.9	36.4	47.0	59.0	64.1	0.4
Spain	647.9	1,072.7	1,118.0	1,327.1	1,412.9	8.3
Cyprus	10.8	19.5	21.9	27.0	29.0	0.2
Euro area (20)	7,048.7	9,581.5	11,507.4	13,400.5	14,314.9	84.5
Bulgaria	14.4	38.3	61.6	84.6	94.8	0.6
Denmark	178.0	243.2	311.8	376.1	377.5	2.2
Poland	186.7	359.1	526.1	656.4	745.7	4.4
Romania	40.6	128.3	220.5	285.9	326.4	1.9
Sweden	285.2	374.7	480.6	557.4	551.7	3.3
Czech Republic	67.0	157.9	215.8	276.6	322.2	1.9
Hungary	51.2	99.8	137.9	170.2	200.0	1.2
EU (27)	7,871.9	10,982.6	13,461.7	15,807.7	16,933.2	100.0
Albania	3.8	9.0	13.3	17.9	20.3	
Iceland	9.8	10.4	18.9	26.5	27.3	
Montenegro	1.1	3.1	4.2	5.8	6.6	
North Macedonia	4.1	7.1	10.9	12.9	14.8	
Norway	186.0	325.5	322.8	551.2	493.1	
Switzerland	302.7	452.5	648.9	764.4	799.9	
Serbia	7.5	31.5	46.8	60.4	69.4	
Turkey	298.3	584.8	626.7	861.6	1,071.5	
United Kingdom	1,806.7	1,879.6	2,371.1	2,921.0	2,961.4	
United States	11,098.8	11,351.6	18,438.6	24,179.2	24,532.0	
Japan	5,382.4	4,349.1	4,424.3	4,030.7	3,991.2	

¹ at current prices and current exchange rates

source: EU-Commission, OECD

² estimate (EU-Commission, May 2023)

Gross domestic product (GDP) 2023 billion EUR ¹



¹ estimate (EU-Commission, May 2023)

source: EU-Commission

1.2 Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita

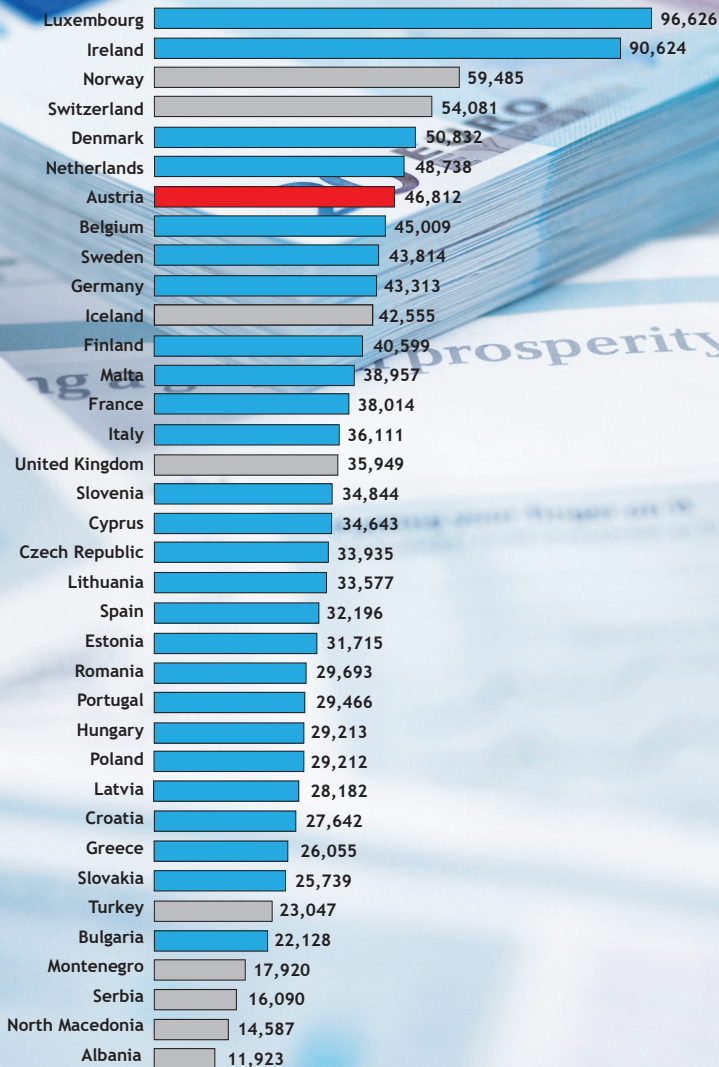
country	GDP per head, in EUR at PPP ¹				
	2000	2010	2020	2022	2023 ²
Belgium	23,080	30,148	35,729	42,231	45,009
Germany	22,802	30,025	36,998	41,130	43,313
Estonia	7,802	16,338	25,848	30,620	31,715
Finland	22,249	29,480	34,255	38,375	40,599
France	21,676	27,176	31,329	35,738	38,014
Greece	16,211	21,123	18,614	23,877	26,055
Ireland	25,096	32,702	61,598	82,350	90,624
Italy	22,488	26,365	28,261	33,661	36,111
Croatia	8,861	15,168	19,460	25,630	27,642
Latvia	6,678	13,401	21,603	26,093	28,182
Lithuania	7,016	15,208	26,317	31,611	33,577
Luxembourg	45,712	68,302	78,527	92,006	96,626
Malta	15,252	21,738	29,397	36,002	38,957
Netherlands	26,473	34,088	39,185	45,534	48,738
Austria	24,401	31,799	37,507	44,128	46,812
Portugal	15,680	20,630	22,897	27,168	29,466
Slovakia	9,429	19,087	21,559	23,971	25,739
Slovenia	14,949	21,056	26,768	32,539	34,844
Spain	17,935	23,983	24,889	29,995	32,196
Cyprus	17,684	25,360	27,138	32,358	34,643
Euro area (20)	20,925	27,020	31,460	36,619	39,061
Bulgaria	5,334	11,110	16,570	20,680	22,128
Denmark	23,812	32,546	39,857	48,098	50,832
Poland	8,865	15,614	22,859	27,979	29,212
Romania	4,859	13,134	21,832	27,135	29,693
Sweden	24,602	31,953	36,774	41,840	43,814
Czech Republic	13,463	21,014	28,047	32,054	33,935
Hungary	9,846	16,454	22,383	27,376	29,213
EU (27)	18,378	24,906	30,033	35,212	37,499
Albania	3,236	7,287	9,212	10,896	11,923
Iceland	24,736	30,104	35,567	40,233	42,555
Montenegro	5,036	10,319	13,435	16,419	17,920
North Macedonia	5,110	8,597	11,348	13,293	14,587
Norway	30,719	44,068	42,667	55,548	59,485
Switzerland	30,190	41,131	46,384	50,990	54,081
Serbia	5,000	9,685	12,811	14,812	16,090
Turkey	7,870	13,127	18,324	21,221	23,047
United Kingdom	22,044	27,686	30,048	34,127	35,949
United States	30,148	36,756	41,583	47,296	50,584
Japan	22,614	26,764	27,336	28,745	30,960

¹ at current prices and purchasing power parities

source: EU-Commission

² estimate (EU-Commission, May 2023)

GDP per head 2023
at current prices and PPP (EUR) ¹



¹ estimate (EU-Commission, May 2023)

source: EU-Kommission

1.3 Economic growth

country	Real GDP, change from previous year (%) ¹					
	2000-2010 ²	2010-2020 ²	2021	2022	2023	2024
Belgium	+ 1.9	+ 1.0	+ 6.1	+ 3.2	+ 1.2	+ 1.4
Germany	+ 1.0	+ 1.4	+ 2.6	+ 1.9	+ 0.2	+ 1.4
Estonia	+ 4.0	+ 3.2	+ 8.0	- 1.3	- 0.4	+ 3.1
Finland	+ 2.1	+ 0.8	+ 3.0	+ 2.1	+ 0.2	+ 1.4
France	+ 1.5	+ 0.5	+ 6.8	+ 2.6	+ 0.7	+ 1.4
Greece	+ 2.0	- 2.8	+ 8.4	+ 5.9	+ 2.4	+ 1.9
Ireland	+ 3.4	+ 6.0	+13.6	+12.0	+ 5.5	+ 5.0
Italy	+ 0.6	- 0.6	+ 6.7	+ 3.7	+ 1.2	+ 1.1
Croatia	+ 2.6	+ 0.2	+13.1	+ 6.2	+ 1.6	+ 2.3
Latvia	+ 3.9	+ 2.0	+ 4.1	+ 2.8	+ 1.4	+ 2.8
Lithuania	+ 4.3	+ 3.3	+ 6.0	+ 1.9	+ 0.5	+ 2.7
Luxembourg	+ 3.3	+ 2.1	+ 5.1	+ 1.5	+ 1.6	+ 2.4
Malta	+ 2.8	+ 4.6	+11.7	+ 6.9	+ 3.9	+ 4.1
Netherlands	+ 1.6	+ 1.0	+ 4.9	+ 4.5	+ 1.8	+ 1.2
Austria	+ 1.7	+ 0.8	+ 4.6	+ 5.0	+ 0.4	+ 1.6
Portugal	+ 1.0	- 0.0	+ 5.5	+ 6.7	+ 2.4	+ 1.8
Slovakia	+ 4.7	+ 2.4	+ 3.0	+ 1.7	+ 1.7	+ 2.1
Slovenia	+ 2.8	+ 1.4	+ 8.2	+ 5.4	+ 1.2	+ 2.2
Spain	+ 2.4	- 0.2	+ 5.5	+ 5.5	+ 1.9	+ 2.0
Cyprus	+ 3.6	+ 1.1	+ 6.6	+ 5.6	+ 2.3	+ 2.7
Euro area (20)	+ 1.4	+ 0.7	+ 5.3	+ 3.5	+ 1.1	+ 1.6
Bulgaria	+ 4.6	+ 1.5	+ 7.6	+ 3.4	+ 1.5	+ 2.4
Denmark	+ 1.0	+ 1.4	+ 4.9	+ 3.8	+ 0.3	+ 1.5
Poland	+ 3.9	+ 3.1	+ 6.8	+ 5.1	+ 0.7	+ 2.7
Romania	+ 4.1	+ 2.4	+ 5.8	+ 4.7	+ 3.2	+ 3.5
Sweden	+ 2.4	+ 2.1	+ 5.1	+ 2.6	- 0.5	+ 1.1
Czech Republic	+ 3.3	+ 1.7	+ 3.6	+ 2.5	+ 0.2	+ 2.6
Hungary	+ 2.3	+ 2.1	+ 7.1	+ 4.6	+ 0.5	+ 2.8
EU (27)	+ 1.6	+ 0.9	+ 5.4	+ 3.5	+ 1.0	+ 1.7
Albania	+ 5.7	+ 2.0	- 6.8	+ 3.7	+ 4.6	.
Iceland	+ 2.8	+ 1.9	+ 4.4	+ 6.4	+ 2.5	+ 2.3
Montenegro	.	+ 1.0	+13.0	.	.	.
North Macedonia	+ 3.1	+ 1.9	+ 3.9	.	.	.
Norway	+ 1.7	+ 1.3	+ 3.9	+ 2.5	+ 1.8	+ 1.6
Switzerland	+ 2.0	+ 1.5	+ 4.2	+ 2.1	+ 0.6	+ 1.4
Serbia	+ 4.8	+ 1.7	+ 7.5	.	.	.
Turkey	+ 4.3	+ 5.5	+11.4	+ 5.3	+ 3.0	+ 3.4
United Kingdom	+ 1.8	+ 0.6	+ 7.6	+ 4.1	- 0.2	+ 1.0
United States	+ 2.0	+ 1.8	+ 5.9	+ 2.1	+ 1.4	+ 1.0
Japan	+ 0.8	+ 0.7	+ 2.1	+ 1.0	+ 1.1	+ 1.0

¹ 2023 and 2024 forecast (May 2023)

source: EU-Commission, IMF

² average annual growth rate

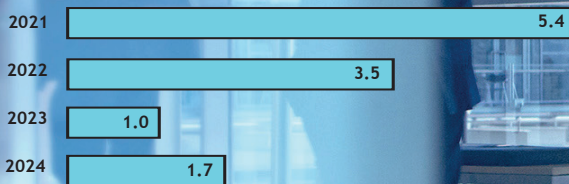
Economic growth AUSTRIA ¹



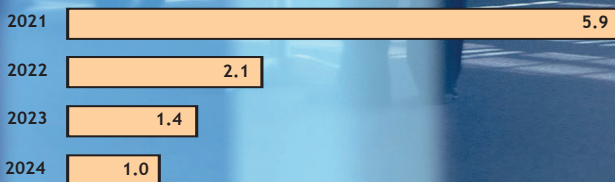
Economic growth GERMANY ¹



Economic growth EU(27) ¹



Economic growth USA ¹



¹ 2023 and 2024 forecast (May 2023)

source: EU-Commission

1.4 Foreign trade and export ratios 2022

country	imports of goods ¹ billion EUR	exports of goods ¹ billion EUR	exports of goods ¹ % of GDP	exports g & s ²
Belgium	587.9	599.7	71.3	95.3
Germany	1,483.0	1,562.8	40.5	50.3
Estonia	24.7	21.1	55.5	85.5
Finland	91.7	81.1	32.8	44.9
France	772.4	583.0	23.6	34.0
Greece	92.3	54.3	25.8	48.7
Ireland	137.8	201.7	69.8	137.0
Italy	650.4	619.9	31.0	37.1
Croatia	41.9	23.9	32.3	61.1
Latvia	27.9	22.7	52.5	70.4
Lithuania	52.0	43.8	61.5	87.5
Luxembourg	25.0	16.3	35.5	209.4
Malta	7.9	3.0	21.4	168.0
Netherlands	848.5	912.7	71.9	92.6
Austria	218.8	199.3	44.0	60.8
Portugal	108.4	77.7	31.7	50.0
Slovakia	106.1	101.7	88.3	99.1
Slovenia	65.8	65.9	71.8	90.4
Spain	465.4	394.6	29.5	41.6
Cyprus	11.3	4.1	16.9	91.5
Euro area (20)	5,819.3	5,589.4	39.4	54.8
Bulgaria	54.8	47.4	54.6	68.5
Denmark	119.2	121.5	37.4	69.3
Poland	359.8	340.3	48.8	62.2
Romania	125.1	91.3	30.0	43.0
Sweden	190.8	186.5	37.1	52.6
Czech Republic	223.1	227.9	63.3	74.8
Hungary	155.2	143.0	73.1	90.4
EU (27)	7,047.3	6,747.3	40.4	55.9
Albania	8.0	4.1	10.8	37.5
Iceland	9.2	7.0	26.7	46.3
Montenegro	3.5	0.7	13.2	52.7
North Macedonia	12.1	8.3	65.1	74.9
Norway	101.4	257.2	46.7	55.7
Switzerland	338.5	381.5	56.9	76.2
Serbia	39.1	27.6	45.0	63.5
Turkey	345.4	241.4	.	37.9
United Kingdom	773.2	502.5	16.6	32.7
United States	3,082.8	1,960.0	8.1	11.7
Japan	851.8	709.1	17.7	21.5

¹ acc. to National Accounts: partly estimates (EUROSTAT, May 2023)

source: EUROSTAT

² exports of goods and services acc. to National Accounts

1.5 Current balances

country	Current balance in % of GDP ¹					
	2000-2010 ²	2010-2020 ²	2021	2022	2023	2024
Belgium	+ 4.1	+ 0.8	+ 0.4	- 2.9	- 1.8	- 1.8
Germany	+ 3.7	+ 7.4	+ 7.4	+ 4.0	+ 5.8	+ 5.6
Estonia	- 8.3	+ 0.9	- 1.8	- 1.3	- 0.3	+ 0.1
Finland	+ 4.7	- 1.0	+ 0.5	- 3.9	- 1.9	- 1.2
France	+ 0.4	- 1.0	- 0.8	- 3.1	- 1.5	- 1.3
Greece	-11.2	- 4.2	- 8.2	-11.8	- 9.2	- 7.8
Ireland	- 2.4	- 2.1	+14.2	+ 8.8	+11.1	+11.9
Italy	- 1.2	+ 1.2	+ 3.1	- 1.3	+ 0.0	+ 1.3
Croatia	- 5.9	+ 0.6	+ 3.2	- 0.2	+ 0.7	+ 1.1
Latvia	- 8.8	- 0.5	- 4.2	- 6.1	- 3.4	- 2.7
Lithuania	- 6.8	+ 0.7	+ 1.1	- 5.3	- 1.1	- 0.1
Luxembourg	+ 7.0	+ 2.2	+ 5.3	+ 5.7	+ 7.2	+ 7.4
Malta	- 5.2	+ 3.3	+ 5.0	+ 1.6	+ 3.8	+ 4.1
Netherlands	+ 3.9	+ 7.2	+ 7.3	+ 4.4	+ 6.0	+ 6.1
Austria	+ 2.0	+ 2.2	+ 0.4	+ 0.2	+ 0.8	+ 1.2
Portugal	- 9.7	- 1.4	- 0.8	- 1.5	+ 1.0	+ 0.8
Slovakia	- 4.8	- 0.5	- 2.4	- 7.8	- 6.7	- 5.3
Slovenia	- 2.4	+ 3.7	+ 4.0	- 0.5	+ 0.9	+ 1.7
Spain	- 5.8	+ 0.9	+ 1.0	+ 0.6	+ 1.6	+ 1.5
Cyprus	-11.1	- 4.6	- 6.8	- 9.1	- 7.3	- 6.9
Euro area (20)	+ 0.2	+ 2.6	+ 3.5	+ 0.6	+ 2.1	+ 2.4
Bulgaria	- 9.8	.	- 1.9	- 0.4	+ 0.1	+ 0.2
Denmark	+ 3.3	+ 7.6	+ 9.0	+13.1	+10.7	+10.7
Poland	- 4.5	- 2.1	- 1.4	- 3.2	- 1.0	+ 0.5
Romania	.	.	.	- 8.8	- 7.6	- 7.4
Sweden	+ 5.9	+ 4.3	+ 6.5	+ 4.4	+ 5.9	+ 6.3
Czech Republic	- 4.3	- 1.6	- 2.3	- 5.4	- 2.5	- 0.7
Hungary	- 7.0	+ 0.9	- 3.8	- 8.3	- 3.5	- 2.8
EU (27)	.	.	.	+ 0.5	+ 2.0	+ 2.3
Albania	.	- 9.2	- 7.7	- 6.0	- 5.9	- 5.8
Iceland	-10.4	+ 3.0	- 1.8	- 0.3	+ 0.2	+ 0.1
Montenegro	.	-15.9	- 9.2	-13.3	-10.3	-12.3
North Macedonia	- 5.6	- 1.9	- 3.1	- 5.9	- 4.1	- 3.8
Norway	+13.9	+ 8.7	+13.5	.	+18.2	+16.2
Switzerland	+ 8.3	+ 6.5	+ 7.1	+ 7.3	+ 7.0	+ 7.7
Serbia	.	- 5.3	- 4.3	- 6.9	- 5.5	- 5.1
Turkey	- 3.1	.	- 1.7	- 5.7	- 4.2	- 2.7
United Kingdom	- 2.6	- 3.8	- 1.5	- 3.8	- 2.2	- 1.7
United States	- 4.4	- 2.4	- 3.7	- 3.9	- 3.3	- 3.0
Japan	+ 3.2	+ 2.7	+ 3.9	+ 2.1	+ 2.6	+ 3.4

¹ 2023 and 2024: forecast (May 2023)

source: EU-Commission

² period averages

1.6 Unemployment rates

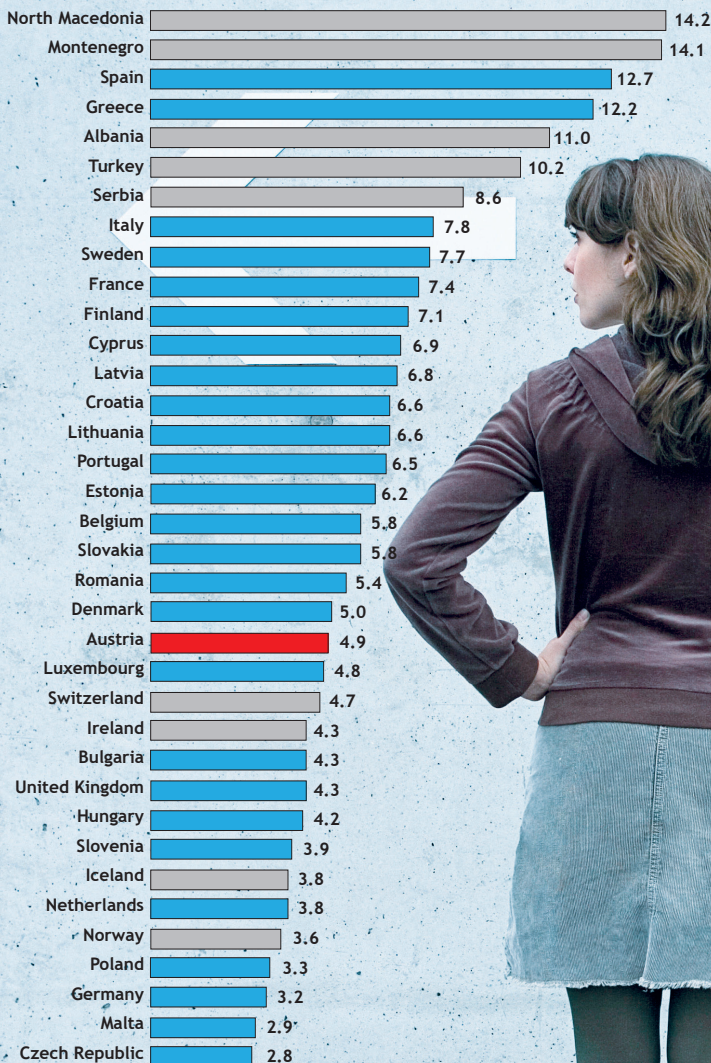
country	unemployed persons in % of labour force ¹					
	2000-2010 ²	2010-2020 ²	2021	2022	2023	2024
Belgium	7.8	7.4	6.3	5.6	5.8	5.7
Germany	8.3	4.4	3.7	3.1	3.2	3.1
Estonia	10.3	8.2	6.2	5.6	6.2	6.1
Finland	8.5	8.2	7.7	6.8	7.1	6.8
France	8.5	9.5	7.9	7.3	7.4	7.5
Greece	10.2	21.5	14.7	12.5	12.2	11.8
Ireland	6.5	10.3	6.2	4.5	4.3	4.3
Italy	8.2	10.7	9.5	8.1	7.8	7.7
Croatia	12.5	12.6	7.6	7.0	6.6	6.1
Latvia	12.1	11.3	7.6	6.9	6.8	6.5
Lithuania	11.5	10.4	7.1	6.0	6.6	6.5
Luxembourg	4.0	5.7	5.3	4.6	4.8	5.0
Malta	6.8	5.2	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.9
Netherlands	4.9	6.4	4.2	3.5	3.8	3.9
Austria	5.0	5.6	6.2	4.8	4.9	5.0
Portugal	8.3	11.7	6.6	6.0	6.5	6.3
Slovakia	15.4	10.6	6.8	6.1	5.8	5.4
Slovenia	6.1	7.5	4.8	4.0	3.9	3.8
Spain	12.1	20.0	14.8	12.9	12.7	12.4
Cyprus	4.6	10.9	7.5	6.8	6.9	6.4
Euro area (20)	.	10.0	7.7	6.8	6.8	6.7
Bulgaria	13.7	9.7	5.3	4.3	4.3	4.0
Denmark	5.0	6.5	5.1	4.5	5.0	5.1
Poland	15.0	7.2	3.4	2.9	3.3	3.2
Romania	8.7	7.5	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.1
Sweden	6.7	7.7	8.8	7.5	7.7	8.2
Czech Republic	7.2	4.8	2.8	2.2	2.8	2.6
Hungary	7.1	6.9	4.1	3.6	4.2	4.0
EU (27)	9.3	9.4	7.1	6.2	6.2	6.1
Albania	14.6	14.2	11.4	11.1	11.0	11.0
Iceland	3.6	4.8	6.1	3.8	3.8	4.0
Montenegro	.	18.1	15.6	15.1	14.1	13.9
North Macedonia	34.1	25.3	15.4	14.5	14.2	13.9
Norway	3.5	4.1	4.4	3.2	3.6	3.8
Switzerland	3.7	4.7	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.7
Serbia	16.3	16.9	10.2	8.7	8.6	8.3
Turkey	9.0	10.6	12.1	10.5	10.2	10.2
United Kingdom	5.7	5.9	4.5	3.7	4.3	4.6
United States	5.9	6.4	5.3	3.5	4.1	4.8
Japan	4.7	3.5	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4

¹ 2023 and 2024: forecast (May 2023)

source: EU-Commission

² period averages

Unemployment rates 2023 % of labour force ¹



¹ forecast (May 2023)

source: EU-Commission

1.7 Inflation rates

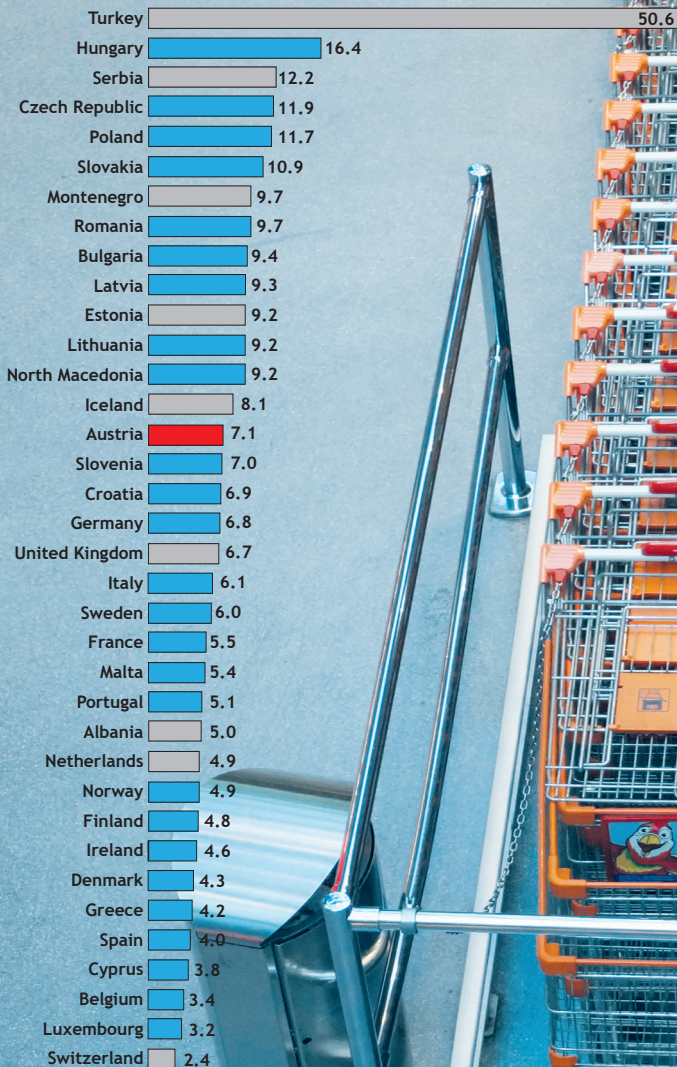
country	change of consumer prices from previous year in % ¹					
	2000-2010 ²	2010-2020 ²	2021	2022	2023	2024
Belgium	2.1	1.7	3.2	10.3	3.4	3.5
Germany	1.6	1.3	3.2	8.7	6.8	2.7
Estonia	4.2	2.3	4.5	19.4	9.2	2.8
Finland	1.8	1.4	2.1	7.2	4.8	2.1
France	1.9	1.2	2.1	5.9	5.5	2.5
Greece	3.3	0.6	0.6	9.3	4.2	2.4
Ireland	2.5	0.3	2.4	8.1	4.6	2.6
Italy	2.3	1.1	1.9	8.7	6.1	2.9
Croatia	3.1	1.1	2.7	10.7	6.9	2.2
Latvia	5.1	1.3	3.2	17.2	9.3	1.7
Lithuania	2.8	1.8	4.6	18.9	9.2	2.2
Luxembourg	2.8	1.6	3.5	8.2	3.2	2.6
Malta	2.5	1.5	0.7	6.1	5.4	2.8
Netherlands	2.1	1.5	2.8	11.6	4.9	3.3
Austria	1.9	1.9	2.8	8.6	7.1	3.8
Portugal	2.5	1.1	0.9	8.1	5.1	2.7
Slovakia	4.8	1.6	2.8	12.1	10.9	5.7
Slovenia	4.6	1.2	2.0	9.3	7.0	3.8
Spain	2.9	1.1	3.0	8.3	4.0	2.7
Cyprus	2.6	0.7	2.3	8.1	3.8	2.5
Euro area (20)	.	1.3	2.6	8.4	5.8	2.8
Bulgaria	6.4	1.1	2.8	13.0	9.4	4.2
Denmark	2.0	1.0	1.9	8.5	4.3	2.5
Poland	3.5	1.7	5.2	13.2	11.7	6.0
Romania	14.8	2.7	4.1	12.0	9.7	4.6
Sweden	1.8	1.2	2.7	8.1	6.0	1.9
Czech Republic	2.4	1.8	3.3	14.8	11.9	3.4
Hungary	6.0	2.6	5.2	15.3	16.4	4.0
EU (27)	2.5	1.3	2.9	9.2	6.7	3.1
Albania	2.8	2.2	2.3	6.6	5.0	3.4
Iceland	5.9	2.3	3.7	5.7	8.1	4.2
Montenegro	9.2	1.5	2.5	11.9	9.7	5.0
North Macedonia	2.5	1.4	3.4	14.0	9.2	3.5
Norway	2.0	2.0	3.9	6.2	4.9	2.8
Switzerland	0.9	0.0	0.6	2.8	2.4	1.6
Serbia	18.8	4.2	4.0	11.7	12.2	5.3
Turkey	20.8	10.0	19.6	72.3	50.6	35.2
United Kingdom	2.0	2.1	2.5	7.9	6.7	2.4
United States	2.6	1.5	5.3	8.7	4.3	2.6
Japan	-0.3	0.4	-0.2	2.5	3.2	1.8

¹ 2023 and 2024: forecast (May 2023)

source: EU-Commission

² period averages

Inflation rates 2023
%-change of consumer prices ¹



¹ forecast (May 2023)

source: EU-Commission

1.8 Public financial balances

country	deficit/surplus of general government in % of GDP ¹					
	2000-2010 ²	2010-2020 ²	2021	2022	2023	2024
Belgium	- 1.4	- 3.3	- 5.5	- 3.9	- 5.0	- 4.7
Germany	- 2.5	- 0.2	- 3.7	- 2.6	- 2.3	- 1.2
Estonia	+ 0.6	- 0.4	- 2.4	- 0.9	- 3.1	- 2.7
Finland	+ 2.9	- 2.1	- 2.8	- 0.9	- 2.6	- 2.6
France	- 3.6	- 4.5	- 6.5	- 4.7	- 4.7	- 4.3
Greece	- 8.0	- 5.5	- 7.1	- 2.3	- 1.3	- 0.6
Ireland	- 3.8	- 6.5	- 1.6	+ 1.6	+ 1.7	+ 2.2
Italy	- 3.3	- 3.4	- 9.0	- 8.0	- 4.5	- 3.7
Croatia	- 4.7	- 3.8	- 2.5	+ 0.4	- 0.5	- 1.3
Latvia	- 3.1	- 2.3	- 7.1	- 4.4	- 3.8	- 2.7
Lithuania	- 2.9	- 2.5	- 1.2	- 0.6	- 1.7	- 1.4
Luxembourg	+ 1.9	+ 0.9	+ 0.7	+ 0.2	- 1.7	- 1.5
Malta	- 4.3	- 1.5	- 7.8	- 5.8	- 5.1	- 4.5
Netherlands	- 1.6	- 1.8	- 2.4	+ 0.0	- 2.1	- 1.7
Austria	- 2.6	- 2.2	- 5.8	- 3.2	- 2.4	- 1.3
Portugal	- 5.6	- 4.8	- 2.9	- 0.4	- 0.1	- 0.1
Slovakia	- 5.5	- 3.3	- 5.4	- 2.0	- 6.1	- 4.8
Slovenia	- 2.8	- 4.3	- 4.6	- 3.0	- 3.7	- 2.9
Spain	- 2.0	- 6.6	- 6.9	- 4.8	- 4.1	- 3.3
Cyprus	- 2.5	- 3.4	- 2.0	+ 2.1	+ 1.8	+ 2.1
Euro area (20)	- 2.9	- 3.0	- 5.3	- 3.6	- 3.2	- 2.4
Bulgaria	- 0.1	- 1.1	- 3.9	- 2.8	- 4.8	- 4.8
Denmark	+ 1.6	- 0.3	+ 3.6	+ 3.3	+ 2.3	+ 1.3
Poland	- 4.8	- 3.5	- 1.8	- 3.7	- 5.0	- 3.7
Romania	- 3.7	- 3.8	- 7.1	- 6.2	- 4.7	- 4.4
Sweden	+ 0.9	- 0.3	+ 0.0	+ 0.7	- 0.9	- 0.5
Czech Republic	- 3.8	- 1.6	- 5.1	- 3.6	- 3.6	- 3.0
Hungary	- 5.9	- 3.2	- 7.1	- 6.2	- 4.0	- 4.4
EU (27)	- 2.7	- 2.8	- 4.8	- 3.4	- 3.1	- 2.4
Albania	.	- 3.5	- 4.6	- 3.7	- 2.2	- 2.2
Iceland	- 1.2	- 1.2	- 8.4	- 4.3	- 2.1	- 1.6
Montenegro	.	- 5.1	- 1.9	- 5.2	- 4.7	- 4.5
North Macedonia	.	- 3.4	- 5.4	- 4.5	- 3.9	- 3.5
Norway	+13.1	+ 7.6	+10.6	+26.0	+22.9	+21.9
Switzerland	+ 0.1	+ 0.2	- 0.5	- 0.1	+ 0.2	+ 0.7
Serbia	.	- 3.4	- 4.1	- 3.1	- 2.8	- 1.9
Turkey	.	- 1.7	- 1.1	- 1.2	- 4.9	- 4.7
United Kingdom	- 3.6	- 5.7	- 8.1	- 5.2	- 3.2	- 2.4
United States	- 5.8	- 7.8	-12.1	- 4.0	- 5.0	- 5.5
Japan	- 6.1	- 5.9	- 6.2	- 8.0	- 6.5	- 4.4

¹ 2023 and 2024: forecast (May 2023)

source: EU-Commission

² period averages

Public deficit/surplus 2023 % of GDP ¹



¹ forecast (May 2023)

source: EU-Commission

1.9 Public debt

country	debt of general government in % of GDP ¹					
	2000-2010 ²	2010-2020 ²	2021	2022	2023	2024
Belgium	99.1	103.9	109.1	105.1	106.0	107.3
Germany	66.0	71.9	69.3	66.3	65.2	64.1
Estonia	5.3	9.8	17.6	18.4	19.5	21.3
Finland	40.2	59.8	72.6	73.0	73.9	76.2
France	67.4	95.8	112.9	111.6	109.6	109.5
Greece	110.8	177.6	194.6	171.3	160.2	154.4
Ireland	38.4	85.2	55.4	44.7	40.4	38.3
Italy	108.5	132.8	149.9	144.4	140.4	140.3
Croatia	40.6	74.9	78.4	68.4	63.0	61.8
Latvia	18.3	40.8	43.7	40.8	39.7	40.5
Lithuania	21.6	39.0	43.7	38.4	37.1	36.6
Luxembourg	10.1	21.2	24.5	24.6	25.9	27.0
Malta	65.3	56.9	55.1	53.4	54.8	56.1
Netherlands	50.9	60.2	52.5	51.0	49.3	48.8
Austria	69.4	80.6	82.3	78.4	75.4	72.7
Portugal	71.4	124.5	125.4	113.9	106.2	103.1
Slovakia	39.4	50.5	61.0	57.8	58.3	58.7
Slovenia	27.5	67.2	74.5	69.9	69.1	66.6
Spain	47.9	95.7	118.3	113.2	110.6	109.1
Cyprus	57.7	92.7	101.2	86.5	80.4	72.5
Euro area (20)	71.2	91.4	97.2	93.1	90.8	89.9
Bulgaria	33.7	21.6	23.9	22.9	25.0	28.1
Denmark	41.1	40.4	36.7	30.1	30.1	28.8
Poland	45.1	52.8	53.6	49.1	50.5	53.0
Romania	19.8	36.5	48.6	47.3	45.6	46.1
Sweden	45.2	39.9	36.5	33.0	31.4	30.7
Czech Republic	27.6	38.0	42.0	44.1	42.9	43.1
Hungary	63.7	75.3	76.6	73.3	70.7	71.1
EU (27)	67.8	85.1	89.5	85.3	83.4	82.6
Albania	.	67.1	74.5	64.6	64.3	63.9
Iceland	89.8	100.1	75.6	68.7	63.3	61.4
Montenegro	.	64.0	82.5	69.5	71.0	71.6
North Macedonia	32.8	37.0	52.0	50.9	51.5	53.0
Norway	40.8	35.6	42.5	28.7	19.8	11.8
Switzerland	51.3	42.5	41.2	42.3	42.7	43.0
Serbia	66.1	57.6	57.1	55.6	52.1	50.7
Turkey	52.2	32.2	41.8	31.7	32.7	35.0
United Kingdom	45.6	86.6	105.9	101.0	99.4	99.1
United States	66.7	105.6	127.0	123.4	121.8	122.8
Japan	170.1	230.3	255.4	258.9	255.1	252.3

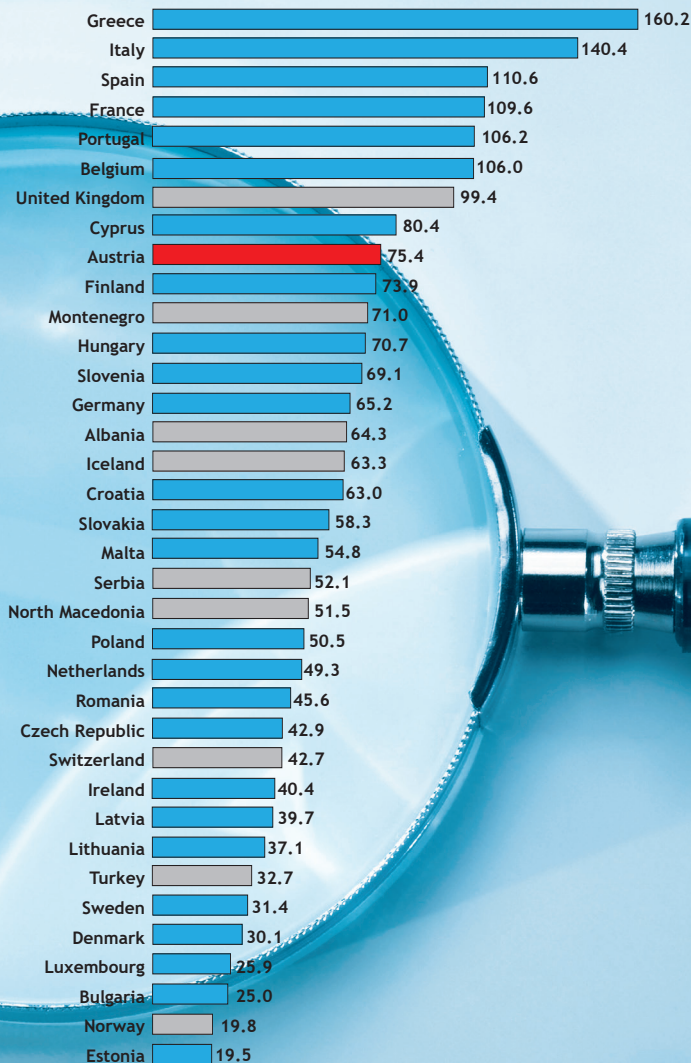
¹ 2023 and 2024: forecast (May 2023)

source: EU-Commission, OECD

² period averages

Public debt 2023

% of GDP ¹



¹ forecast (May 2023)

source: EU-Commission, OECD

1.10 Worldwide economic growth

country	weight ¹	real annual change of GDP in %				
		2020	2021	2022	2023 ²	2024 ²
EU (27)	14.8	- 5.6	+ 5.4	+ 3.5	+ 1.0	+ 1.7
Euro area (20)	12.0	- 6.1	+ 5.4	+ 3.5	+ 1.1	+ 1.6
Germany	3.3	- 3.7	+ 2.6	+ 1.8	+ 0.2	+ 1.4
France	2.3	- 7.8	+ 6.8	+ 2.6	+ 0.7	+ 1.4
Italy	1.9	- 9.0	+ 7.0	+ 3.7	+ 1.2	+ 1.1
Spain	1.3	-11.3	+ 5.5	+ 5.5	+ 1.9	+ 2.0
EU Candidate countries ³	2.6	+ 0.5	+ 9.5	+ 0.0	+ 3.1	+ 4.3
Norway	0.3	- 1.3	+ 3.9	+ 3.3	+ 1.7	+ 1.9
Switzerland	0.5	- 2.4	+ 4.2	+ 2.1	+ 0.8	+ 1.5
Australia	1.0	- 1.9	+ 5.2	+ 3.6	+ 1.5	+ 1.6
Canada	1.4	- 4.6	+ 4.9	+ 3.7	+ 1.4	+ 1.5
Japan	3.8	- 4.3	+ 2.1	+ 1.0	+ 1.1	+ 1.0
United Kingdom	2.3	-11.0	+ 7.6	+ 4.1	- 0.2	+ 1.0
United States	15.8	- 2.8	+ 5.9	+ 2.1	+ 1.4	+ 1.0
Advanced economies	46.1	- 4.0	+ 5.7	+ 2.6	+ 1.3	+ 1.6
CIS	1.0	- 1.7	+ 5.0	+ 3.2	+ 3.8	+ 4.1
Russia	3.1	- 2.7	+ 5.6	- 2.1	- 0.9	+ 1.3
Middle East & North-Africa	5.7	- 3.3	+ 4.2	+ 5.3	+ 3.2	+ 3.5
Saudi Arabia	1.2	- 4.3	+ 3.9	+ 8.7	+ 3.4	+ 3.1
Asia	33.4	- 1.1	+ 7.2	+ 4.3	+ 5.2	+ 5.1
China	18.5	+ 2.2	+ 8.5	+ 3.0	+ 5.5	+ 4.7
India	7.0	- 6.0	+ 8.9	+ 6.7	+ 5.6	+ 6.6
Indonesia	2.4	- 2.1	+ 3.7	+ 5.3	+ 5.0	+ 5.0
South Korea	1.7	- 0.7	+ 4.1	+ 2.6	+ 1.3	+ 2.2
Latin America	7.4	- 7.1	+ 6.9	+ 3.4	+ 1.7	+ 2.1
Argentina	0.7	- 9.9	+10.4	+ 5.2	- 0.8	+ 1.7
Brazil	2.4	- 3.3	+ 5.0	+ 2.9	+ 1.0	+ 1.3
Mexico	1.8	- 8.0	+ 4.7	+ 3.1	+ 1.6	+ 1.7
Sub-Saharan Africa	3.3	- 2.1	+ 4.3	+ 3.4	+ 3.2	+ 3.3
South Africa	0.6	- 6.3	+ 4.9	+ 2.0	+ 0.5	+ 1.0
Emerging & develop. economies	53.8	- 2.3	+ 6.6	+ 3.9	+ 4.1	+ 4.2
World	100.0	- 3.1	+ 6.2	+ 3.3	+ 2.8	+ 3.1
World excluding EU (27)	85.1	- 2.6	+ 6.3	+ 3.2	+ 3.1	+ 3.3
World excluding Euro area (20)	87.9	- 2.6	+ 6.3	+ 3.2	+ 3.1	+ 3.2

¹ relative weights based on GDP figures 2022
(constant prices and purchasing power parities)

² forecast (May 2023)

³ Albania, Bosnia Herzegovina, Moldova, North Macedonia, Serbia, Turkey, Ukraine

source: EU-Commission

1.11 Worldwide export growth (goods & services)

country	weight ¹	real annual change in %				
		2020	2021	2022	2023 ²	2024 ²
EU (27)³	31.5	- 8.4	+10.5	+ 7.1	+ 3.0	+ 3.3
Euro area (20)³	26.3	- 9.0	+10.7	+ 7.0	+ 3.1	+ 3.3
EU Candidate countries⁴	1.6	-12.5	+18.1	+ 0.9	+ 3.1	+ 5.7
Iceland	0.0	-31.1	+14.7	+20.6	+ 3.7	+ 3.5
Norway	0.7	- 2.3	+ 5.8	+ 5.9	+ 0.5	+ 3.0
Switzerland	2.1	- 5.2	+12.4	+ 4.1	+ 1.7	+ 3.4
United Kingdom	1.4	- 9.7	- 2.0	+ 3.3	+ 6.5	+ 4.0
Australia	2.3	- 8.8	+ 1.4	+ 3.4	+ 3.2	+ 2.5
Canada	3.3	-11.6	+11.7	+ 4.9	+ 4.3	+ 2.8
Japan	2.8	- 1.7	+10.8	+ 3.3	- 2.0	+ 2.4
South Korea	3.3	-12.1	+ 2.2	+ 9.9	- 4.2	+ 0.2
United States	9.2	-13.2	+ 6.1	+ 7.1	+ 3.6	+ 2.6
Advanced Economies	65.9	- 8.7	+ 9.6	+ 6.0	+ 2.5	+ 3.2
Asia	19.8	- 1.4	+16.8	+ 1.5	+ 2.0	+ 3.0
China	12.9	+ 2.6	+17.4	- 0.7	+ 1.1	+ 2.3
India	2.3	- 6.6	+20.1	+ 4.9	+ 4.9	+ 4.7
Indonesia	0.9	- 8.0	+22.1	+ 4.1	+ 1.0	+ 1.0
CIS	0.6	- 6.4	- 2.1	+ 7.0	+ 7.6	+ 5.1
Russia	2.0	- 4.2	+ 3.3	-13.9	- 2.5	+ 1.7
Latin America	5.0	-10.2	+ 7.6	+ 7.3	+ 4.0	+ 5.1
Argentina	0.3	-12.9	+12.6	+ 5.7	+ 0.6	+ 3.3
Brazil	1.1	- 1.3	+ 2.3	+ 8.2	+ 5.6	+ 5.0
Mexico	1.9	- 7.3	+ 7.1	+ 7.6	+ 1.4	+ 3.9
Middle East & North-Africa	5.3	-10.8	+ 6.1	+ 8.4	+ 2.0	+ 3.2
Saudi Arabia	1.0	-14.4	+ 5.5	+19.7	+ 5.6	+ 6.2
Sub-Saharan Africa	1.4	- 9.4	+ 0.0	+ 3.6	+ 4.3	+ 5.0
South Africa	0.5	-11.9	+10.0	+ 5.9	+ 4.0	+ 5.0
Emerging & develop. economies	34.1	- 5.0	+12.2	+ 2.7	+ 2.3	+ 3.4
World	100.0	- 7.5	+10.4	+ 4.9	+ 2.4	+ 3.2
World excluding EU (27)	68.5	- 7.0	+10.4	+ 3.9	+ 2.2	+ 3.2
World excluding Euro area (20)	73.7	- 6.9	+10.4	+ 4.2	+ 2.2	+ 3.2

¹ relative weights based on export volume figures 2022
(constant prices and purchasing power parities)

source: EU-Commission

² forecast (May 2023)

³ Intra- and Extra-EU trade

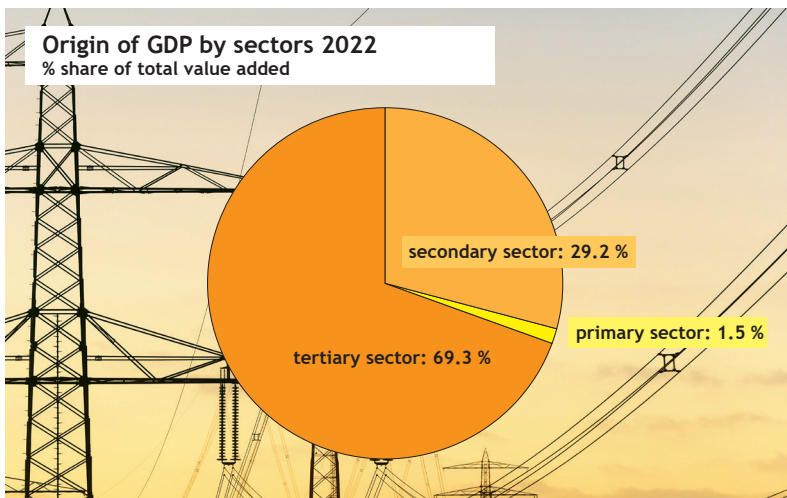
⁴ Albania, Bosnia Herzegovina, Moldova, North Macedonia, Serbia, Turkey, Ukraine

2.0 Origin of Gross Domestic Product (GDP at current prices)

sector of origin	billion EUR				
	2000	2010	2020	2021	2022
Agriculture, forestry and fishing = primary sector	3.52	3.75	4.14	4.92	5.85
Mining & quarrying; Manufacturing	39.61	49.94	63.41	68.33	71.29
Energy & water supply; sewerage, waste management & remediation	6.50	8.50	10.65	10.26	14.52
Construction	14.31	17.12	23.77	26.10	27.10
Total secondary sector	60.42	75.56	98.24	104.92	117.18
Wholesale and retail trade	24.70	34.33	38.93	43.81	49.19
Transportation and storage	10.89	14.61	17.69	18.24	21.07
Accommodation & food service activities	7.73	12.78	13.02	12.51	18.82
Information and communication	6.31	8.52	13.31	13.85	14.68
Financial & insurance activities	10.46	12.11	14.50	15.59	16.49
Real estate activities	15.25	24.05	36.23	36.74	38.08
Professional, scientific, techn. activities ¹	12.94	23.26	33.97	36.54	40.19
Public administration; Education; Social security; Health & social work	33.25	47.00	63.39	67.30	69.50
Other service activities ²	5.15	7.67	8.57	8.91	10.02
Total tertiary sector	126.69	184.33	239.62	253.49	278.04
Value-added of all sectors	190.62	263.63	341.99	363.34	401.08
Taxes on goods minus subsidies on goods	22.98	32.26	39.05	42.81	46.57
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)	213.61	295.90	381.04	406.15	447.65

¹ ÖNACE M - N

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

² ÖNACE R - T

2.1 Origin of real Gross Domestic Product

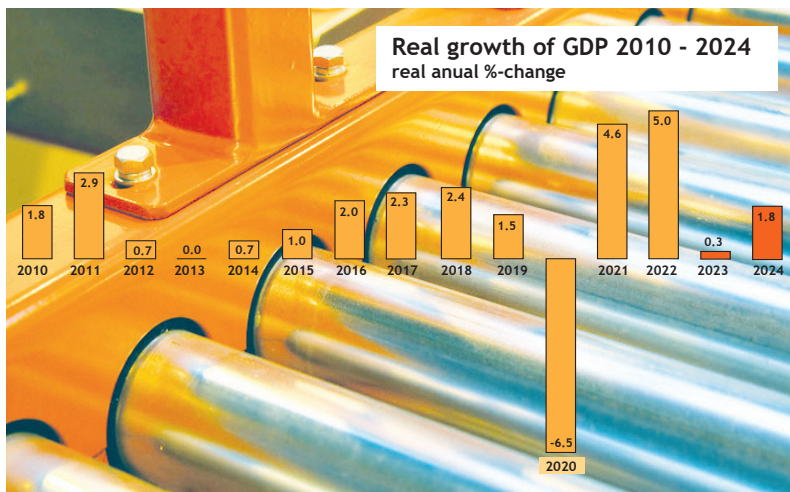
sector of origin	real annual %-change ¹					Index 2022 (2010=100)
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
Agriculture, forestry and fishing = primary sector	+ 2.9	- 2.2	- 2.6	+ 4.5	+ 4.7	124.5
Mining & quarrying; Manufacturing	+ 4.2	+ 0.8	- 5.9	+ 9.6	+ 3.8	136.8
Energy & water supply; sewerage, waste management & remediation	+ 1.1	+ 2.4	+ 2.4	- 2.4	+ 4.1	112.5
Construction	+ 1.0	- 1.0	- 1.9	+ 2.6	+ 1.4	97.2
Total secondary sector	+ 3.1	+ 0.5	- 4.1	+ 6.6	+ 3.2	124.1
Wholesale and retail trade	+ 4.0	+ 3.0	- 5.9	+ 3.7	+ 2.4	111.4
Transportation and storage	+ 2.0	- 0.6	-10.7	+ 2.5	+10.8	113.5
Accommodation & food service activities	+ 0.8	- 0.4	-36.6	-13.2	+50.5	86.6
Information and communication	+ 8.1	+ 5.9	- 2.0	+ 3.5	+ 5.2	147.3
Financial & insurance activities	+ 3.3	+ 5.1	- 2.6	+ 1.1	+ 1.9	114.8
Real estate activities	+ 1.1	+ 0.4	- 0.0	+ 1.0	+ 2.2	115.1
Professional, scientific, techn. activities ²	+ 3.7	+ 3.8	- 6.5	+ 6.8	+ 6.8	139.9
Public administration; Education; Social security; Health & social work	+ 0.9	+ 0.9	- 4.0	+ 5.2	+ 2.1	110.4
Other service activities ²	+ 0.1	+ 1.6	-18.6	+ 2.4	+ 6.1	92.9
Total tertiary sector	+ 2.4	+ 1.9	- 7.5	+ 2.9	+ 6.2	114.6
Value-added of all sectors	+ 2.6	+ 1.5	- 6.5	+ 4.0	+ 5.3	117.4
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)	+ 2.4	+ 1.5	- 6.5	+ 4.6	+ 5.0	117.4

¹ real change based on prices of previous year

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

² ÖNACE M - N

³ ÖNACE R - T



2023 und 2024: WIFO-forecast (March 2023)

2.2 Distribution of Gross Domestic Product (at current prices)

kind of income	billion EUR				
	2000	2010	2020	2021	2022 ¹
Compensation of employees	103.35	138.88	192.33	201.36	216.73
Operating surplus and property income	83.55	120.21	156.08	167.37	180.46
Production taxes minus subsidies	26.71	36.81	32.64	37.41	50.49
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)	213.61	295.90	381.04	406.15	447.65
Primary income from/to the rest of the world	- 1.86	2.48	3.38	1.83	- 0.45
minus depreciation	34.70	51.80	75.77	79.90	83.70
NET NATIONAL INCOME	177.05	246.58	308.65	328.07	363.50
Current transfers from/to the rest of the world	- 2.53	- 2.99	- 3.48	- 2.50	- 1.92
DISPOSABLE NET NATIONAL INCOME	174.51	243.59	305.17	325.57	361.58

¹ estimate

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

2.3 Expenditure on GDP (at current prices)

kind of expenditure	billion EUR				
	2000	2010	2020	2021	2022
Final consumption expenditure	156.12	218.95	271.45	290.63	318.66
Private households	111.40	152.50	182.15	193.06	217.05
Public sector	41.05	60.64	80.28	88.09	91.80
Gross capital formation	55.38	66.90	97.73	112.83	122.64
Gross fixed capital formation	54.71	63.90	95.30	107.54	115.18
Animals and plants	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.14
Machinery and equipment ¹	19.68	20.92	28.53	33.46	33.90
Construction	27.89	31.00	44.89	50.63	56.04
Intellectual property products	7.01	11.85	21.76	23.33	25.10
Changes in inventories ²	0.67	2.99	2.43	5.29	7.45
Statistical discrepancy	- 0.74	- 0.32	0.43	0.34	-0.13
DOMESTIC FINAL EXPENDITURE	210.76	285.53	369.60	403.80	441.16
Exports of goods and services	92.59	151.68	196.67	227.04	272.12
minus imports of goods and services	89.75	141.31	185.23	224.69	265.63
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)	213.61	295.90	381.04	406.15	447.65

¹ including vehicles and military equipment² including net increase of valuables

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

2.4 Macroeconomic ratios

year	consumption ratio ¹	investment ratio ²	export ratio goods ³	export ratio g & s ⁴	public expenditure ratio ⁵	tax ratio ⁶
2000	52.2	25.6	32.6	43.3	51.0	43.8
2005	52.0	23.1	37.3	48.6	51.2	42.2
2006	51.5	22.6	38.7	50.8	50.4	41.5
2007	50.2	22.9	40.4	52.6	49.2	41.6
2008	50.0	23.3	40.0	53.2	49.9	42.4
2009	51.5	22.4	32.5	45.2	54.1	42.0
2010	51.5	21.6	37.0	51.3	52.8	41.9
2011	51.5	22.5	39.3	53.9	50.9	42.0
2012	51.5	22.6	38.8	54.0	51.2	42.6
2013	51.6	23.0	38.8	53.4	51.6	43.4
2014	51.3	22.7	38.5	53.4	52.4	43.5
2015	50.5	22.7	38.2	53.1	51.1	43.9
2016	50.2	23.1	36.7	52.4	50.1	42.4
2017	50.4	23.6	38.4	54.1	49.3	42.5
2018	49.8	24.1	39.0	55.5	48.8	42.9
2019	49.4	24.9	38.6	55.8	48.7	43.2
2020	47.8	25.0	37.4	51.6	56.8	42.7
2021	47.5	26.5	40.8	55.9	56.1	43.8
2022	48.5	25.7	43.4	60.8	52.7	43.5

¹ consumption expenditure of private households as a percentage of GDP source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA, WIFO

² gross fixed capital formation as a percentage of GDP

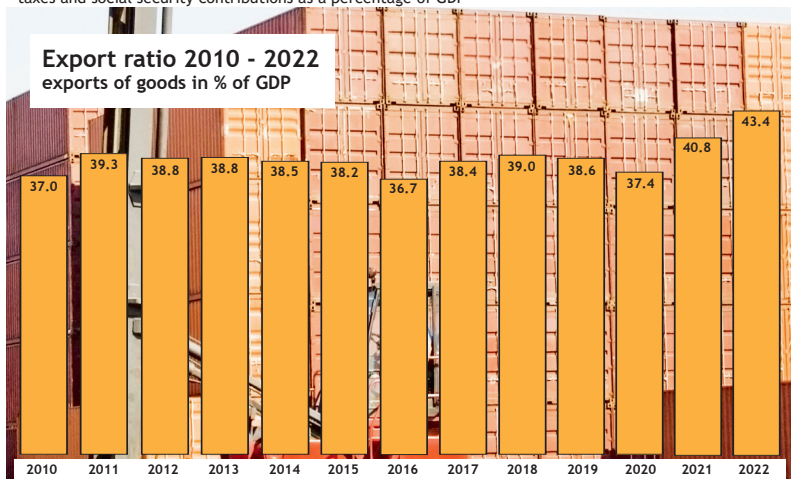
³ exports of goods as a percentage of GDP; 2022: provisional

⁴ exports of goods and services as a percentage of GDP

⁵ public expenditure (general government) as a percentage of GDP

⁶ taxes and social security contributions as a percentage of GDP

Export ratio 2010 - 2022
exports of goods in % of GDP

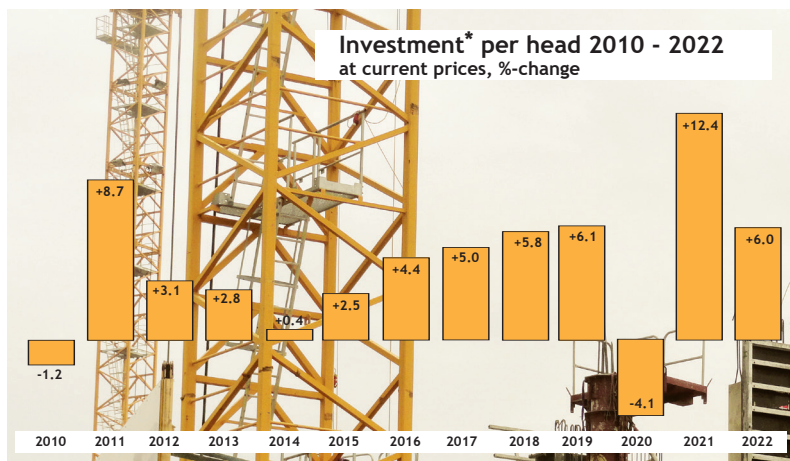


2.5 Per capita figures (at current prices)

year	GDP per head		GDP per person employed ¹		Consumption per head ²		Gross fixed capital formation per head	
	EUR	+/- % previous year	EUR	+/- % previous year	EUR	+/- % previous year	EUR	+/- % previous year
2000	26,660	+ 4.5	62,700	+ 3.5	13,904	+ 5.0	6,828	+ 7.2
2005	30,890	+ 4.1	73,310	+ 3.8	16,073	+ 4.1	7,121	+ 1.7
2006	32,390	+ 4.9	76,670	+ 4.6	16,667	+ 3.7	7,320	+ 2.8
2007	34,230	+ 5.7	80,060	+ 4.4	17,194	+ 3.2	7,844	+ 7.2
2008	35,300	+ 3.1	81,320	+ 1.6	17,652	+ 2.7	8,217	+ 4.7
2009	34,530	- 2.2	80,860	- 0.6	17,788	+ 0.8	7,739	- 5.8
2010	35,390	+ 2.5	82,560	+ 2.1	18,239	+ 2.5	7,643	- 1.2
2011	36,970	+ 4.5	85,330	+ 3.4	19,023	+ 4.3	8,308	+ 8.7
2012	37,820	+ 2.3	87,130	+ 2.1	19,476	+ 2.4	8,566	+ 3.1
2013	38,210	+ 1.0	88,310	+ 1.4	19,732	+ 1.3	8,804	+ 2.8
2014	38,990	+ 2.0	90,820	+ 2.8	20,005	+ 1.4	8,835	+ 0.4
2015	39,890	+ 2.3	93,240	+ 2.7	20,152	+ 0.7	9,054	+ 2.5
2016	40,920	+ 2.6	95,690	+ 2.6	20,523	+ 1.8	9,451	+ 4.4
2017	42,000	+ 2.6	96,930	+ 1.3	21,152	+ 3.1	9,924	+ 5.0
2018	43,590	+ 3.8	98,730	+ 1.9	21,707	+ 2.6	10,503	+ 5.8
2019	44,740	+ 2.6	100,300	+ 1.6	22,094	+ 1.8	11,146	+ 6.1
2020	42,730	- 4.5	97,520	- 2.8	20,426	- 7.5	10,687	- 4.1
2021	45,370	+ 6.2	102,780	+ 5.4	21,566	+ 5.6	12,013	+12.4
2022 ³	49,500	+ 9.1	.	.	24,000	+11.3	12,736	+ 6.0

¹ full-time equivalence² consumption of private households³ with estimated population figures calculated data

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA



* Gross fixed capital formation

3.0 Area and population

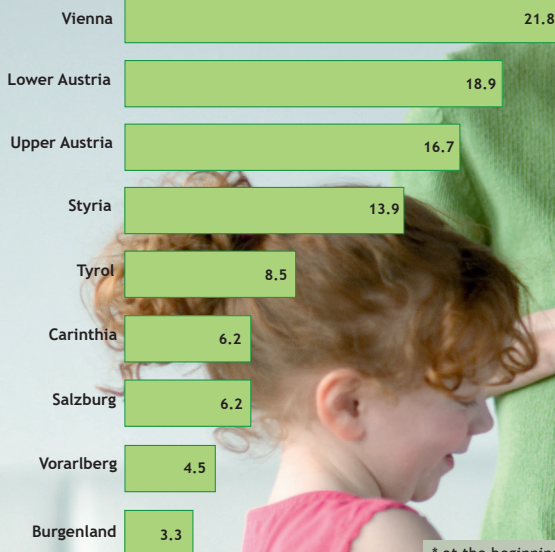
province	area km ²	population ¹				
		1991	2001	2011	2021	2023
		1,000				
Burgenland	3,962	271.6	276.0	284.6	296.0	301.3
Carinthia	9,538	547.8	559.6	556.7	562.1	569.0
Lower Austria	19,186	1,471.6	1,539.4	1,609.5	1,690.9	1,718.5
Upper Austria	11,980	1,311.3	1,373.1	1,410.2	1,495.6	1,523.2
Salzburg	7,156	480.8	514.9	527.9	560.7	568.5
Styria	16,401	1,171.7	1,182.4	1,206.6	1,247.1	1,265.4
Tyrol	12,640	624.1	671.5	707.5	760.1	771.4
Vorarlberg	2,602	329.3	350.1	369.3	399.2	406.4
Vienna	414	1,502.8	1,554.0	1,702.9	1,920.9	1,982.4
AUSTRIA	83,879	7,710.9	8,020.9	8,375.2	8,932.7	9,106.1

¹ Population statistics; 2022: provisional data;
up to 2001: data based on population census results;
2002 onwards: results based on population register data
(data base POPREG of Statistics Austria)

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

Population 2023 by province

%-share *



* at the beginning of the year

3.1 Population 2022 by age group ¹

age group	men 1,000	women 1,000	total 1,000	%- share
younger than 14 years	668.0	631.1	1,299.0	14.6
15 to 19 years	224.3	212.5	436.8	4.9
20 to 24 years	249.6	234.7	484.3	5.4
25 to 29 years	298.9	284.5	583.4	6.6
30 to 34 years	316.3	305.0	621.3	7.0
35 to 39 years	308.9	305.4	614.3	6.9
40 to 44 years	295.6	294.6	590.3	6.6
45 to 49 years	289.3	296.8	586.1	6.6
50 to 54 years	337.0	341.7	678.8	7.6
55 to 59 years	349.9	353.1	703.0	7.9
60 to 64 years	300.4	311.5	611.8	6.9
65 and older	750.4	941.3	1,691.7	19.0
TOTAL POPULATION	4,388.7	4,512.2	8,900.8	100.0

¹ Microcensus results; population in private households

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

3.2 Population 2022 by labour-force-participation ¹

labour participation	men 1,000	women 1,000	total 1,000	%- share
Employed persons	2,183.6	1,790.4	3,974.0	44.6
Persons doing military service	23.0	.	23.0	0.3
Persons on maternity leave	.	.	.	.
Unemployed persons	167.1	137.7	304.8	3.4
Pensioners	913.4	1,152.2	2,065.6	23.2
Permanent unable to work	87.6	69.0	156.6	1.8
House keepers	38.0	345.2	383.2	4.3
Pupils (15 years and older), students	254.8	319.4	574.2	6.5
Pre-school-age-children	668.0	631.1	1,299.0	14.6
Others	53.3	67.3	120.5	1.4
TOTAL POPULATION	4,388.7	4,512.2	8,900.8	100.0

¹ Microcensus results; population in private households

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

4.0 Labour market (overview)

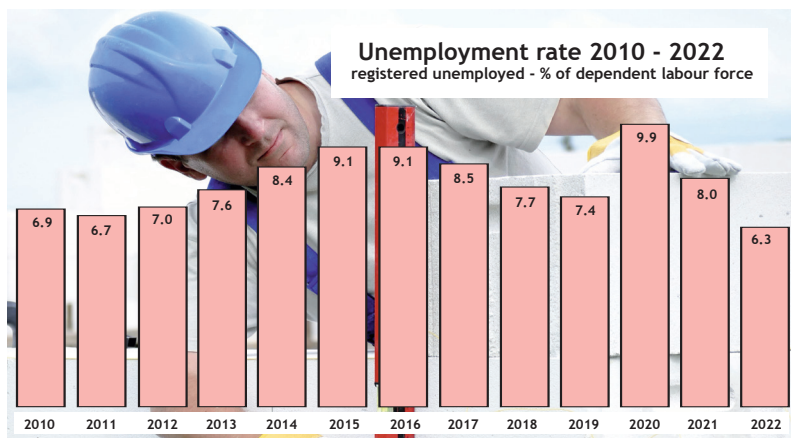
year	employees 1,000	of which: foreigners 1,000	unemployed persons ¹ 1,000	unemploy- ment rate ² %	job vacancies 1,000	vacancy ratio ³
1980	2,788.3	174.7	53.2	1.9	36.5	1.5
1990	2,925.4	217.6	165.8	5.4	55.6	3.0
2000	3,133.2	319.4	194.3	5.8	35.5	5.5
2005	3,228.8	373.7	252.7	7.3	26.2	9.6
2006	3,278.4	389.9	239.2	6.8	32.9	7.3
2007	3,341.0	411.7	222.2	6.2	38.2	5.8
2008	3,388.6	437.1	212.3	5.9	37.5	5.7
2009	3,339.1	431.6	260.3	7.2	27.2	9.6
2010	3,360.3	451.3	250.8	6.9	31.0	8.1
2011	3,421.8	488.9	246.7	6.7	32.3	7.6
2012	3,465.5	527.1	260.6	7.0	29.4	8.9
2013	3,483.0	556.8	287.2	7.6	26.4	10.9
2014	3,503.4	588.7	319.4	8.4	26.3	12.1
2015	3,534.9	615.7	354.3	9.1	29.3	12.1
2016	3,586.9	651.7	357.3	9.1	40.3	8.9
2017	3,655.3	698.5	340.0	8.5	56.9	6.0
2018	3,741.5	752.9	312.1	7.7	71.5	4.4
2019	3,797.3	799.5	301.3	7.4	77.1	3.9
2020	3,717.2	777.3	409.6	9.9	62.8	6.5
2021	3,805.0	839.6	331.7	8.0	95.1	3.5
2022	3,913.7	927.0	263.1	6.3	125.5	2.1

¹ registered unemployed according to "Arbeitsmarktservice"

source: SV, AMS

² registered unemployed in relation to dependent labour force

³ registered unemployed per registered vacancies

⁴ 2008 onwards: new data collection method, therefore break in time series


4.1 Employees by province

province	total number of employees ¹				foreign workers ²	
	2000	2010	2020	2022	2000	2022
Burgenland	80,215	92,340	105,164	111,756	8,064	31,508
Carinthia	192,128	203,251	209,886	221,824	11,432	38,616
Lower Austria	521,488	564,156	624,906	651,652	49,446	132,494
Upper Austria	531,713	594,997	665,691	694,600	40,322	138,690
Salzburg	212,982	234,908	253,572	267,989	24,458	68,906
Styria	429,158	465,432	520,642	545,645	22,174	104,712
Tyrol	262,212	296,596	329,376	350,692	26,500	87,867
Vorarlberg	132,617	144,268	165,001	171,645	24,694	46,755
Vienna	770,660	764,310	842,938	897,849	110,024	277,444
AUSTRIA	3,133,173	3,360,258	3,717,176	3,913,652	319,394	926,992

¹ 2008 onwards: new calculation method of employee data;
therefore data 2009 onwards are not strictly comparable with data of former years

source: SV

² 2000 figure for Austria: including "province unknown"

4.2 Unemployment by province

province	number of unemployed ¹					
	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2022
Burgenland	6,840	8,412	7,810	10,263	10,949	7,492
Carinthia	15,486	17,640	20,239	25,670	26,749	16,997
Lower Austria	31,888	42,600	43,115	58,522	64,939	40,987
Upper Austria	22,385	28,024	29,591	41,193	46,559	28,740
Salzburg	9,067	11,947	11,480	15,450	20,087	10,230
Styria	29,486	35,221	34,883	44,461	47,911	30,127
Tyrol	13,546	17,439	19,154	23,845	28,928	14,724
Vorarlberg	5,960	9,936	10,331	10,243	13,817	8,975
Vienna	59,655	81,436	74,179	124,685	149,701	104,848
AUSTRIA	194,313	252,654	250,782	354,332	409,639	263,121

unemployment rate (%) ²						
Burgenland	7.9	9.0	7.8	9.3	9.4	6.3
Kärnten	7.5	8.2	9.1	11.1	11.3	7.1
Niederösterreich	5.8	7.4	7.1	9.1	9.4	5.9
Oberösterreich	4.0	4.7	4.7	6.1	6.5	4.0
Salzburg	4.1	5.1	4.7	5.9	7.3	3.7
Steiermark	6.4	7.3	7.0	8.3	8.4	5.2
Tirol	4.9	5.8	6.1	7.0	8.1	4.0
Vorarlberg	4.3	6.7	6.7	6.1	7.7	5.0
Wien	7.2	9.7	8.8	13.5	15.1	10.5
ÖSTERREICH	5.8	7.2	6.9	9.1	9.9	6.3

¹ registered unemployed according to "Arbeitsmarktservice"

source: AMS

² registered unemployed in relation to dependent labour force

4.3 Employment by economic activity and employment status 2022 ¹

economic activity	number	employees		
		%-share	wage earners	salary earners
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	25,982	0.7	21,603	4,379
PRIMARY SECTOR	25,982	0.7	21,603	4,379
Mining and quarrying	5,661	0.1	3,729	1,932
Production of goods	636,990	16.6	359,489	277,501
Energy supply	26,826	0.7	3,764	23,062
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	18,170	0.5	11,821	6,349
Construction	289,258	7.5	210,459	78,799
SECONDARY SECTOR	976,905	25.4	589,262	387,643
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles	572,296	14.9	141,151	431,145
Transportation and storage	200,065	5.2	99,478	100,587
Accommodation and food service activities	217,473	5.7	183,820	33,653
Information and communication	117,177	3.0	3,117	114,060
Financial and insurance activities	111,856	2.9	3,545	108,311
Real estate activities	43,786	1.1	13,418	30,368
Professional, scientific and technical activities	202,905	5.3	11,734	191,171
Administrative and support services	238,675	6.2	168,906	69,769
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	592,685	15.4	89,396	503,289
Education	113,064	2.9	9,021	104,043
Human health and social work	303,041	7.9	36,578	266,463
Arts, entertainment and recreation	40,063	1.0	12,472	27,591
Other services	83,921	2.2	33,009	50,912
Households as employers; goods- and service-producing activities of households for own use	2,625	0.1	1,696	929
Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	863	0.0	60	803
TERTIARY SECTOR	2,840,495	73.9	807,401	2,033,094
TOTAL OF ALL SECTORS	3,843,382	100.0	1,418,266	2,425,116
Economic activity unknown	1,201		29	1,172
Persons doing their military service	4,978		3,809	1,169
Persons receiving maternity leave	64,091		13,844	50,247
EMPLOYEES TOTAL	3,913,652		1,435,948	2,477,704

¹ annual averages; number of contracts

source: SV

4. EMPLOYMENT

4.4 Employees by economic activity and gender 2022 ¹

economic activity	total	employees		female share %
		men	women	
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	25,982	16,404	9,578	36.9
PRIMARY SECTOR	25,982	16,404	9,578	36.9
Mining and quarrying	5,661	4,855	806	14.2
Manufacturing and production of goods	636,990	474,293	162,697	25.5
Energy supply	26,826	21,547	5,279	19.7
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	18,170	14,191	3,979	21.9
Construction	289,258	252,334	36,924	12.8
SECONDARY SECTOR	976,905	767,220	209,685	21.5
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles	572,296	266,755	305,541	53.4
Transportation and storage	200,065	156,853	43,212	21.6
Accommodation and food service activities	217,473	97,650	119,823	55.1
Information and communication	117,177	78,067	39,110	33.4
Financial and insurance activities	111,856	54,987	56,869	50.8
Real estate activities	43,786	18,738	25,048	57.2
Professional, scientific and technical activities	202,905	94,435	108,470	53.5
Administrative and support services	238,675	138,964	99,711	41.8
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	592,685	228,448	364,237	61.5
Education	113,064	45,552	67,512	59.7
Human health and social work	303,041	74,146	228,895	75.5
Arts, entertainment and recreation	40,063	21,865	18,198	45.4
Other services	83,921	28,494	55,427	66.0
Households as employers; goods- and service-producing activities of households for own use	2,625	580	2,045	77.9
Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	863	381	482	55.9
TERTIARY SECTOR	2,840,495	1,305,915	1,534,580	54.0
TOTAL OF ALL SECTORS	3,843,382	2,089,539	1,753,843	45.6
Economic activity unknown	1,201	655	546	45.5
Persons doing their military service	4,978	4,960	18	0.4
Persons in maternity leave	64,091	2,487	61,604	96.1
EMPLOYEES TOTAL	3,913,652	2,097,641	1,816,011	46.4

¹ annual averages; number of contracts

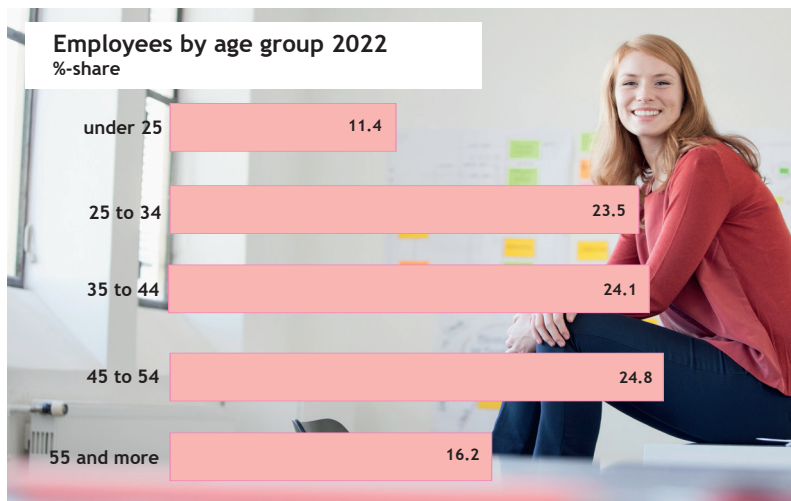
source: SV

4.5 Employees by age group 2022 ¹

age group (years)	total	men	employees		salary earners
			women	wage earners	
under 19	137,347	84,962	52,385	88,335	49,012
20 to 24	308,484	170,261	138,223	136,065	172,419
25 to 29	442,580	238,907	203,673	153,909	288,671
30 to 34	478,361	264,464	213,897	162,792	315,569
35 to 39	475,341	256,300	219,041	162,454	312,887
40 to 44	469,762	244,898	224,864	165,315	304,447
45 to 49	460,596	231,639	228,957	169,282	291,314
50 to 54	508,163	252,595	255,568	183,538	324,625
55 to 59	472,786	238,359	234,427	165,091	307,695
60 to 64	142,700	104,279	38,421	44,022	98,678
65 to 69	12,187	7,506	4,681	3,745	8,442
70 to 74	3,416	2,162	1,254	1,019	2,397
75 and more	1,929	1,309	620	381	1,548
EMPLOYEES TOTAL	3,913,652	2,097,641	1,816,011	1,435,948	2,477,704

¹ annual averages; number of contracts;
including persons doing their military service und persons in maternity leave

source: SV

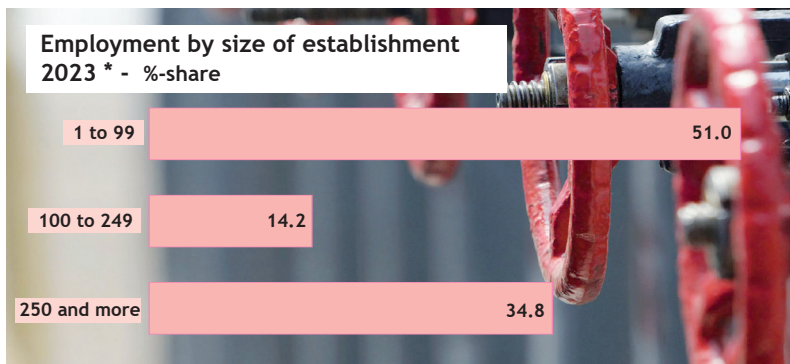


4.6 Establishments and employees by size groups ¹

employees per establishment	establishments			employees ²		
	January 2010	January 2023	share 2023 in %	January 2010	January 2023	share 2023 in %
1	82,945	88,443	34.3	82,945	88,443	2.7
2	35,553	38,702	15.0	71,106	77,404	2.3
3	23,131	24,672	9.6	69,393	74,016	2.2
4	15,872	17,230	6.7	63,488	68,920	2.1
5	11,065	12,546	4.9	55,325	62,730	1.9
6 to 9	24,730	27,658	10.7	178,317	199,867	6.1
10 to 14	13,327	15,377	6.0	155,783	180,053	5.5
15 to 19	6,935	8,233	3.2	116,128	138,080	4.2
20 to 29	6,625	8,261	3.2	157,712	196,854	6.0
30 to 49	5,550	6,775	2.6	210,353	257,420	7.8
50 to 99	3,836	4,880	1.9	265,062	337,834	10.2
100 to 199	2,049	2,510	1.0	281,832	347,925	10.6
200 to 249	403	537	0.2	90,122	119,464	3.6
250 to 299	287	321	0.1	77,833	87,490	2.7
300 to 499	466	694	0.3	175,957	264,808	8.0
500 to 999	358	404	0.2	238,821	278,757	8.5
1,000 and more	162	248	0.1	358,302	517,089	15.7
TOTAL	233,294	257,491	100.0	2,648,479	3,297,154	100.0
1 to 99	229,569	252,777	98.2	1,425,612	1,681,621	51.0
100 to 249	2,452	3,047	1.2	371,954	467,389	14.2
250 and more	1,273	1,667	0.6	850,913	1,148,144	34.8
TOTAL	233,294	257,491	100.0	2,648,479	3,297,154	100.0

¹ social security statistics: establishments with employees

source: SV

² excluding persons doing their military service and persons receiving maternity allowances

4.7 Self-employment

year	self-employed persons ¹			self-employment-ratio ²	
	agriculture	non-agricultural activities	employment total	total	non-agricultural activities
1980	256,000	227,600	3,262,800	14.8	7.7
1985	230,800	211,300	3,201,800	13.8	7.2
1990	185,700	224,600	3,344,600	12.3	7.2
1995	133,800	230,800	3,432,800	10.6	7.1
1996	126,100	234,100	3,407,500	10.6	7.2
1997	121,900	239,900	3,417,400	10.6	7.3
1998	118,300	246,800	3,441,000	10.6	7.5
1999	114,600	254,600	3,475,300	10.6	7.6
2000	110,200	262,800	3,506,200	10.6	7.8
2001 ³	135,800	243,600	3,527,577	10.8	7.2
2002	132,800	250,500	3,537,812	10.8	7.4
2003	129,900	259,200	3,573,217	10.9	7.6
2004	126,500	268,000	3,591,750	11.0	7.8
2005	122,800	277,300	3,628,877	11.0	8.0
2006	119,200	285,500	3,683,144	11.0	8.1
2007	115,500	295,700	3,752,199	11.0	8.2
2008	111,700	314,600	3,814,932	11.2	8.5
2009	108,200	327,700	3,774,964	11.5	9.0
2010	104,700	340,700	3,805,658	11.7	9.3
2011	101,400	350,600	3,873,755	11.7	9.3
2012	98,100	356,800	3,920,363	11.6	9.4
2013	95,700	362,800	3,941,521	11.6	9.5
2014	94,100	372,100	3,969,604	11.7	9.7
2015	91,700	383,700	4,010,270	11.9	9.8
2016	88,900	395,000	4,070,778	11.9	10.0
2017	86,200	403,800	4,145,302	11.8	10.0
2018	83,600	410,000	4,235,095	11.7	9.9
2019	80,900	415,200	4,293,417	11.6	9.9
2020	78,200	417,400	4,212,776	11.8	10.2
2021 ⁴	75,700	426,400	4,307,052	11.7	10.1
2022 ⁴	73,900	433,600	4,421,152	11.5	10.0

¹ exclusive self-employed persons according to Labour-career monitoring
(Labour market database of AMS und BMAW)

source: WIFO

² number of self employed as a percentage of total employment (dependent and independent employed)

³ break in time series; 2001 onwards: new calculation method based on social security data

⁴ provisional data

5.0 Wages and salaries

year	annual sum of wages and salaries			monthly income per head ¹	
	gross billion EUR	net ²	net in % of gross	gross EUR	net ²
2000	84.94	59.85	70.5	2,460	1,730
2005	95.57	66.68	69.8	2,720	1,900
2006	100.26	69.77	69.6	2,830	1,970
2007	105.59	73.46	69.6	2,910	2,030
2008	111.44	77.04	69.1	3,010	2,080
2009	112.35	79.05	70.4	3,080	2,170
2010	114.61	80.44	70.2	3,120	2,190
2011	119.04	83.23	69.9	3,190	2,230
2012	124.04	86.40	69.7	3,290	2,290
2013	127.38	88.35	69.4	3,360	2,330
2014	130.77	90.16	68.9	3,450	2,380
2015	134.92	92.60	68.6	3,530	2,420
2016	140.16	99.01	70.6	3,620	2,560
2017	145.14	102.38	70.5	3,670	2,590
2018	152.38	106.99	70.2	3,760	2,640
2019	159.03	111.75	70.3	3,870	2,720
2020	158.68	112.36	70.8	3,930	2,780
2021	166.26	116.81	70.3	4,060	2,850
2022	179.01	.	.	.	.

¹ wages and salaries per full time equivalent; annual income/12

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA, WIFO

² less employee's social security contributions and income tax

5.1 Index of agreed minimum wages

	2010	2020	2021	2022 ¹	+/- % prev. year
	Index of agreed minimum wages (1986=100)				
Wage earners total	221.6	285.4	291.0	300.6	+ 3.3
Crafts and services	220.3	283.6	289.1	299.0	+ 3.4
Manufacturing	228.7	297.0	302.7	313.9	+ 3.7
Commerce	210.3	267.8	272.0	279.9	+ 2.9
Transport	199.9	259.7	266.6	276.7	+ 3.8
Tourism	216.1	275.2	280.0	288.1	+ 2.9
Salary earners total	213.9	271.2	275.7	283.7	+ 2.9
Crafts and services	210.6	269.0	273.4	282.2	+ 3.2
Manufacturing	231.5	298.9	304.2	315.4	+ 3.7
Commerce	206.8	262.2	266.0	273.4	+ 2.8
Transport	190.5	234.4	238.6	245.8	+ 3.0
Tourism	194.3	251.4	256.0	263.6	+ 3.0
Banks & insurance	204.2	255.4	259.5	267.0	+ 2.9
Civil servants	185.7	224.6	227.7	234.7	+ 3.1
TOTAL INDEX	209.3	263.9	268.5	276.7	+ 3.1

¹ provisional data; 2008 onwards chaining with TLI 2006=100

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

5.2 Hourly wages by industrial activity 2022 excluding Electrical and electronics industry

industrial activity	hourly wage ¹ EUR	minimum wage ² EUR	over- payment %
Mining and steel industry ^{3, 6}	18.56	16.55	12.2
Petroleum industry ³	21.58	19.82	8.9
Building materials and ceramics ⁴	16.41	14.18	15.7
Glass industry ⁴	16.12	13.69	17.7
Chemical industry ⁴	16.82	15.25	10.3
Paper industry ⁴	18.51	16.04	15.4
Paper and cardboard products ³	15.35	14.07	9.1
Construction industry ⁴	16.88	16.20	4.2
Wood processing industry ⁴	14.80	13.03	13.6
Food industry (food products and beverages) ⁵	13.82	12.56	10.0
Leather producing industry ⁴	C	C	C
Leather processing industry ⁴	12.91	9.62	34.2
Foundry industry ^{3, 6}	16.43	14.94	9.9
Non-ferrous metals industry ^{3, 6}	17.95	15.20	18.1
Machine & Metalware industry ^{3, 6}	17.21	15.37	12.0
Vehicle industry ^{3, 6}	18.43	15.83	16.4
Textile industry ⁴	14.19	10.58	34.1
Clothing industry ^{4, 7}	10.26	9.38	9.4
Gas and heating supply ^{3, 6}	C	C	C

¹ average actual wage per hour

source: WKO/Bundessparte Industrie

² average agreed minimum wage per hour

³ survey March 2022

⁴ survey September 2022

⁵ survey September 2022; some industries: March 2022

⁶ new wage system since November 2005

⁷ excluding Vorarlberg

C = confidential

5.3 Monthly salaries by industrial activity 2022 excluding Electrical and electronics industry

industrial activity	monthly salary ¹ EUR	minimum salary ² EUR	over- payment %
Mining and steel industry ^{3, 5}	4,938	4,337	13.9
Petroleum industry ³	6,695	5,452	22.8
Building materials and ceramics ³	4,498	3,720	20.9
Glass industry ⁴	4,841	3,836	26.2
Chemical industry ⁴	4,957	4,127	20.1
Paper industry ⁴	4,814	4,176	15.3
Paper and cardboard products ³	4,451	3,379	31.7
Construction industry ⁴	4,676	4,255	9.9
Wood processing industry ⁴	4,059	2,959	37.2
Food industry (food products and beverages) ³	4,125	3,052	35.2
Leather producing industry ⁴	C	C	C
Leather processing industry ⁴	4,185	2,865	46.1
Foundry industry ^{3, 5}	4,839	3,762	28.6
Non-ferrous metals industry ^{3, 5}	4,685	3,675	27.5
Machine & Metalware industry ^{3, 5}	4,547	3,540	28.5
Vehicle industry ^{3, 5}	4,811	3,897	23.4
Textile industry ^{4, 6}	4,076	3,076	32.5
Clothing industry ^{4, 6}	3,746	2,733	37.1
Gas and heating supply ^{3, 5}	5,267	4,500	17.0

¹ average actual salary per month² average agreed minimum salary per month³ survey March 2022⁴ survey September 2022⁵ new salary system since November 2005⁶ excluding Vorarlberg

source: WKO/Bundessparte Industrie

C = confidential

6.0 Consumer prices (CPI)

year	Consumer price index								annual change in %
	basis 1966=100	basis 1976=100	basis 1986=100	basis 1996=100	basis 2000=100	basis 2005=100	basis 2010=100	basis 2015=100	
1980	211.4	120.5							+ 6.4
1985	268.3	152.9							+ 3.2
1990	298.6	170.2	109.5						+ 3.3
1995	350.2	199.6	128.4						+ 2.2
2000	375.4	213.9	137.6	105.2	100.0				+ 2.3
2005	415.2	236.6	152.2	116.4	110.6	100.0			+ 2.3
2006	421.2	240.0	154.4	118.1	112.2	101.5			+ 1.5
2007	430.4	245.2	157.8	120.6	114.6	103.7			+ 2.2
2008	444.2	253.1	162.8	124.5	118.3	107.0			+ 3.2
2009	446.5	254.4	163.7	125.2	118.9	107.5			+ 0.5
2010	454.5	259.0	166.6	127.4	121.1	109.5			+ 1.9
2011	469.3	267.4	172.0	131.6	125.0	113.1	103.3		+ 3.3
2012	481.0	274.1	176.3	134.8	128.2	115.9	105.8		+ 2.4
2013	490.6	279.6	179.8	137.5	130.7	118.2	107.9		+ 2.0
2014	498.5	284.1	182.7	139.7	132.8	120.1	109.7		+ 1.7
2015	503.0	286.6	184.4	141.0	134.0	121.2	110.7		+ 0.9
2016	507.5	289.2	186.1	142.3	135.2	122.3	111.7	100.9	+ 0.9
2017	518.1	295.2	189.9	145.2	138.0	124.8	114.0	103.0	+ 2.1
2018	528.4	301.1	193.7	148.1	140.8	127.3	116.3	105.1	+ 2.0
2019	536.5	305.7	196.7	150.4	142.9	129.3	118.1	106.7	+ 1.5
2020	544.3	310.1	199.5	152.6	145.0	131.2	119.8	108.2	+ 1.4
2021	559.4	318.7	205.0	156.8	149.0	134.8	123.1	111.2	+ 2.8
2022	607.2	345.9	222.5	170.2	161.8	146.4	133.6	120.7	+ 8.6

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA



6.1 Consumer price index by groups of consumption

consumption group (COICOP)	consumer price index (basis 2020=100)		
	2022	%-change to prev. year	influence in % ¹
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	111.6	+10.7	+ 1.222
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics	106.0	+ 3.5	+ 0.124
Clothing and footwear	102.5	+ 1.8	+ 0.080
Housing, water, electricity, gas and fuels	116.7	+12.6	+ 2.389
Furnishings, house equipm. & maintenance	109.6	+ 7.7	+ 0.506
Health	104.5	+ 2.8	+ 0.155
Transport	123.9	+16.2	+ 2.231
Communication	96.5	- 0.6	- 0.014
Recreation and culture	106.3	+ 3.8	+ 0.424
Education	104.7	+ 2.7	+ 0.027
Restaurants and hotels	112.6	+ 8.9	+ 1.124
Miscellaneous goods and services	104.3	+ 3.0	+ 0.257
TOTAL INDEX (CPI)	111.6	+ 8.6	.
Index without seasonal products	111.5	+ 8.5	.
Seasonal products	113.9	+ 9.4	.
Index for private transport	125.2	+17.2	.
Harmonized CPI ² (basis 2005=100)	121.07	+ 8.6	.

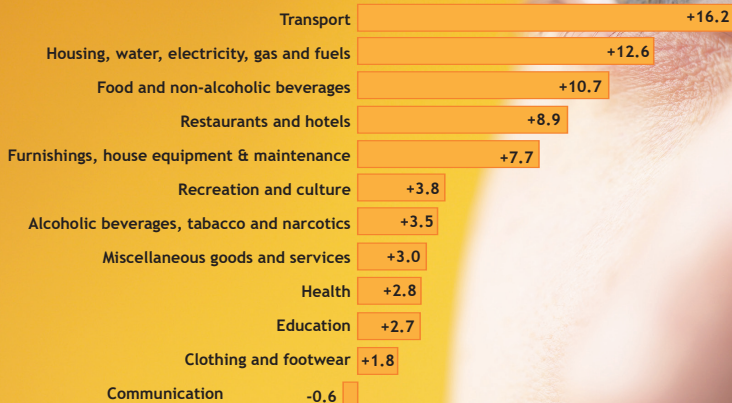
¹ the "influence" on the annual inflation rate refers to the weight of the relevant CPI-position

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

² EU-wide harmonized consumer price index

Price development by consumption groups

average price changes 2022 in %

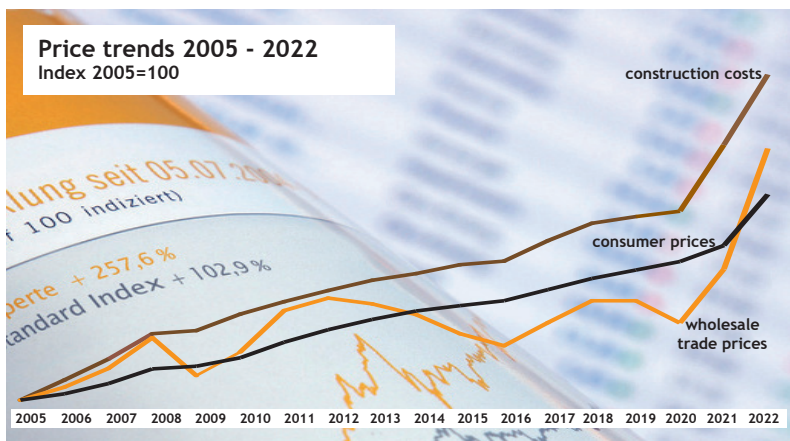


6.2 Wholesale prices and construction costs

year	basis 1976=100	wholesale trade prices basis 1986=100	basis 1996=100	annual %-change	construction costs ¹ Index	annual %-change
1990	136.2	102.4		+ 2.9	100.0	+ 5.5
1995	138.8	104.3		+ 0.4	122.9	+ 3.5
2000	143.0	107.4	103.0	+ 4.0	136.8	+ 2.3
2001	145.2	109.0	104.5	+ 1.5	139.7	+ 2.1
2002	144.6	108.6	104.1	- 0.4	141.9	+ 1.6
2003	147.0	110.4	105.9	+ 1.7	145.5	+ 2.5
2004	154.2	115.8	111.1	+ 5.0	153.0	+ 5.2
2005	157.4	118.2	113.4	+ 2.0	156.3	+ 2.2
2006	162.0	121.6	116.7	+ 2.9	163.4	+ 4.5
2007	168.5	126.6	121.4	+ 4.1	170.7	+ 4.5
2008	179.4	134.7	129.3	+ 6.4	179.6	+ 5.2
2009	166.1	124.7	119.7	- 7.5	180.7	+ 0.6
2010	174.4	131.0	125.6	+ 5.0	186.5	+ 3.2
2011	188.9	141.9	136.1	+ 8.3	190.8	+ 2.3
2012	193.4	145.3	139.3	+ 2.4	194.7	+ 2.0
2013	191.3	143.7	137.8	- 1.1	198.4	+ 1.9
2014	187.6	140.9	135.1	- 1.9	200.7	+ 1.2
2015	180.8	135.8	130.2	- 3.7	203.8	+ 1.5
2016	176.6	132.6	127.2	- 2.3	205.1	+ 0.6
2017	184.8	138.8	133.1	+ 4.6	212.2	+ 3.5
2018	192.5	144.6	138.7	+ 4.2	218.3	+ 2.9
2019	192.5	144.6	138.6	+ 0.0	220.7	+ 1.1
2020	184.6	138.6	132.9	- 4.1	222.6	+ 0.9
2021	203.7	153.0	146.7	+ 10.4	245.8	+ 10.4
2022	246.5	185.0	177.4	+ 20.9	270.6	+ 10.1

¹ construction cost index for house building (basis 1990=100)

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

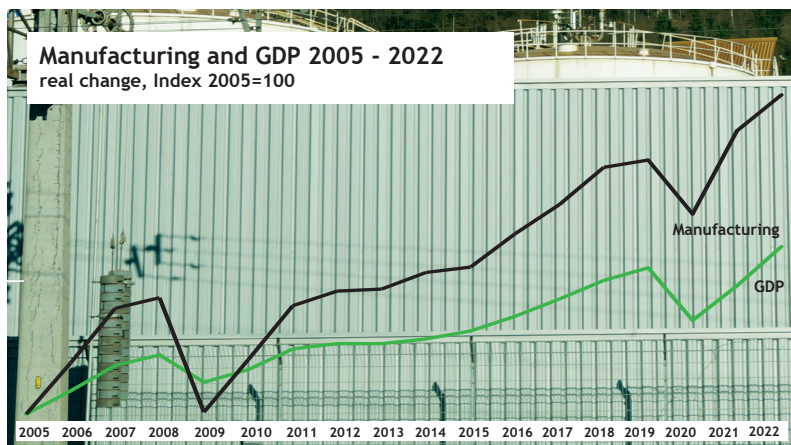


7.0 Contribution of manufacturing to GDP

year	value added at current prices ¹ billion EUR	share of total value added ² %	real value added ³ %-change	Index 2015=100	real GDP ³ %-change	Index 2015=100
1995	32.17	20.3	.	62.8	.	74.1
2000	39.61	20.8	+ 6.3	74.3	+ 3.4	81.5
2005	45.22	20.0	+ 4.4	81.9	+ 2.2	88.9
2006	48.79	20.4	+ 7.7	88.2	+ 3.5	92.0
2007	52.53	20.7	+ 7.6	94.9	+ 3.7	95.4
2008	52.51	20.0	+ 1.4	96.3	+ 1.5	96.8
2009	48.20	18.8	-14.7	82.1	- 3.8	93.2
2010	49.94	18.9	+ 7.9	88.6	+ 1.8	94.9
2011	52.97	19.2	+ 7.5	95.3	+ 2.9	97.7
2012	54.75	19.3	+ 1.9	97.1	+ 0.7	98.3
2013	54.91	19.0	+ 0.2	97.3	+ 0.0	98.3
2014	56.57	19.0	+ 2.1	99.3	+ 0.7	99.0
2015	58.61	19.1	+ 0.7	100.0	+ 1.0	100.0
2016	61.93	19.4	+ 4.1	104.1	+ 2.0	102.0
2017	63.40	19.2	+ 3.5	107.8	+ 2.3	104.3
2018	65.99	19.2	+ 4.2	112.3	+ 2.4	106.8
2019	66.95	18.9	+ 0.8	113.2	+ 1.5	108.4
2020	63.41	18.5	- 5.9	106.6	- 6.5	101.4
2021	68.33	18.8	+ 9.6	116.8	+ 4.6	106.1
2022	71.29	17.8	+ 3.8	121.2	+ 5.0	111.4

¹ gross value added at producers' prices

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

² gross value added of all economic sectors³ real change based on prices of previous year

7.1 Employees in manufacturing 2022

NACE-section	total	Employees ¹ wage earners	salary earners
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	694	203	491
Mining of metal ores	234	169	65
Extraction of building materials, other quarrying	4,546	3,295	1,251
Mining support service activities	187	62	125
Manufacture of food products	70,592	52,874	17,718
Manufacture of beverages; tobacco products	8,403	4,564	3,839
Manufacture of textiles	6,608	4,035	2,573
M. of wearing apparel and dressing	2,969	1,240	1,729
M. of leather and related products	2,830	1,752	1,078
M. of wood and products of wood and cork (excluding furniture)	31,272	22,939	8,333
M. of paper and paper products	16,360	11,131	5,229
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	8,125	4,550	3,575
M. of coke and petroleum products	1,638	547	1,091
Manufacture of chemical products	20,002	8,750	11,252
Manufacture of pharmaceutical products	17,438	3,874	13,564
M. of rubber and plastic products	30,056	19,350	10,706
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	28,187	18,152	10,035
Manufacture of basic metals	37,156	25,730	11,426
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	75,944	49,365	26,579
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	31,460	7,308	24,152
Manufacture of electrical equipment	46,140	20,705	25,435
Manufacture of machinery and equipment	90,875	41,316	49,559
Manufacture of motor vehicles and trailers	35,480	21,846	13,634
Manufacture of other transport equipment	13,470	5,714	7,756
Manufacture of furniture	21,472	15,162	6,310
Other manufacturing	15,584	7,891	7,693
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	24,929	10,694	14,235
Energy supply	26,826	3,764	23,062
Water supply	953	449	504
Sewerage	2,801	1,829	972
Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities; materials recovery	14,308	9,534	4,774
Remediation activities and other waste management services	108	9	99
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	687,647	378,803	308,844

¹ annual averages; number of contracts

source: SV

7.2 Turnover in manufacturing 2022 ¹

NACE-section	total turnover billion EUR	turnover abroad	export ratio %	turnover per emp. ² 1,000 EUR
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	C	C	C	C
Mining of metal ores	C	C	C	C
Extraction of building materials, other quarrying	1,245	311	25.0	298
Mining support service activities	144	74	51.0	949
Manufacture of food products	21,665	9,004	41.6	341
Manufacture of beverages	9,554	6,987	73.1	1,229
Manufacture of tobacco products	C	C	C	C
Manufacture of textiles	1,616	1,272	78.7	264
Manufacture of wearing apparel and dressing	545	371	68.1	229
Manufacture of leather and related products	654	521	79.7	274
Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork (excluding furniture)	11,886	6,171	51.9	413
Manufacture of paper and paper products	8,761	6,540	74.6	544
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	1,709	502	29.4	249
Manufacture of coke and petroleum products	9,782	1,777	18.2	5,851
Manufacture of chemical products	11,164	7,513	67.3	576
Manufacture of pharmaceutical products	5,224	4,261	81.6	289
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	8,013	5,502	68.7	276
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	7,932	1,948	24.6	302
Manufacture of basic metals	25,573	16,281	63.7	681
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	19,926	12,419	62.3	296
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	11,789	10,836	91.9	383
Manufacture of electrical equipment	14,851	11,356	76.5	323
Manufacture of machinery and equipment	28,786	23,075	80.2	319
Manufacture of motor vehicles and trailers	17,532	16,132	92.0	493
Manufacture of other transport equipment	5,031	2,714	53.9	364
Manufacture of furniture	2,897	844	29.1	176
Other manufacturing	6,292	4,168	66.2	537
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	5,527	1,503	27.2	246
Energy supply	108,217	59,952	55.4	4,163
Water supply	461	2	0.4	334
Sewerage	858	6	0.7	331
Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities; materials recovery	5,904	1,103	18.7	369
Remediation activities and other waste management services	19	2	10.5	191
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	355,832	213,398	60.0	546

¹ results of the "Konjunkturstatistik im Produzierenden Bereich"

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

² total turnover per employee

C = confidential

7.3 Industrial production by province ¹

province	production sold, billion EUR ²					
	2000	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022
Burgenland	1.34	1.92	2.77	2.80	3.06	3.62
Carinthia	4.63	6.51	6.97	8.74	11.03	13.77
Lower Austria	19.49	26.36	27.69	26.04	32.01	38.26
Upper Austria	19.85	31.17	36.85	37.24	45.04	53.66
Salzburg	4.18	5.83	5.64	5.54	6.12	7.11
Styria	14.10	20.52	23.43	24.91	29.30	32.92
Tyrol	5.24	8.39	9.36	10.23	11.75	13.47
Vorarlberg	4.20	6.42	8.03	8.12	9.58	10.59
Vienna	12.85	15.17	21.35	24.35	47.62	69.88
AUSTRIA	85.88	122.29	142.10	147.97	195.51	243.30

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

7.4 Industrial employees by province ¹

province	number of employees ²					
	2000	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022
Burgenland	7,959	7,008	7,478	7,176	7,138	7,034
Carinthia	24,285	22,750	23,539	24,396	24,897	25,637
Lower Austria	69,839	63,881	64,552	68,242	67,403	68,620
Upper Austria	98,402	94,977	102,792	110,234	112,396	114,548
Salzburg	19,861	17,864	16,848	17,566	17,065	17,243
Styria	74,522	68,443	68,878	76,411	75,568	76,608
Tyrol	29,512	30,802	33,586	35,772	35,054	35,397
Vorarlberg	26,008	25,074	28,066	30,184	30,376	30,843
Vienna	58,944	40,036	34,734	32,903	32,702	32,672
AUSTRIA	409,332	370,835	380,473	402,883	402,598	408,601

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

¹ results of the "Konjunkturstatistik im Produzierenden Bereich" (short-term statistics in manufacturing)
this survey is based on a sample which covers the required amount of employees and turnover to ensure an adequate representation of ÖNACE-sections;
furthermore there are distortions arising from the transformation of ÖNACE categories into the "Kammersystematik" (classification of the Economic Chambers)

² "Industry" according to the classification of the Economic Chambers; excluding construction industry;
2022: preliminary

7.5 Industrial production by industry ¹

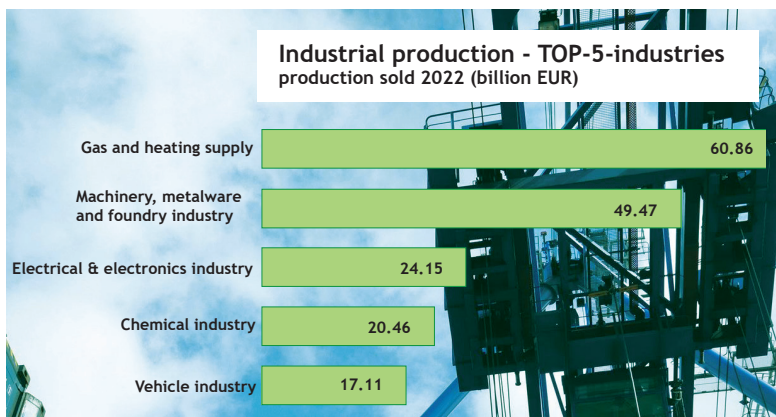
industry ²	production sold, billion EUR					
	2000	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022
Gas and heating supply companies	2.31	6.41	13.62	16.25	38.50	60.86
Machinery, metalware and foundry industry	17.56	30.66	35.97	36.33	44.43	49.47
Electrical & electronics industry	12.23	13.41	14.48	17.79	20.01	24.15
Chemical industry	10.26	13.03	14.46	14.67	17.68	20.46
Vehicle Industry	6.83	10.55	13.52	15.28	16.71	17.11
"Food industry (food products and beverages)"	6.61	8.68	9.84	10.08	10.69	12.88
Mining and steel industry	3.65	6.63	7.20	6.69	9.19	12.47
Wood industry	5.37	7.06	7.45	8.10	10.12	11.45
Petroleum industry	6.22	8.98	8.10	6.15	8.53	10.87
Construction industry	4.01	5.03	5.64	7.51	8.36	8.99
Non-ferrous metals industry	1.98	3.74	4.00	4.15	5.73	7.14
Paper industry	3.62	3.55	3.53	3.19	3.75	5.15
Building materials & ceramics	2.80	3.18	3.19	3.30	3.75	4.04
Paper & cardboard products	1.61	2.17	2.44	2.54	2.72	3.21
Textile, clothing, shoe and leather industry	3.78	2.94	3.09	2.42	2.58	2.79
Glass industry	1.07	1.29	1.21	1.03	1.12	1.25
TOTAL INDUSTRY ³	89.88	127.32	147.74	155.49	203.87	252.29

¹ for explanations see footnote 1 on page 49

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

² ranking according to production sold 2022; 2022 preliminary

³ including construction industry



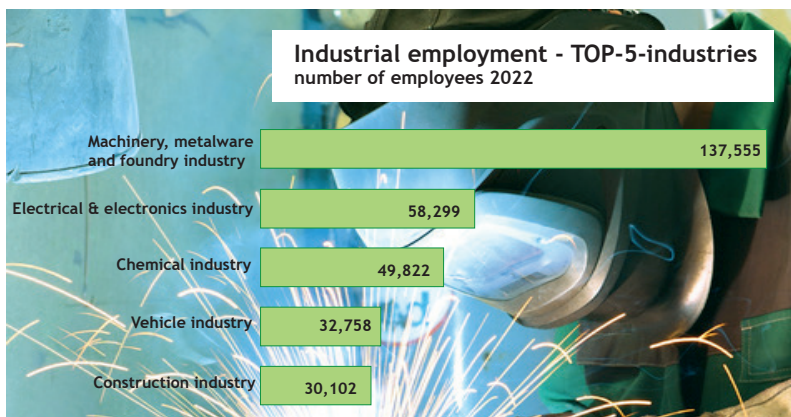
7.6 Industrial employees by industry ¹

industry ²	number of employees ²					
	2000	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022
Machinery, metalware and foundry industry	114,961	119,314	128,038	135,517	136,348	137,555
Electrical & electronics industry	59,863	46,911	46,191	54,358	55,142	58,299
Chemical industry	43,028	41,742	43,476	47,178	48,138	49,822
Vehicle Industry	24,682	24,821	27,701	34,729	33,488	32,758
Construction industry	25,592	26,810	24,831	29,644	30,075	30,102
Wood industry	29,960	28,116	26,061	27,398	27,568	28,123
Food industry (food products and beverages)	31,736	27,362	27,386	27,151	27,152	27,472
Mining and steel industry	16,753	15,429	16,674	16,452	16,048	16,367
Building materials & ceramics	17,273	13,905	12,961	12,426	12,519	12,757
Textile, clothing, shoe and leather industry	30,274	16,584	14,907	11,211	10,946	10,502
Paper and cardboard products	8,646	8,345	8,588	8,296	8,301	8,382
Paper industry	9,055	7,564	7,466	7,565	7,211	7,250
Non-ferrous metals industry	8,495	5,094	6,258	6,814	6,899	7,051
Glass industry	5,038	8,388	7,416	7,182	6,265	5,857
Gas and heating supply companies	6,046	4,749	5,041	4,160	4,391	4,192
Petroleum industry	3,523	2,510	2,309	2,446	2,183	2,214
TOTAL INDUSTRY ³	434,924	397,644	405,304	432,528	432,673	438,703

¹ for explanations see footnote 1 on page 49

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

² ranking according to number of employees 2022; 2022: preliminary

³ including construction industry


7.7 Investment by industry ¹ (Manufacturing)

NACE-section	Gross fixed capital formation, million EUR			
	2000	2010	2020	2021
Manufacture of food products	461	551	973	1,045
Manufacture of beverages and tobacco products	162	201	355	411
Manufacture of textiles	130	62	80	99
Manufacture of wearing apparel and dressing	49	30	30	32
Manufacture of leather and related products	30	22	24	28
Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork (excluding furniture)	429	269	601	783
Manufacture of paper and paper products	352	220	539	605
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	254	206	119	139
Manufacture of coke and petroleum products	211	164	352	436
Manufacture of chemical products	391	576	682	907
Manufacture of pharmaceutical products	342	426	1,065	1,172
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	333	393	559	646
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	497	497	651	754
Manufacture of basic metals	510	707	1,093	1,420
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	621	751	1,173	1,390
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	1,048	629	1,685	2,110
Manufacture of electrical equipment	463	1,512	1,514	1,674
Manufacture of machinery and equipment	755	1,089	2,105	2,374
Manufacture of motor vehicles and trailers	668	886	1,791	1,973
Manufacture of other transport equipment	87	188	458	497
Manufacture of furniture	177	157	155	176
Other manufacturing	165	207	392	438
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	81	139	298	328
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	8,212	9,880	16,693	19,439

¹ Gross fixed capital formation according to National Accounts

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

7.8 Investment ratio by industry ¹ (Manufacturing)

NACE-section	Gross fixed capital formation in % of production value			
	2000	2010	2020	2021
Manufacture of food products	4.9	4.4	5.6	5.8
Manufacture of beverages and tobacco products	6.4	4.4	5.4	5.4
Manufacture of textiles	5.4	4.3	5.7	6.2
Manufacture of wearing apparel and dressing	4.2	3.5	6.8	7.4
Manufacture of leather and related products	3.7	3.1	3.9	4.3
Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork (excluding furniture)	8.2	3.7	6.7	6.6
Manufacture of paper and paper products	6.5	3.7	8.7	8.6
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	8.0	7.0	6.6	7.3
Manufacture of coke and petroleum products	5.8	3.3	10.2	8.3
Manufacture of chemical products	9.3	4.7	5.4	5.2
Manufacture of pharmaceutical products	14.1	11.8	20.9	21.7
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	8.4	7.4	8.9	8.6
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	9.7	8.0	9.9	10.0
Manufacture of basic metals	7.1	5.4	7.3	7.1
Manufacture of fabricated metal products	7.9	6.3	7.4	7.2
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	15.1	13.0	18.4	18.6
Manufacture of electrical equipment	9.0	15.4	12.4	12.5
Manufacture of machinery and equipment	7.6	6.5	8.9	8.6
Manufacture of motor vehicles and trailers	7.4	7.6	11.3	11.4
Manufacture of other transport equipment	7.7	8.1	9.6	10.5
Manufacture of furniture	6.5	5.3	5.0	5.1
Other manufacturing	8.2	5.0	8.0	7.5
Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	5.1	2.7	5.4	5.5
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	8.0	6.5	8.9	8.8

¹ Gross fixed capital formation according to National Accounts
as a percentage of production value at production prices
according to National Accounts

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

8.0 Construction production 2022 ¹

construction branch	production sold million EUR	employees	production sold per employee 1,000 EUR
Development of building projects	2,609	2,749	949
Construction of buildings	16,961	64,399	263
Construction of roads and motorways	4,573	16,076	284
C. of railways and underground railways	529	1,507	351
Construction of bridges and tunnels	1,258	1,771	710
Construction of utility projects for fluids	1,352	4,984	271
C. for electricity & telecomm. projects	1,166	3,552	328
Construction of water projects	126	399	317
C. of other civil engineering projects n.e.c.	483	1,376	351
Demolition	411	1,991	206
Site preparation	767	4,161	184
Test drilling and boring	47	180	263
Electrical installation	5,367	27,094	198
Plumbing, heat and air-conditioning installation	5,092	25,248	202
Other construction installation	1,068	5,687	188
Plastering, tiling, flooring and paperhanging	709	4,529	157
Joinery installation	842	4,154	203
Floor and wall covering	924	5,387	171
Painting and glazing	872	7,195	121
Other building completion and finishing	320	1,692	189
Roofing activities	2,420	13,326	182
Other specialised construction activities n.e.c.	3,087	12,314	251
TOTAL CONSTRUCTION	50,984	209,771	243

¹ results of the 1995 introduced

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

"Konjunkturstatistik im Produzierenden Bereich" (short-term statistics in manufacturing);

this survey is based on a sample which covers the required amount of employees and turnover to ensure an adequate representation of ÖNACE-sections;

9.0 Retail trade indices 2022: turnover and employment

branch of retail sale	turnover ¹ index 2015=100		employees ³ index 2015=100
	current prices	real ²	
Retail sale in non-specialised stores (super markets)	129.5	109.2	114.0
Other retail sale in non-specialised stores	153.1	133.2	130.7
Food, beverages in specialised stores	121.9	101.1	102.3
Tobacco products in specialised stores	122.1	103.5	87.7
Automotive fuel in specialised stores	147.0	98.2	91.7
Computers, peripheral units & software in spec. stores	120.3	121.4	93.5
Telecommunications equipment in specialised stores	105.0	123.0	116.3
Audio and video equipment in specialised stores	105.0	106.6	84.3
Textiles in specialised stores	109.4	96.1	93.0
Hardware, glass, paints and varnishes in spec. stores	138.0	113.9	99.2
Carpets, rugs, wall & floor coverings in spec. stores	119.8	99.6	92.2
Electrical household appliances in spec. stores	123.8	103.6	89.0
Furniture, lighting equipment & household articles	110.2	91.1	94.7
Books in specialised stores	82.7	75.5	96.1
Newspapers and stationery in specialised stores	97.2	75.4	56.3
Music and video recordings in specialised stores	127.3	143.7	74.3
Sporting equipment in specialised stores	137.1	127.6	111.4
Games and toys in specialised stores	114.5	103.4	88.8
Clothing in specialised stores	96.1	90.6	79.2
Footwear and leather goods in specialised stores	93.3	85.3	71.9
Dispensing chemist in specialised stores	141.4	119.3	122.6
Medical and orthopaedic goods in specialised stores	124.9	117.2	116.5
Cosmetic and toilet articles in specialised stores	114.6	113.8	100.4
Flowers, plants, seeds, fertilisers, pet food in spec. st.	136.4	115.6	101.9
Watches and jewellery in specialised stores	138.5	103.0	78.5
Other retail sale of new goods in specialised stores	120.3	92.1	104.5
Photographic, optical, precision equipment in spec. st.	116.9	120.7	110.8
R. sale of househ. fuel, bottled gas, coal & fuel wood	130.8	67.4	106.0
Other retail sale of new goods n.e.c. in spec. stores	109.6	90.5	95.0
Second-hand goods in stores	97.1	78.0	90.5
Retail sale via stalls and markets	90.7	77.3	78.2
Retail sale via mail order houses or via Internet	131.3	118.1	162.1
Other retail sale not in stores, stalls or markets	96.9	66.9	95.1
TOTAL RETAIL TRADE ⁴	124.4	105.6	101.6

¹ net turnover

² price adjusted

³ self-employed persons and employees

⁴ except retail sale of motor vehicles

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

10.0 Number of motor vehicles and new registrations

year	number of motor vehicles (1,000) ¹		new registrations (1,000)	
	total	of which: passenger cars	total	of which: passenger cars
1980	3,384	2,247	332.3	227.5
1990	4,240	2,991	350.4	288.6
1995	4,915	3,594	346.2	279.6
2000	5,581	4,097	401.0	309.6
2005	5,647	4,157	403.5	308.0
2006	5,723	4,205	408.8	308.6
2007	5,797	4,246	407.0	298.0
2008	5,873	4,285	404.0	294.0
2009	5,981	4,360	414.8	319.4
2010	6,092	4,441	424.1	328.6
2011	6,195	4,513	457.5	356.1
2012	6,300	4,584	435.9	336.0
2013	6,385	4,641	415.3	319.0
2014	6,466	4,695	395.6	303.3
2015	6,546	4,748	401.0	308.6
2016	6,655	4,822	430.6	329.6
2017	6,771	4,899	457.2	353.3
2018	6,896	4,979	444.5	341.1
2019	6,996	5,040	436.3	329.4
2020	7,099	5,092	353.2	248.7
2021	7,215	5,134	371.3	239.8
2022	7,269	5,151	305.3	215.1

¹ end of the year

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

² 2002: break in time series

10.1 Passenger car-density by province

province	passenger cars per 1,000 inhabitants ¹					
	2000	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022
Burgenland	551	609	641	681	684	679
Carinthia	554	580	616	654	656	654
Lower Austria	560	603	628	659	661	655
Upper Austria	531	578	609	641	643	639
Salzburg	479	520	546	570	572	569
Styria	543	560	586	622	624	620
Tyrol	494	496	521	549	550	547
Vorarlberg	481	504	526	547	547	542
Vienna	397	394	372	374	375	366
AUSTRIA	505	530	546	570	572	566

¹ end of the year; 2002: break in time series

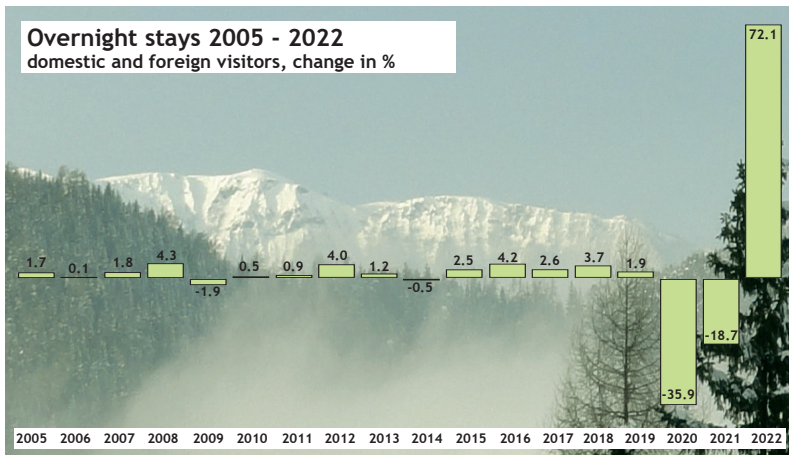
source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

11.0 Overnight stays

year	domestic visitors			foreign visitors			total	
	1,000	%-share	annual change(%)	1,000	%-share	annual change(%)	1,000	annual change(%)
1980	28,544	24.0	+ 2.9	90,203	76.0	+ 6.3	118,747	+ 5.5
1985	27,912	24.4	- 1.5	86,713	75.6	- 0.8	114,626	- 1.0
1990	28,858	23.3	+ 0.1	94,820	76.7	- 0.2	123,678	- 0.1
1995	30,123	25.7	- 0.1	86,991	74.3	- 5.7	117,115	- 4.3
2000	31,153	27.4	+ 2.8	82,534	72.6	+ 0.1	113,686	+ 0.8
2005	31,501	26.4	+ 0.5	87,741	73.6	+ 2.1	119,242	+ 1.7
2006	32,130	26.9	+ 2.0	87,274	73.1	- 0.5	119,403	+ 0.1
2007	33,008	27.2	+ 2.7	88,443	72.8	+ 1.3	121,451	+ 1.7
2008	33,879	26.7	+ 2.6	92,840	73.3	+ 5.0	126,719	+ 4.3
2009	34,443	27.7	+ 1.7	89,864	72.3	- 3.2	124,307	- 1.9
2010	35,024	28.0	+ 1.7	89,857	72.0	- 0.0	124,881	+ 0.5
2011	35,297	28.0	+ 0.8	90,706	72.0	+ 0.9	126,003	+ 0.9
2012	35,964	27.5	+ 1.9	95,052	72.5	+ 4.8	131,016	+ 4.0
2013	35,755	27.0	- 0.6	96,874	73.0	+ 1.9	132,629	+ 1.2
2014	35,668	27.0	- 0.2	96,233	73.0	- 0.7	131,901	- 0.5
2015	36,425	26.9	+ 2.1	98,824	73.1	+ 2.7	135,249	+ 2.5
2016	38,014	27.0	+ 4.4	102,863	73.0	+ 4.1	140,877	+ 4.2
2017	38,523	26.7	+ 1.3	105,977	73.3	+ 3.0	144,500	+ 2.6
2018	39,390	26.3	+ 2.2	110,430	73.7	+ 4.2	149,819	+ 3.7
2019	39,944	26.2	+ 1.4	112,765	73.8	+ 2.1	152,709	+ 1.9
2020	31,596	32.3	-20.9	66,280	67.7	-41.2	97,876	-35.9
2021	29,599	37.2	- 6.3	49,964	62.8	-24.6	79,563	-18.7
2022	38,881	28.4	+31.4	98,031	71.6	+96.2	136,912	+72.1

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

Overnight stays 2005 - 2022 domestic and foreign visitors, change in %



11.1 Overnight stays by province

province	Overnight stays of foreign and domestic visitors, 1,000				
	2000	2010	2020	2021	2022
Burgenland	2,436	2,910	2,287	2,507	2,934
Carinthia	12,831	12,276	11,083	10,217	12,846
Lower Austria	5,727	6,477	4,569	4,999	6,598
Upper Austria	6,719	6,735	5,433	5,716	7,964
Salzburg	20,956	23,886	20,283	13,979	27,012
Styria	9,442	10,782	10,021	8,957	13,015
Tyrol	40,111	42,790	33,205	23,605	44,800
Vorarlberg	7,762	8,165	6,405	4,586	8,537
Vienna	7,704	10,860	4,589	4,997	13,205
AUSTRIA	113,686	124,881	97,876	79,563	136,912

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

11.2 Overnight stays by type of accommodation

type of accommodation	Overnight stays of foreign and domestic visitors, 1,000				
	2000	2010	2020	2021	2022
Commercial tourist accommodations	71,038	81,343	55,632	46,563	82,395
5/4 stars	31,244	44,085	31,335	27,277	48,430
3 stars	26,230	26,751	18,020	14,451	25,410
2/1 stars	13,563	10,507	6,277	4,835	8,555
Private accommodations	10,687	6,841	4,162	3,202	4,588
Other accommodation ¹	31,961	36,696	38,082	29,798	49,929
TOTAL	113,686	124,881	97,876	79,563	136,912

¹ holiday apartments and -houses, sanatoriums,
camping grounds, youth hostels, etc.

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

11.3 Overnight stays of foreign visitors by country of origin

country of origin	Overnight stays of foreign visitors, 1,000				
	2000	2010	2020	2021	2022
Germany	52,334	48,156	38,508	32,084	53,402
Netherlands	7,376	9,071	7,416	4,334	9,986
Switzerland ¹	2,892	3,797	3,143	1,992	3,748
Czech Republic	685	1,972	2,116	1,424	3,071
Belgium	2,035	2,465	1,737	1,211	2,835
United Kingdom	3,066	3,253	1,477	310	2,549
Italy	2,534	3,021	996	1,011	2,192
Poland	755	1,423	1,461	1,083	2,111
Hungary	729	1,510	1,237	827	1,685
United States	1,876	1,243	326	375	1,580
Other countries	8,252	13,945	7,863	5,310	14,872
TOTAL	82,534	89,857	66,280	49,964	98,031

¹ including Liechtenstein

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

12.0 Austria's foreign trade 2022 by world region

region	imports of goods 2022 ¹		exports of goods 2022 ¹	
	million EUR	share (%)	million EUR	share (%)
Europe	167,840	78.5	155,778	80.2
EU	138,969	65.0	133,214	68.6
EFTA	10,947	5.1	11,121	5.7
Rest of Europe	17,924	8.4	11,443	5.9
Overseas	45,877	21.5	38,231	19.7
Asia	33,250	15.6	16,329	8.4
America	9,811	4.6	18,397	9.5
Africa	2,513	1.2	2,031	1.0
TOTAL	213,717	100.0	194,126	100.0

¹ provisional data

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

12.1 Foreign trade and trade balance

year	imports of goods		exports of goods		trade balance billion EUR
	billion EUR	annual change (%)	billion EUR	annual change (%)	
1980	22.95	+ 17.0	16.44	+ 9.7	- 6.52
1990	40.42	+ 8.1	33.87	+ 8.6	- 6.55
1995 ¹	48.55	.	42.15	.	- 6.40
2000	74.94	+14.7	69.69	+15.6	- 5.24
2005	96.50	+ 5.9	94.71	+ 5.4	- 1.79
2006	104.20	+ 8.0	103.74	+ 9.5	- 0.46
2007	114.25	+ 9.6	114.68	+10.5	+ 0.43
2008	119.57	+ 4.7	117.53	+ 2.5	- 2.04
2009	97.57	-18.4	93.74	-20.2	- 3.83
2010	113.65	+16.5	109.37	+16.7	- 4.28
2011	131.01	+15.3	121.77	+11.3	- 9.23
2012	131.98	+ 0.7	123.54	+ 1.5	- 8.44
2013	130.71	- 1.0	125.81	+ 1.8	- 4.90
2014	129.85	- 0.7	128.11	+ 1.8	- 1.74
2015	133.53	+ 2.8	131.54	+ 2.7	- 1.99
2016	135.67	+ 1.6	131.13	- 0.3	- 4.54
2017	147.54	+ 8.8	141.94	+ 8.2	- 5.60
2018	156.06	+ 5.8	150.07	+ 5.7	- 5.99
2019	157.82	+ 1.1	153.50	+ 2.3	- 4.32
2020	144.42	- 8.5	142.57	- 7.1	- 1.85
2021	178.45	+23.6	165.59	+16.1	-12.86
2022 ²	213.72	+19.8	194.13	+17.2	-19.59

¹ since 1995 inner-community trade has to be recorded by direct survey (INTRASTAT), so that there is no direct comparability of results before/after 1995

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

² provisional data

12.2 Imports/commodity structure

commodity group (SITC)	2010 million EUR	2020 million EUR	2022 ¹ million EUR	share (%)
0 Food	6,679	10,161	12,607	5.9
1 Beverages and tobacco	866	1,010	1,270	0.6
2 Raw materials	5,811	5,818	9,009	4.2
3 Fuels, energy	12,167	8,258	25,881	12.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats	374	472	948	0.4
5 Chemical products	14,441	20,951	29,583	13.8
Organic chemicals	1,182	1,641	2,785	1.3
Personal hygiene products, cleaning prod.	5,476	9,559	12,567	5.9
Medicinal & pharmaceut. products	1,119	1,749	2,049	1.0
Plastics in primary form	2,102	2,119	3,759	1.8
Other plastics	1,306	1,648	2,319	1.1
6 Manufactured goods	18,060	22,943	34,817	16.3
Leather, leatherware, fur	208	120	142	0.1
Rubberware	1,143	1,245	1,587	0.7
Cork and wood products	788	1,062	1,574	0.7
Paper, cardboard and similar products	1,822	2,002	2,694	1.3
Textiles	1,512	2,403	2,292	1.1
Non-metallic mineral products	1,578	2,117	2,701	1.3
Iron and steel	3,359	3,542	7,232	3.4
Non-ferrous metals	3,238	4,107	7,444	3.5
Metalware	4,413	6,345	9,150	4.3
7 Machines, vehicles	36,958	50,450	65,721	30.8
Engines	2,936	3,630	4,892	2.3
Machines	3,115	4,554	6,746	3.2
Metal-processing machinery	662	932	1,192	0.6
Other machines	5,923	8,073	10,296	4.8
Office and data-processing machines	2,420	2,710	2,863	1.3
Telecommunications	3,106	3,799	4,696	2.2
Electrical machinery and devices	6,677	10,253	15,249	7.1
Road motor vehicles	10,761	14,986	17,879	8.4
Other means of transport	1,358	1,513	1,906	0.9
8 Other finished products	16,499	21,826	27,334	12.8
Buildings, sanit. facilities, lighting	811	1,192	1,565	0.7
Furniture	1,769	2,323	2,784	1.3
Travel accessories, bags	272	435	617	0.3
Clothing and accessories	3,991	5,839	7,031	3.3
Footwear	1,067	1,589	2,167	1.0
Measuring, testing, controlling equip.	1,910	3,046	3,922	1.8
Photo-optical equip., clocks & watches	722	710	899	0.4
Other finished products	5,956	6,691	8,350	3.9
9 Other products	1,795	2,533	6,547	3.1
TOTAL IMPORTS OF GOODS	113,652	144,421	213,717	100.0

¹ provisional data

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

12.3 Exports/commodity structure

commodity group (SITC)	2010 million EUR	2020 million EUR	2022 ¹ million EUR	share (%)
0 Food	5,671	8,836	11,149	5.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	1,614	2,897	3,590	1.8
2 Raw materials	3,692	4,276	6,534	3.4
3 Fuels, energy	3,511	2,810	7,136	3.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats	169	272	456	0.2
5 Chemical products	14,167	22,182	29,076	15.0
Organic chemicals	1,000	1,274	2,220	1.1
Personal hygiene & cleaning products	6,207	11,940	13,690	7.1
Medicinal & pharmaceut. products	658	925	1,078	0.6
Plastics in primary form	1,810	2,057	3,165	1.6
Other plastics	1,748	2,013	2,988	1.5
6 Manufactured goods	25,162	28,731	42,902	22.1
Leather, leatherware, fur	407	276	232	0.1
Rubberware	595	547	715	0.4
Cork and wood products	2,134	2,635	3,632	1.9
Paper, cardboard and similar products	3,747	3,842	5,731	3.0
Textiles	1,476	1,852	2,009	1.0
Non-metallic mineral products	1,949	1,961	2,568	1.3
Iron and steel	6,083	6,221	11,178	5.8
Non-ferrous metals	3,329	3,847	5,896	3.0
Metalware	5,443	7,551	10,940	5.6
7 Machines, vehicles	41,365	54,398	69,031	35.6
Engines	6,016	6,019	6,918	3.6
Machines	5,651	8,364	11,431	5.9
Metal-processing machinery	1,253	1,420	1,744	0.9
Other machines	6,648	8,696	11,077	5.7
Office and data-processing machines	1,023	1,079	1,174	0.6
Telecommunications	1,778	1,969	2,496	1.3
Electrical machinery and devices	7,967	10,260	13,838	7.1
Road motor vehicles	8,711	14,205	17,478	9.0
Other means of transport	2,317	2,386	2,876	1.5
8 Other finished products	12,924	16,019	20,273	10.4
Buildings, sanit. facilities, lighting	1,002	1,701	2,453	1.3
Furniture	1,341	1,152	1,392	0.7
Travel accessories, bags	59	140	182	0.1
Clothing and accessories	1,608	2,550	3,083	1.6
Footwear	572	808	1,137	0.6
Measuring, testing, controlling equip.	1,859	3,043	3,627	1.9
Photo-optical equip., clocks & watches	585	356	499	0.3
Other finished products	5,896	6,269	7,901	4.1
9 Other products	1,099	2,145	3,979	2.0
TOTAL EXPORTS OF GOODS	109,373	142,566	194,126	100.0

¹ provisional data

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

12.4 Imports of goods/country structure

country/region	2010	2020	2021	2022 ¹	
	million EUR			million EUR	share (%)
EUROPE	94,275	115,440	141,946	167,840	78.5
EU	81,139	98,766	118,937	138,969	65.0
Germany	44,851	50,515	59,150	68,894	32.2
Italy	7,690	9,119	11,571	13,058	6.1
Czech Republic	4,186	6,014	7,762	9,759	4.6
Poland	1,896	4,499	5,770	6,794	3.2
Netherlands	3,231	3,983	4,778	5,628	2.6
Hungary	3,132	3,872	4,684	5,340	2.5
France	3,234	3,742	4,544	5,111	2.4
Slovakia	2,630	2,910	3,586	3,775	1.8
Slovenia	1,256	1,969	2,413	3,544	1.7
Belgium	1,832	2,043	2,822	3,245	1.5
Spain	1,772	2,432	2,573	2,981	1.4
Romania	941	1,582	2,160	2,487	1.2
Sweden	1,247	1,357	1,626	2,021	0.9
Bulgaria	322	500	705	990	0.5
Croatia	522	725	890	971	0.5
Denmark	454	621	794	821	0.4
Ireland	607	662	622	743	0.3
Finland	444	546	615	726	0.3
Portugal	400	586	563	621	0.3
Greece	137	337	402	451	0.2
Luxembourg	186	282	347	425	0.2
Lithuania	63	276	338	359	0.2
Estonia	36	85	89	92	0.0
Latvia	24	61	75	75	0.0
Malta	10	17	33	40	0.0
Cyprus	36	28	24	17	0.0
EFTA	6,738	8,381	10,561	10,947	5.1
Switzerland	5,941	7,617	9,726	10,018	4.7
Norway	581	293	364	566	0.3
Liechtenstein	201	415	400	281	0.1
Other European countries ²	6,397	8,294	12,448	17,924	8.4
Russia	2,317	2,171	4,670	8,237	3.9
United Kingdom	1,728	2,144	2,779	3,495	1.6
Turkey	884	1,761	2,239	2,816	1.3

¹ provisional data² Europe excluding EU and EFTA

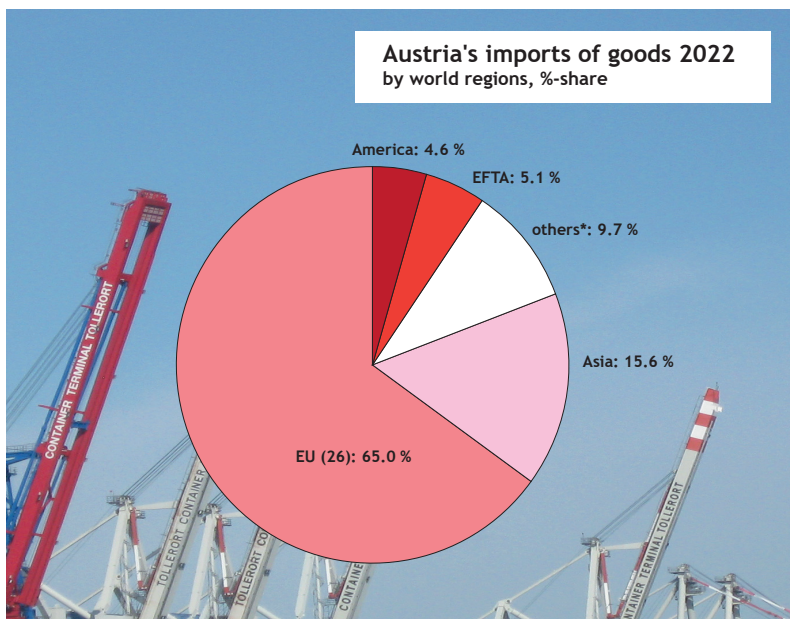
source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

12.4 Imports of goods/country structure

country/region	2010	2020	2021	2022 ¹	
	million EUR			million EUR	share (%)
OVERSEAS	19,377	28,981	36,501	45,877	21.5
Asia	12,402	20,620	26,382	33,250	15.6
China	5,428	10,187	13,106	17,213	8.1
Japan	1,777	2,050	2,243	2,521	1.2
Kasachstan	873	879	1,372	1,585	0.7
India	483	898	1,120	1,560	0.7
Taiwan	540	800	1,026	1,416	0.7
Africa	1,997	1,478	2,224	2,513	1.2
North America	3,624	5,557	6,245	7,601	3.6
United States	3,261	5,259	5,700	7,168	3.4
Canada	362	297	545	432	0.2
Middle and South America	1,252	1,168	1,483	2,210	1.0
Australia, Oceania	103	158	166	302	0.1
TOTAL IMPORTS OF GOODS	113,652	144,421	178,446	213,717	100.0

¹ provisional data

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA



* Rest of Europe: 8.4%, Africa: 1.2%, Australia/Oceania: 0.1%

12.5 Exports of goods/country structure

country/region	2010	2020	2021	2022 ¹	
	million EUR			million EUR	share (%)
EUROPE	89,828	114,361	132,414	155,778	80.2
EU (26)	74,956	96,389	112,766	133,214	68.6
Germany	34,530	43,431	49,925	57,986	29.9
Italy	8,576	8,823	11,211	13,157	6.8
Hungary	3,345	4,948	6,134	7,729	4.0
France	4,557	6,105	6,281	7,722	4.0
Poland	2,745	5,507	6,573	7,381	3.8
Czech Republic	4,145	5,083	6,030	7,109	3.7
Slovenia	2,221	2,832	3,485	4,919	2.5
Romania	1,691	2,357	2,981	3,750	1.9
Slovakia	2,276	2,901	3,192	3,749	1.9
Netherlands	1,719	2,832	3,238	3,738	1.9
Belgium	1,500	2,573	2,891	2,983	1.5
Spain	2,003	1,964	2,488	2,914	1.5
Sweden	1,191	1,517	1,766	1,978	1.0
Croatia	1,130	1,235	1,510	1,933	1.0
Denmark	593	816	1,008	1,167	0.6
Bulgaria	601	765	836	1,153	0.6
Finland	507	591	700	848	0.4
Greece	512	492	581	738	0.4
Portugal	339	378	464	527	0.3
Ireland	198	305	413	522	0.3
Lithuania	122	268	348	407	0.2
Estonia	77	186	207	227	0.1
Luxembourg	132	186	194	220	0.1
Latvia	95	142	148	203	0.1
Cyprus	97	76	84	94	0.0
Malta	33	36	42	60	0.0
EFTA	6,053	8,425	9,214	11,121	5.7
Switzerland	5,199	7,479	8,172	9,991	5.1
Norway	418	530	602	636	0.3
Liechtenstein	425	388	400	439	0.2
Other European countries ²	8,820	9,546	10,434	11,443	5.9
United Kingdom	3,319	4,080	4,440	5,103	2.6
Russia	2,547	2,118	1,998	1,838	0.9
Turkey	1,062	1,254	1,493	1,806	0.9

¹ provisional data² Europe excluding EU and EFTA

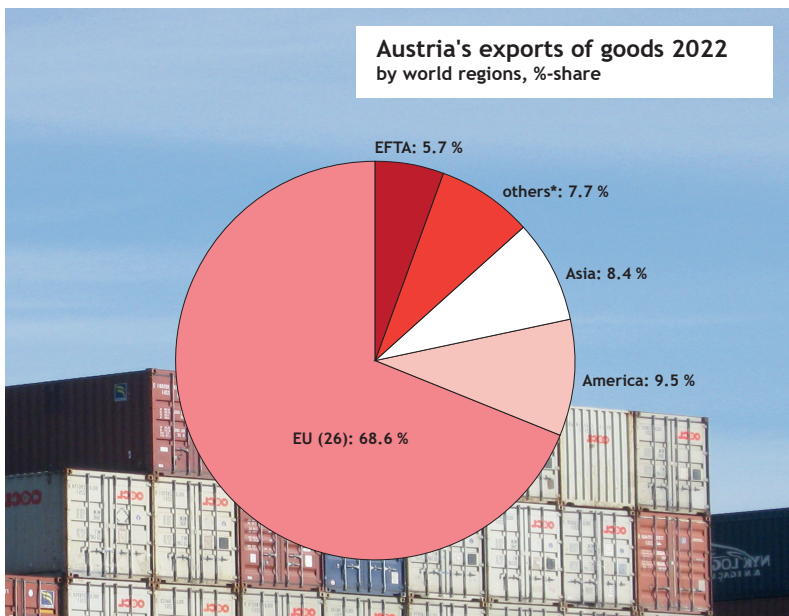
source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

12.5 Exports of goods/country structure

country/region	2010	2020	2021	2022 ¹	
	million EUR			million EUR	share (%)
OVERSEAS	19,492	28,189	33,119	38,231	19.7
Asia	9,660	12,510	14,548	16,329	8.4
China	2,807	3,915	4,821	5,169	2.7
Japan	1,023	1,522	1,704	1,787	0.9
South Korea	712	1,140	1,290	1,760	0.9
India	655	833	1,030	1,186	0.6
Taiwan	336	581	783	911	0.5
Africa	1,425	1,713	1,860	2,031	1.0
North America	5,704	10,412	12,546	14,628	7.5
United States	4,958	9,297	11,100	12,915	6.7
Canada	746	1,115	1,444	1,713	0.9
Middle and South America	1,979	2,404	2,855	3,769	1.9
Australia, Oceania	723	1,150	1,310	1,475	0.8
TOTAL EXPORTS OF GOODS	109,373	142,566	165,586	194,126	100.0

¹ provisional data

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA



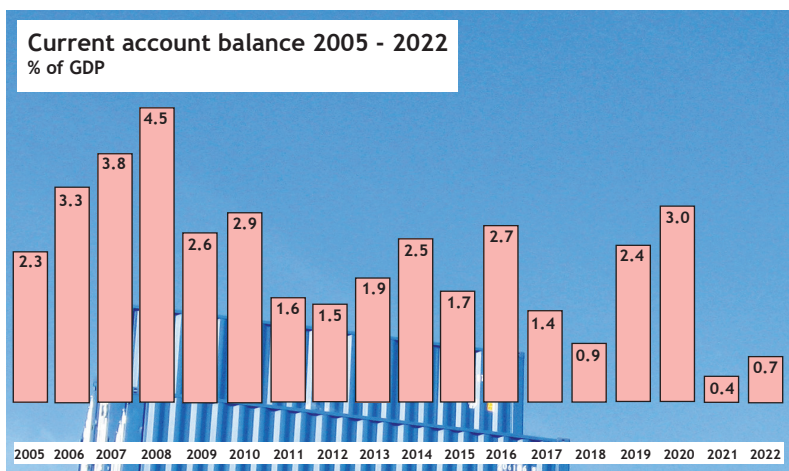
* Rest of Europe: 5.9 %, Africa: 1.0 %, Australia/Oceania: 0.8 %

12.6 Balance of payments ¹

	deficit/surplus, billion EUR						
	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022
Current account balance	- 1.51	+ 5.74	+ 8.45	+ 5.94	+11.35	+ 1.44	+ 3.08
Goods and services	+ 2.58	+ 8.59	+ 8.96	+12.48	+11.44	+ 2.11	+ 6.41
Goods	- 3.31	+ 1.12	- 1.38	+ 2.28	+ 3.39	- 0.34	- 0.65
Travel	+ 3.83	+ 5.40	+ 6.31	+ 8.03	+ 8.20	+ 2.13	+ 7.18
Other business related services	+ 1.12	+ 2.09	+ 2.67	+ 1.83	+ 0.84	+ 1.62	+ 0.53
Other services	+ 0.95	- 0.02	+ 1.36	+ 0.35	- 0.99	- 1.30	- 0.66
Primary income	- 1.67	- 0.45	+ 2.48	- 3.39	+ 3.38	+ 1.83	- 1.09
Secondary income	- 2.42	- 2.40	- 2.99	- 3.15	- 3.48	- 2.50	- 2.25
Property transfers	- 0.44	+ 0.01	+ 0.18	- 1.80	- 0.41	+ 0.11	+ 0.64
Capital balance	- 4.05	+ 5.31	+ 3.37	+ 4.02	+ 4.49	- 4.05	- 8.54
Direct investment	- 3.37	+ 0.14	+ 5.76	+ 5.22	+10.73	+ 7.30	- 1.00
Portfolio investment	- 3.23	+10.84	+ 6.99	+14.05	-13.26	+ 9.88	- 2.79
Other investments	+ 3.13	- 5.11	-10.69	-14.43	+ 4.43	-25.96	- 6.41
Financial derivatives	+ 0.26	- 0.17	+ 0.21	- 0.53	+ 1.11	+ 0.58	+ 1.09
Official currency reserves	- 0.84	- 0.39	+ 1.10	- 0.31	+ 1.48	+ 4.15	+ 0.57
Statistical discrepancy	- 2.10	- 0.43	- 5.26	- 0.13	- 6.44	- 5.59	-12.25

¹ 2006 onwards: new concept (6th IMF-Balance of payments-Handbook);
 up to 2019: final data, 2020 and 2021: revised data, 2022 provisional

source: OeNB



12.7 Austrian direct investment abroad

country of destination	Austrian investment abroad ¹ , million EUR (active direct investment)					
	2000	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022
Belgium	- 2	120	232	191	193	555
Denmark	36	- 855	39	2	28	15
Germany	1,976	673	543	2,146	390	- 439
Finland	15	- 139	40	- 254	294	33
France	- 43	- 242	- 50	- 147	- 680	108
Ireland	- 39	12	28	44	725	- 11
Italy	81	131	508	168	731	616
Croatia	140	161	- 191	225	308	287
Luxembourg	1	115	- 194	291	344	86
Netherlands	669	856	- 910	- 7,432	1,455	1,906
Poland	324	- 755	74	822	8,097	524
Romania	183	461	1,195	425	40	- 576
Sweden	79	- 237	188	- 56	53	- 29
Slovakia	194	288	259	391	115	- 255
Slovenia	111	116	165	365	86	204
Spain	7	169	85	56	203	- 154
Czech Republic	1,014	692	610	786	1,678	- 956
Hungary	386	136	661	579	113	222
Euro area (19)	3,025	1,463	794	- 4,227	3,890	2,679
EU (27)	5,200	1,182	3,681	- 1,176	14,248	1,106
United Kingdom	136	- 45	- 15	424	640	1,921
Russia	73	1,235	392	- 422	- 325	- 561
Switzerland	- 182	651	589	7,002	- 208	- 1,186
Turkey	2	1,251	191	160	97	271
America	484	799	324	1,223	1,688	485
United States	377	165	583	1,069	2,017	380
Canada	- 7	- 249	- 106	195	- 365	- 30
Asia	90	1,350	1,021	- 2,109	315	- 153
Africa	- 7	66	- 98	354	115	- 217
TOTAL NET INVESTMENT	5,980	7,237	6,335	5,915	15,465	- 135
STOCK OF DIRECT INVESTMENT	26,630	135,936	188,509	204,736	229,011	238,446

¹ 2006 onwards: new concept (6th IMF-Balance of payments-Handbook);
up to 2019: final data, 2020 and 2021: revised data, 2022: provisional

source: OeNB

12.8 Foreign direct investment in Austria

country of origin	foreign investment in Austria ¹ , million EUR (passive direct investment)					
	2000	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022
Belgium	36	238	- 28	10	52	- 36
Denmark	- 26	- 46	1	134	3	6
Germany	7,610	- 255	3,460	- 742	2,630	70
Finland	- 1	256	46	- 9	- 52	- 158
France	91	197	- 442	- 152	414	35
Italy	128	2,418	1,207	- 35	359	365
Luxembourg	483	134	814	133	1,125	2,694
Netherlands	- 1,355	1,340	1,708	637	731	236
Austria ²	0	- 679	133	- 410	298	133
Poland	5	7	- 17	- 2	31	16
Sweden	46	- 36	- 55	269	61	8
Slovakia	- 15	14	- 20	93	29	- 42
Slovenia	2	6	45	- 51	6	1
Spain	- 5	289	- 193	448	37	- 753
Hungary	- 16	31	42	- 64	63	- 15
Cyprus	- 6	- 998	223	4	33	39
Euro area (19)	6,956	3,318	7,045	- 288	5,782	2,798
EU (27)	6,965	3,257	7,089	260	6,132	2,952
United Kingdom	399	538	614	- 1,573	99	- 178
Liechtenstein	22	39	233	305	631	28
Norway	24	69	- 8	49	15	- 9
Russia	- 3	254	69	- 4,228	3,074	2,720
Switzerland	1,138	556	103	720	123	364
Turkey	9	- 55	- 10	27	73	8
America	526	- 404	- 3,498	770	1,290	- 2,940
Brasil	2	507	- 617	902	- 498	- 2,677
Canada	30	367	470	936	- 501	167
United States	482	- 1,441	- 3,193	- 972	2,062	- 504
Asia	133	- 1,637	- 494	- 3,598	- 490	- 1,294
Africa	0	106	- 1,738	- 958	138	214
TOTAL NET INVESTMENT	9,227	1,945	1,341	- 8,187	11,409	1,849
STOCK OF DIRECT INVESTMENT	32,860	120,203	146,706	167,681	187,965	191,238

¹ 2006 onwards: new concept (6th IMF-Balance of payments-Handbook);
up to 2019: final data, 2020 and 2021: revised data, 2022: provisional

source: OeNB

² "Round-tripping": Austrian Investors hold domestic investments in a foreign holding

13.0 Federal budget ¹

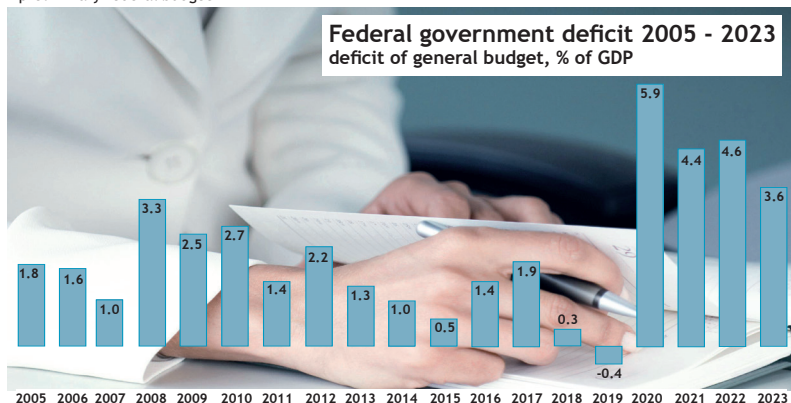
year	expenditure billion EUR	general budget		deficit billion EUR	deficit % of GDP	financial payments	
		revenues				inflows	outflows
						billion EUR	billion EUR
1990	41.04	36.47		- 4.57	3.4	4.37	8.94
1995	55.57	47.00		- 8.57	4.9	14.89	23.46
2000	58.25	55.39		- 2.85	1.3	63.42	66.27
2005	66.04	61.49		- 4.55	1.8	32.27	36.82
2006	70.56	66.15		- 4.42	1.6	39.09	43.51
2007	72.33	69.46		- 2.87	1.0	57.13	60.00
2008	80.30	70.73		- 9.56	3.3	42.19	51.76
2009	69.46	62.38		- 7.08	2.5	45.27	52.35
2010	67.29	59.43		- 7.85	2.7	47.03	54.88
2011	67.81	63.45		- 4.36	1.4	63.28	67.64
2012	72.88	65.93		- 6.95	2.2	44.01	50.96
2013	75.57	71.36		- 4.20	1.3	47.78	51.98
2014	74.65	71.46		- 3.19	1.0	65.06	68.24
2015	74.59	72.73		- 1.86	0.5	72.06	73.92
2016	76.31	71.31		- 5.00	1.4	41.35	46.35
2017	80.68	73.81		- 6.87	1.9	65.32	72.20
2018	77.98	76.88		- 1.10	0.3	56.15	57.25
2019	78.87	80.36		1.49	- 0.4	59.48	58.00
2020	100.33	77.86		-22.48	5.9	131.86	154.34
2021	107.14	89.16		-17.97	4.4	128.20	146.17
2022 ²	113.70	92.94		-20.76	4.6	120.35	141.12
2023 ³	115.20	98.09		-17.11	3.6	150.28	167.39

¹ breaks in time series (2008/2009, 2012/2013: budget law changes)

source: BMF

² expected outturn

³ preliminary federal budget



13.1 Federal tax revenues ¹

	2000	2010	2020	2022 ²	2023 ³
	million EUR				
Taxes on income and wealth	23,852	31,275	39,460	55,470	55,749
Assessed income tax	2,818	2,668	2,982	5,867	3,500
Corporation tax	3,865	4,633	6,334	13,625	13,500
Tax on wages	14,468	20,433	27,254	31,421	33,500
Tax on capital yields	1,945	2,556	2,580	4,336	5,050
Consumption and transaction taxes	25,229	33,266	40,951	49,579	51,679
Turnover tax (VAT)	17,056	22,467	27,563	35,397	37,000
TAX REVENUES GROSS	50,387	65,492	81,807	105,167	109,100
Transfers to local authorities and public entities	15,257	23,340	30,045	39,534	39,491
Transfers to the European Union	2,088	2,336	3,478	3,406	3,600
TAX REVENUES NET	33,041	39,816	48,285	62,228	65,919

¹ taxes collected by the federal government

source: BMF

² expected outturn³ preliminary federal budget

13.2 Federal debt

	interest ²	debt servicing repayment billion EUR	total	% of GDP	interest/ tax- ratio ³	level of debt ¹ million EUR	% of GDP
1990	4,305	2,392	6,697	4.9	21.0	62,616	45.9
1995 ⁵	5,946	8,617	14,563	8.3	23.7	97,556	55.4
2000	6,761	13,320	20,081	9.4	20.5	120,705	56.5
2005	6,789	19,561	26,350	10.4	17.8	141,329	55.6
2010	6,938	17,426	24,364	8.2	17.4	176,770	59.7
2015	6,732	20,254	26,986	7.8	13.4	199,113	57.8
2016	7,535	19,481	27,016	7.6	15.5	207,751	58.1
2017	6,449	26,401	32,850	8.9	12.5	211,240	57.2
2018	5,963	22,797	28,760	7.5	11.2	211,655	54.9
2019	5,582	29,185	34,767	8.8	10.1	208,768	52.6
2020	5,117	28,616	33,733	8.9	10.6	237,972	62.5
2021	4,493	39,001	43,494	10.7	7.6	253,566	62.4
2022 ⁴	4,087	43,459	47,546	10.6	6.6	270,890	60.5

¹ end of the year

source: BMF, OeNB

² incl. other expenses³ interest payment as a percentage of net tax revenues⁴ preliminary federal budget⁵ GDP 1995 onwards according to ESVG 2010

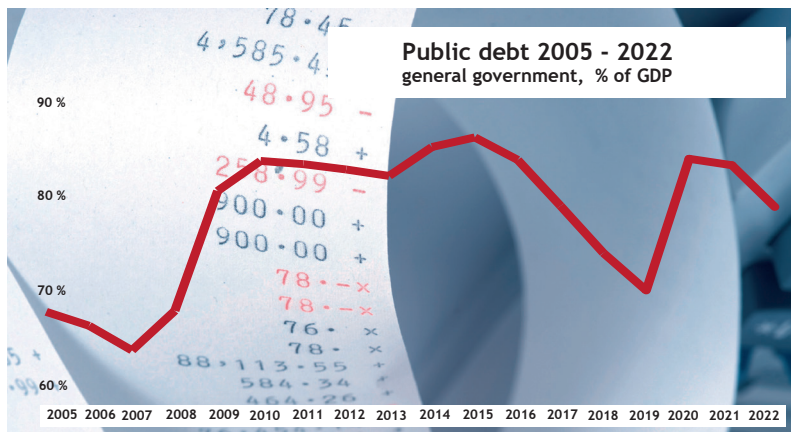
13.3 Deficit and debt of general government ¹

year	public deficit ²		public debt ²	
	million EUR	% of GDP	million EUR	% of GDP
1995	-10,833	- 6.1	120,660	68.3
2000	- 5,137	- 2.4	141,246	66.1
2001	- 1,459	- 0.7	147,154	66.7
2002	- 3,132	- 1.4	151,296	66.7
2003	- 4,142	- 1.8	152,688	65.9
2004	-11,645	- 4.8	157,985	65.2
2005	- 6,373	- 2.5	174,403	68.6
2006	- 6,791	- 2.5	180,270	67.3
2007	- 3,847	- 1.4	184,675	65.0
2008	- 4,393	- 1.5	201,810	68.7
2009	-15,352	- 5.3	230,015	79.9
2010	-13,142	- 4.4	244,697	82.7
2011	- 7,919	- 2.6	255,684	82.4
2012	- 6,976	- 2.2	261,041	81.9
2013	- 6,317	- 2.0	263,230	81.3
2014	- 9,092	- 2.7	280,001	84.0
2015	- 3,477	- 1.0	292,265	84.9
2016	- 5,488	- 1.5	296,244	82.8
2017	- 3,014	- 0.8	289,951	78.5
2018	656	0.2	285,422	74.1
2019	2,254	0.6	280,540	70.6
2020	-30,437	- 8.0	315,981	82.9
2021	-23,459	- 5.8	334,346	82.3
2022	-14,295	- 3.2	350,770	78.4

¹ Central government, local governments, social security funds

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA, OeNB

² EU-notification; according to ESVG 2010



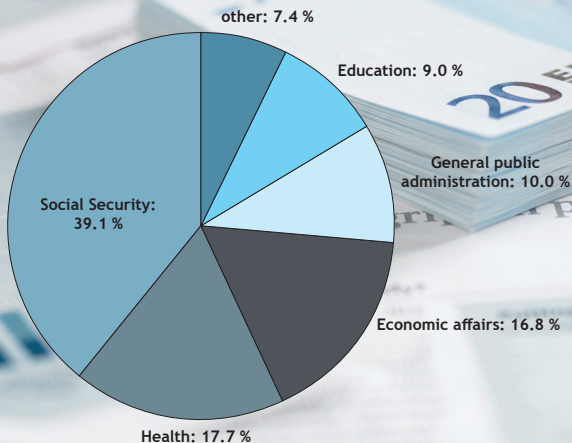
13.4 Structure of public expenditure ¹

area of responsibility	total public expenditure				
	2000	2010	2020	2021	2022
			%-share		
General public administration	16.6	14.6	10.7	10.3	10.0
Defense	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Public order and security	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5
Economic affairs	9.0	12.4	17.1	16.8	16.8
Environmental protection	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.0
Dwelling	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6
Health	14.2	15.1	16.2	17.9	17.7
Leisure, sport, culture, religion	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.2
Education	10.3	9.7	8.9	8.8	9.0
Social Security	41.4	40.7	40.1	39.1	39.1
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL EXPENDITURE, mill. EUR	107,322	155,344	216,367	227,664	235,978

¹ according to ESVG 2010; general government

source: STATISTICS AUSTRIA

Structure of public expenditure 2022
 general government, %-share



14.0 Enterprises and employees by division 2022 ¹

division	enterprises		employees ²	
	number	%-share	number	%-share
December 2022				
Crafts and trades	244,342	44.5	717,560	28.2
Industry	3,920	0.7	459,525	18.1
Commerce	113,420	20.6	518,796	20.4
Banking and insurance	618	0.1	94,233	3.7
Transport and logistics	23,735	4.3	208,734	8.2
Tourism and leisure	61,844	11.3	305,338	12.0
Information and consulting	101,689	18.5	239,858	9.4
ALL DIVISIONS	549,568	100.0	2,544,044	100.0

source: WKO

¹ the data of the WKO-employment statistics refer to enterprises within the range of the Economic Chambers and are the result of a complex transformation process of ÖNACE-based data into Chamber classification-based data; compared to social security statistics, which covers only enterprises with employees (employer establishments) the WKO-employment statistics (based on business register data) comprises also enterprises without employees; in this group of enterprises the number of entities increased significantly over the years due to changes in the inclusion criteria to the business register; the number of enterprises in the above statistics refers to "economically active" units and is not directly comparable with the number of "active" Chamber members in the Chamber member statistics shown in chapter 15; furthermore changes in the criteria for the status "economically active" are responsible for the fact that the results for different years are not comparable with each other, especially for enterprises without employees

² number of contracts

Employees by division %-share - December 2022



14.1 Enterprises and employees by size group and division 2022 ¹

size group (employees)	enterprises		employees ²	
	number	%-share	number	%-share
Crafts and trades				
0-4	220,847	90.4	65,914	9.2
5-9	10,791	4.4	70,939	9.9
10-19	6,352	2.6	85,593	11.9
20-49	4,242	1.7	127,648	17.8
50-99	1,160	0.5	80,130	11.2
100-149	365	0.1	44,093	6.1
150-199	171	0.1	29,605	4.1
200-249	108	0.0	23,815	3.3
250-499	199	0.1	68,378	9.5
500-999	66	0.0	44,112	6.1
1,000 +	41	0.0	77,333	10.8
Crafts and trades	244,342	100.0	717,560	100.0
Industry				
0-4	1,666	42.5	1,213	0.3
5-9	255	6.5	1,716	0.4
10-19	310	7.9	4,442	1.0
20-49	470	12.0	15,227	3.3
50-99	336	8.6	24,275	5.3
100-149	211	5.4	25,688	5.6
150-199	123	3.1	21,092	4.6
200-249	107	2.7	24,072	5.2
250-499	250	6.4	89,476	19.5
500-999	115	2.9	77,688	16.9
1,000 +	77	2.0	174,636	38.0
Industry	3,920	100.0	459,525	100.0
Commerce				
0-4	101,141	89.2	41,361	8.0
5-9	5,501	4.9	36,006	6.9
10-19	3,391	3.0	45,605	8.8
20-49	2,181	1.9	65,447	12.6
50-99	626	0.6	43,262	8.3
100-149	200	0.2	24,145	4.7
150-199	108	0.1	18,666	3.6
200-249	61	0.1	13,461	2.6
250-499	135	0.1	47,406	9.1
500-999	39	0.0	26,989	5.2
1,000 +	37	0.0	156,448	30.2
Commerce	113,420	100.0	518,796	100.0

¹ December 2022² number of contracts

source: WKO

14.1 Enterprises and employees by size group and division 2022 ¹

size group (employees)	enterprises		employees ²	
	number	%-share	number	%-share
Banking and insurance				
0-4	80	12.9	54	0.1
5-9	47	7.6	355	0.4
10-19	75	12.1	1,071	1.1
20-49	167	27.0	5,525	5.9
50-99	111	18.0	7,933	8.4
100-149	38	6.1	4,534	4.8
150-199	20	3.2	3,528	3.7
200-249	12	1.9	2,591	2.7
250-499	31	5.0	10,720	11.4
500-999	18	2.9	13,044	13.8
1,000 +	19	3.1	44,878	47.6
Banks and insurance	618	100.0	94,233	100.0
Transport and logistics				
0-4	19,150	80.7	10,240	4.9
5-9	1,954	8.2	12,840	6.2
10-19	1,243	5.2	16,785	8.0
20-49	859	3.6	25,614	12.3
50-99	286	1.2	19,765	9.5
100-149	99	0.4	11,934	5.7
150-199	42	0.2	7,254	3.5
200-249	25	0.1	5,595	2.7
250-499	48	0.2	16,467	7.9
500-999	14	0.1	9,266	4.4
1,000 +	15	0.1	72,974	35.0
Transport and logistics	23,735	100.0	208,734	100.0
Tourism and leisure				
0-4	49,537	80.1	35,318	11.6
5-9	5,689	9.2	37,488	12.3
10-19	3,565	5.8	47,953	15.7
20-49	2,096	3.4	62,508	20.5
50-99	563	0.9	38,442	12.6
100-149	175	0.3	20,904	6.8
150-199	91	0.1	15,527	5.1
200-249	45	0.1	9,882	3.2
250-499	66	0.1	22,007	7.2
500-999	12	0.0	8,311	2.7
1,000 +	5	0.0	6,998	2.3
Tourism and leisure	61,844	100.0	305,338	100.0

¹ December 2022

source: WKO

² number of contracts

14.1 Enterprises and employees by size group and division 2022 ¹

size group (employees)	enterprises		employees ²	
	number	%-share	number	%-share
Information and consulting				
0-4	94,139	92.6	26,337	11.0
5-9	3,420	3.4	22,360	9.3
10-19	2,090	2.1	28,083	11.7
20-49	1,283	1.3	38,977	16.3
50-99	423	0.4	29,127	12.1
100-149	135	0.1	15,916	6.6
150-199	58	0.1	9,955	4.2
200-249	35	0.0	7,807	3.3
250-499	69	0.1	23,699	9.9
500-999	26	0.0	17,208	7.2
1,000 +	11	0.0	20,389	8.5
Information and consulting	101,689	100.0	239,858	100.0
ALL DIVISIONS				
0-4	486,560	88.5	180,437	7.1
5-9	27,657	5.0	181,704	7.1
10-19	17,026	3.1	229,532	9.0
20-49	11,298	2.1	340,946	13.4
50-99	3,505	0.6	242,934	9.5
100-149	1,223	0.2	147,214	5.8
150-199	613	0.1	105,627	4.2
200-249	393	0.1	87,223	3.4
250-499	798	0.1	278,153	10.9
500-999	290	0.1	196,618	7.7
1,000 +	205	0.0	553,656	21.8
ALL DIVISIONS	549,568	100.0	2,544,044	100.0

¹ December 2022

source: WKO

² number of contracts

14.2 Employer-enterprises and employees by professional group 2022 ¹

division/professional group	employer- enterprises	number of employees ²	
	number	number	per e. ³
Building trades	6,357	95,571	15.0
Roofers, glaziers and sheet metal technicians	1,730	16,760	9.7
Potters, pavers, tilers and ceramists	912	5,951	6.5
Painters and upholsterers	2,747	19,332	7.0
Building support trades	3,645	35,632	9.8
Timber construction	965	11,417	11.8
Joiners and wood-design	3,523	29,449	8.4
Metal technicians	3,635	53,938	14.8
Plumbers, heating fitters and ventilation technicians	3,208	33,960	10.6
Electrical engineers, facility, alarm systems and communication technicians	3,709	48,652	13.1
Synthetic material processors	377	18,438	48.9
Mechatronics technicians	2,232	49,403	22.1
Automotive technique	3,424	23,200	6.8
Art handicrafts	417	2,926	7.0
Fashion and clothing technique	691	6,844	9.9
Health care professions	1,116	9,452	8.5
Food crafts	2,565	50,388	19.6
Pedicurists, cosmeticians and masseurs	1,707	4,710	2.8
Gardeners and florists	1,751	12,186	7.0
Professional photographers	330	1,124	3.4
Chemical trades and commercial cleaning	2,987	69,265	23.2
Hairdressers	3,701	14,145	3.8
Chimney sweepers and undertakers	774	4,051	5.2
Commercial service providers	3,882	144,402	37.2
Personal coaching and care workers	291	1,399	4.8
Personal service providers	756	4,216	5.6
Film and music business	529	2,991	5.7
TOTAL CRAFTS AND TRADES	57,961	769,803	13.3

¹ annual average

² number of contracts

³ enterprise with employees

source: WKO

14.2 Employer-enterprises and employees by professional group 2022 ¹

division/professional group	employer- enterprises	number of employees ²	
	number	number	per e. ³
Mining and steel industry	34	16,947	496.0
Petroleum industry	18	4,214	229.9
Building materials and ceramics industry	178	13,111	73.8
Glass industry	28	6,034	217.4
Chemical industry	247	50,737	205.7
Paper industry	22	7,306	332.1
PROPAK - Paper and cardboard products	79	8,854	111.5
Construction industry	43	29,982	700.0
Wood industry	600	28,529	47.5
Food industry (including beverages)	239	28,877	120.9
Textile, clothing, shoe and leather industry	233	13,593	58.3
Gas and district heating supply companies	137	3,065	22.4
Non-ferrous metals industry	21	7,249	339.8
Machinery, metalware and foundry industry	739	140,102	189.6
Automotive industry	54	32,272	594.9
Electrical and electronics industry	176	63,419	360.0
TOTAL INDUSTRY	2,849	454,291	159.5

¹ annual average² number of contracts³ enterprises with employees

source: WKO

14.2 Employer-enterprises and employees by professional group 2022 ¹

division/professional group	employer- enterprises	number of employees ²	
	number	number	per e. ³
Food retailers and wholesalers	3,786	139,840	36.9
Tobacconists	1,980	5,889	3.0
Sales of medicines, perfumes, toiletry products, chemicals and paints	1,147	32,090	28.0
Agricultural wholesalers	1,274	25,055	19.7
Fuel and petroleum distributors	346	4,072	11.8
Market, street and door-to-door sales	352	1,043	3.0
Foreign trade	922	8,114	8.8
Sales of fashion & leisure products	4,474	58,317	13.0
Direct marketing	223	837	3.8
Sales of paper goods and toys	508	5,090	10.0
Commercial agents	848	2,939	3.5
Sales of jewellery, watches, art, antiques and stamps	821	4,888	6.0
Sales of construction material, hardware and timber	3,861	56,908	14.7
Sales of machines, computer systems, technical and industrial goods	3,365	42,145	12.5
Motorvehicle dealers	3,091	46,225	15.0
Sales of photographic, optical and medical devices	829	16,292	19.6
Sales of electrical & electronic goods and home & office furnishings	2,841	42,669	15.0
Mail order, E-Commerce and general trade	2,446	18,065	7.4
Insurance agents	832	2,305	2.8
TOTAL COMMERCE	33,944	512,782	15.1

¹ annual average

² number of contracts

³ enterprises with employees

source: WKO

14.2 Employer-enterprises and employees by professional group 2022 ¹

division/professional group	employer- enterprises	number of employees ²	
	number	number	per e. ³
Banks and bankers	86	21,056	244.6
Savings banks	50	14,303	286.1
Credit cooperatives (Schulze-Delitzsch)	12	3,413	284.4
Cooperative banks (Raiffeisen)	327	25,885	79.1
Federal mortgage banks (Hypo)	8	2,752	344.1
Insurance companies	76	26,578	352.0
Pension funds	11	314	28.5
TOTAL BANKING AND INSURANCE	570	94,301	165.5

Railways and public transport	63	40,440	638.5
Bus, air and water transport	496	22,264	44.9
Cableways	281	10,886	38.8
Freight logistics	708	28,023	39.6
Taxis, hire-cars with driver and individual passenger transport	2,144	11,226	5.2
Road haulage	4,281	78,214	18.3
Driving schools and other transport	277	2,684	9.7
Parking garages, petrol and service stations	1,325	9,893	7.5
TOTAL TRANSPORT AND LOGISTICS	9,575	203,630	21.3

Professional restaurants	17,195	114,043	6.6
Professional hotels	8,184	95,189	11.6
Private healthcare facilities	831	45,257	54.5
Travel agents and tour operators	598	6,579	11.0
Cinema exhibitors and showmen	351	6,742	19.2
Leisure and sports establishments	2,257	15,793	7.0
TOTAL TOURISM AND LEISURE	29,416	283,603	9.6

¹ annual average² number of contracts³ enterprises with employees

source: WKO

14.2 Employer-enterprises and employees by professional group 2022 ¹

division/professional group	employer- enterprises	number of employees ²	
	number	number	per e. ³
Waste disposal and resource managemet	763	15,000	19.7
Financial services provider	636	5,633	8.9
Advertising and market communication industry	3,626	29,159	8.0
Management consultancy, book keeping and information technology	9,726	109,607	11.3
Consulting engineers	1,816	18,018	9.9
Printing	382	6,174	16.2
Real estate professionals and property trustees	3,226	22,943	7.1
Books and media industry	496	7,565	15.2
Insurance brokers and insurance advisors	1,221	6,250	5.1
Telecommunication and broadcasting	214	16,469	77.0
INFORMATION AND CONSULTING	22,105	236,818	10.7

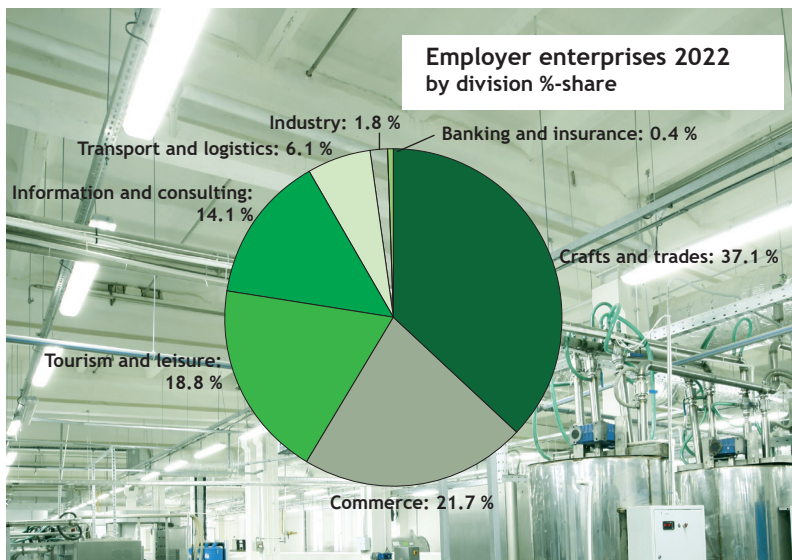
ALL DIVISIONS	156,420	2,555,228	16.3
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¹ annual average

² number of contracts

³ enterprises with employees

source: WKO



14.3 One-person-enterprises by province and division 2022 ¹

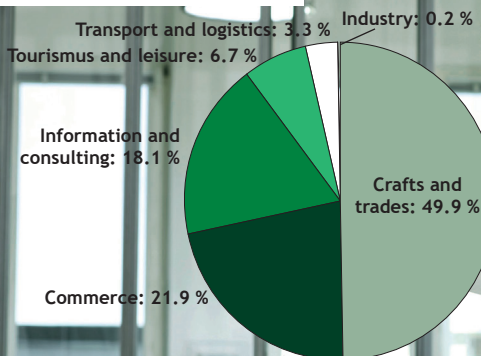
province	One-person-enterprises number	Active chamber members ² number	%-share of one-person-enterprises
Burgenland	13,323	20,962	63.6
Carinthia	21,980	36,751	59.8
Lower Austria	74,422	112,937	65.9
Upper Austria	53,732	87,042	61.7
Salzburg	22,308	40,351	55.3
Styria	52,675	82,829	63.6
Tyrol	27,760	50,562	54.9
Vorarlberg	14,078	24,471	57.5
Vienna	70,703	120,158	58.8
AUSTRIA	350,981	576,063	60.9
division			
Crafts and trades	195,296	287,478	67.9
Industry	608	5,095	11.9
Commerce	85,531	167,966	50.9
Banking and insurance	0	858	0.0
Transport	12,834	33,956	37.8
Tourism	26,203	73,148	35.8
Information and consulting	70,798	119,229	59.4
ALL DIVISIONS ³	391,270	687,730	

¹ definition One-Person-enterprises: Sole proprietorship enterprises and Private limited companies without employees within the range of the Economic Chambers; December 2022 source: WKO

² active Economic Chamber members according to member statistics from 31st december 2022 for further information to the Chamber member statistics see chapter 15

³ multiple counting in case of membership in more than one division

One-person-enterprises 2022 by division - share in %



15.0 Economic Chamber members by province ¹

province	total number of chamber members						
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2021	2022
Burgenland	7,964	8,604	11,414	19,181	26,440	26,381	26,653
Carinthia	18,867	20,643	25,661	32,745	42,981	43,556	43,826
Lower Austria	40,044	49,302	69,678	104,427	138,906	142,127	142,143
Upper Austria	34,199	40,967	57,088	80,241	101,844	104,513	105,276
Salzburg	20,759	25,439	31,534	39,263	46,847	47,687	48,079
Styria	30,694	36,304	49,736	70,585	96,061	98,351	99,049
Tyrol	26,583	30,099	36,492	45,807	55,624	57,243	58,018
Vorarlberg	11,872	14,064	18,612	22,430	27,351	28,016	28,365
Vienna	62,422	71,770	87,156	122,457	143,945	146,167	147,262
AUSTRIA	253,404	297,192	387,371	537,136	679,999	694,041	698,671
of which: active chamber members							
Burgenland	7,161	7,759	9,473	15,011	20,090	20,546	20,962
Carinthia	15,903	17,210	20,493	26,639	35,292	36,330	36,751
Lower Austria	34,672	39,344	51,905	80,423	107,881	111,367	112,937
Upper Austria	30,155	33,682	44,946	65,024	82,966	85,633	87,042
Salzburg	18,221	20,638	24,313	31,344	38,392	39,791	40,351
Styria	27,595	30,829	39,807	57,517	78,681	81,497	82,829
Tyrol	23,461	25,154	29,208	37,916	47,516	49,429	50,562
Vorarlberg	10,471	11,855	14,884	18,539	23,235	24,040	24,471
Vienna	53,569	57,835	65,584	96,011	114,870	118,359	120,158
AUSTRIA	221,208	244,306	300,613	428,424	548,923	566,992	576,063

¹ multiple counting in case of membership in more than one province

source: WKO

Explanations to chapter 15:

all data: end of the year (31.12.)

Members of an Economic Chamber are all physical and legal persons as well as partnerships entitled to run a business of crafts and trades, industry, commerce, banks and insurance, transport, tourism and information and consulting.

Membership exists regardless whether and to what extent the licence is applied. Should a physical or legal person own licences in more than one province membership with all appropriate Economic Chambers exists.

Members of a division (no legal entity) are all owners of licences, which are covered by the operations of the professional groups comprising this division.

Members of a professional group are all physical and legal persons as well as partnerships owning licences within the operations of these professional groups regardless whether and to what extent these licences are applied. Should, however, licences be applied within a professional group in multiple provinces this entails separate memberships with all appropriate Economic chambers. Should the licences fall under more than one professional groups, memberships with all relevant professional groups exist.

15.1 Economic Chamber members by legal form 2022 ¹

legal form	active members		inactive members	total members	
	number	share (%)		number	share (%)
Sole proprietorship	419,225	72.8	116,782	536,007	76.7
off record	389,545	67.6	113,341	502,886	72.0
on record	29,680	5.2	3,441	33,121	4.7
Limited company (Ges.m.b.H)	118,768	20.6	3,162	121,930	17.5
Limited Partnership (KG) ²	20,070	3.5	1,281	21,351	3.1
General Partnership (OG) ³	10,176	1.8	717	10,893	1.6
Association (Verein)	3,246	0.6	398	3,644	0.5
Public company (AG)	1,192	0.2	12	1,204	0.2
Co-operatives (Erwerbs- und Wirtschaftsgenossenschaften)	746	0.1	12	758	0.1
Territorial corporate body	1,023	0.2	125	1,148	0.2
Foreign legal form	1,275	0.2	48	1,323	0.2
(Not) recorded enterprise of a legal person	57	0.0	18	75	0.0
Other legal form	285	0.0	53	338	0.0
TOTAL	576,063	100.0	122,608	698,671	100.0

¹ multiple counting in case of membership in more than one province

source: WKO

² including KEG³ including OEG15.2 Division members by gender 2022 ¹

division	all division members		division members by sex (sole proprietorship)		
	active	total	total	men	women
Crafts and trades	287,478	352,468	292,689	123,489	169,200
Industry	5,095	5,452	1,174	1,081	93
Commerce	167,966	196,999	135,269	86,723	48,546
Banking and insurance	858	858	1		1
Transport and logistics	33,956	40,829	25,712	22,396	3,316
Tourism and leisure	73,148	87,019	57,838	33,372	24,466
Information and consulting	119,229	145,347	100,343	72,007	28,336
TOTAL	687,730	828,972	613,026	339,068	273,958

¹ multiple counting in case of membership in more than one province and section

source: WKO

15.3 Professional group members 2022: division CRAFTS AND TRADES ¹

	active	inactive	total
Building trades	16,808	2,837	19,645
Roofers, glaziers and sheet metal technicians	3,113	224	3,337
Potters, pavers, tilers and ceramists	2,111	177	2,288
Painters and upholsterers	6,420	669	7,089
Building support trades	11,006	1,940	12,946
Timber construction	2,273	224	2,497
Joiners and wood-design	10,082	1,104	11,186
Metal technicians	10,407	1,152	11,559
Plumbers, heating fitters and ventilation technicians	6,784	612	7,396
Electrical engineers, facility, alarm systems and communication technicians	12,586	2,221	14,807
Synthetic material processors	707	68	775
Mechatronics technicians	8,481	1,043	9,524
Automotive technique	8,669	663	9,332
Art handicrafts	9,315	1,432	10,747
Fashion and clothing technique	6,020	711	6,731
Health care professions	2,534	125	2,659
Food crafts	6,486	730	7,216
Pedicurists, cosmeticians and masseurs	21,590	3,734	25,324
Gardeners and florists	5,171	791	5,962
Professional photographers	9,805	1,097	10,902
Chemical trades and commercial cleaning	15,217	2,266	17,483
Hairdressers	9,625	663	10,288
Chimney sweepers and undertakers	1,115	54	1,169
Commercial service providers	25,944	5,595	31,539
Personal coaching and care workers	67,153	29,004	96,157
Personal service providers	30,124	10,094	40,218
Film and music business	6,303	903	7,206
<i>Members not categorized</i>	216	19	235
TOTAL CRAFTS AND TRADES	316,065	70,152	386,217

¹ multiple counting in case of membership in more than one professional group

source: WKO

15.4 Professional group members 2022: division INDUSTRY ¹

	active	inactive	total
Mining and steel industry	115	6	121
Petroleum industry	28	2	30
Building materials and ceramics industry	354	15	369
Glass industry	45	1	46
Chemical industry	526	24	550
Paper industry	35	2	37
PROPAK - Paper and cardboard products	115	4	119
Construction industry	130	0	130
Wood industry	1,292	218	1,510
Food industry (including beverages)	573	37	610
Textile, clothing, shoe and leather industry	356	22	378
Gas and district heating supply companies	403	4	407
Non-ferrous metals industry	45	3	48
Machinery, metalware and foundry industry	1,287	40	1,327
Automotive industry	144	4	148
Electrical and electronics industry	382	7	389
<i>Members not categorized</i>	4	0	4
TOTAL INDUSTRY	5,834	389	6,223

¹ multiple counting in case of membership in more than one professional group

source: WKÖ

15.5 Professional group members 2022: division COMMERCE ¹

	active	inactive	total
Food retailers and wholesalers	15,368	2,234	17,602
Tobacconists	4,517	2	4,519
Sales of medicines, perfumes, toiletry products, chemicals and paints	6,965	879	7,844
Agricultural wholesalers	5,047	585	5,632
Fuel and petroleum distributors	1,708	146	1,854
Market, street and door-to-door sales	3,086	1,266	4,352
Foreign trade	4,029	832	4,861
Sales of fashion & leisure products	16,348	2,495	18,843
Direct marketing	18,109	4,596	22,705
Sales of paper goods and toys	2,396	288	2,684
Commercial agents	8,585	2,777	11,362
Sales of jewellery, watches, art, antiques and stamps	3,139	333	3,472
Sales of construction material, hardware and timber	19,342	2,512	21,854
Sales of machines, computer systems, technical and industrial goods	14,279	1,849	16,128
Motorvehicle dealers	16,239	2,462	18,701
Sales of photographic, optical and medical devices	3,255	340	3,595
Sales of electrical & electronic goods and home & office furnishings	12,645	1,514	14,159
Mail order, E-Commerce and general trade	23,759	4,308	28,067
Insurance agents	9,894	2,329	12,223
<i>Members not categorized</i>	<i>880</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>909</i>
TOTAL COMMERCE	189,590	31,776	221,366

¹ multiple counting in case of membership in more than one professional group

source: WKO

15.6 Professional group members 2022: division BANKING AND INSURANCE ¹

	active	inactive	total
Banks and bankers	181	0	181
Savings banks	66	0	66
Credit cooperatives (Schulze-Delitzsch)	33	0	33
Cooperative banks (Raiffeisen)	328	0	328
Federal mortgage banks (Hypo)	18	0	18
Insurance companies	219	0	219
Pension funds	17	0	17
<i>Members not categorized</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0</i>
TOTAL BANKS AND INSURANCE	862	0	862

¹ multiple counting in case of membership in more than one professional group

source: WKO

15.7 Professional group members 2022: division TRANSPORT AND LOGISTICS ¹

	active	inactive	total
Railways and public transport	145	6	151
Bus, air and water transport	1,911	255	2,166
Cableways	607	52	659
Freight logistics	1,868	144	2,012
Taxis, hire-cars with driver and individual passenger transport	11,841	2,621	14,462
Road haulage	13,070	3,302	16,372
Driving schools and other transport	965	95	1,060
Parking garages, petrol and service stations	6,841	968	7,809
<i>Members not categorized</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>2</i>
TOTAL TRANSPORT AND LOGISTICS	37,250	7,443	44,693

¹ multiple counting in case of membership in more than one professional group

source: WKO

15.8 Professional group members 2022: division TOURISM AND LEISURE ¹

	active	inactive	total
Professional restaurants	39,111	7,784	46,895
Professional hotels	15,671	1,814	17,485
Private healthcare facilities	2,008	158	2,166
Travel agents and tour operators	2,044	329	2,373
Cinema exhibitors and showmen	2,129	408	2,537
Leisure and sports establishments	17,083	4,343	21,426
<i>Members not categorized</i>	18	0	18
TOTAL TOURISM AND LEISURE	78,064	14,836	92,900

¹ multiple counting in case of membership in more than one professional group

source: WKO

15.9 Professional group members 2022: division INFORMATION & CONSULTING ¹

	active	inactive	total
Waste disposal and resource managemet	6,802	721	7,523
Financial services provider	6,123	1,561	7,684
Advertising and market communication industry	29,825	4,530	34,355
Management consultancy, book keeping and information technology	57,595	15,573	73,168
Consulting engineers	6,639	1,121	7,760
Printing	1,247	207	1,454
Real estate professionals and property trustees	10,136	2,371	12,507
Books and media industry	2,906	310	3,216
Insurance brokers and insurance advisors	4,005	1,338	5,343
Telecommunication and broadcasting	1,212	25	1,237
<i>Members not categorized</i>	12	0	12
TOTAL INFORMATION AND CONSULTING	126,502	27,757	154,259

¹ multiple counting in case of membership in more than one professional group

source: WKO

16.0 Apprenticeships by province

province	number of apprenticeships ¹						
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2021	2022
Burgenland	5,215	4,044	3,119	3,039	2,567	2,540	2,547
Carinthia	15,288	11,430	9,686	9,170	7,232	7,190	7,331
Lower Austria	31,428	23,379	20,183	19,814	16,943	17,110	17,412
Upper Austria	35,514	27,793	26,855	27,591	22,861	22,445	22,678
Salzburg	13,819	10,814	10,003	10,308	8,344	8,149	7,981
Styria	35,606	25,363	20,172	19,298	15,323	15,328	15,275
Tyrol	17,094	13,116	12,377	13,359	10,666	10,569	10,408
Vorarlberg	9,045	7,722	7,106	8,133	7,115	6,908	6,756
Vienna	31,080	21,855	17,099	19,187	17,365	17,354	17,697
AUSTRIA	194,089	145,516	126,600	129,899	108,416	107,593	108,085

¹ 31st December

source: WKO

16.1 Apprenticeships by division

division	number (31st December)						
	2001	2005	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022 ¹
Crafts and trades	63,384	59,268	57,328	46,365	46,659	46,874	46,913
Industry	14,905	15,355	16,352	15,491	16,389	16,239	16,428
Commerce	19,105	18,490	18,688	15,833	15,105	15,149	15,193
Banking and insurance	897	942	1,250	1,186	1,268	1,188	1,218
Transport and logistics	2,296	2,042	2,724	2,547	2,786	2,784	2,856
Tourism and leisure	12,974	14,441	12,552	9,075	7,876	6,914	6,949
Information and consulting	2,833	2,545	2,868	2,263	2,519	2,518	2,764
ALL SECTIONS	116,394	113,083	111,762	92,760	92,602	91,666	92,321
Non-chamber ¹	7,368	9,295	18,137	17,203	15,814	15,927	15,764
TOTAL	123,762	122,378	129,899	109,963	108,416	107,593	108,085

¹ not members of the economic chambers (e.g. lawyers, public bodies etc.)

source: WKO

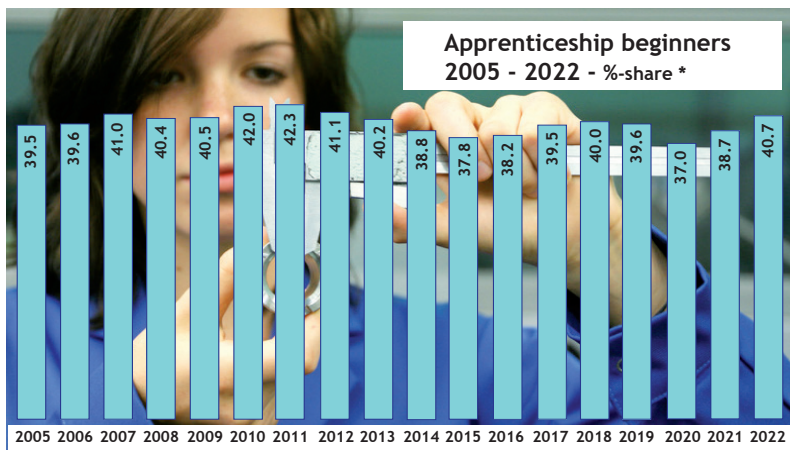
16.2 Apprenticeship beginners and demographic development

year	persons aged 15 (annual average ¹)	apprenticeships in first year	beginners ratio ²
1970	103,177	45,454	44.1
1980	130,963	61,795	47.2
1990	94,375	44,845	47.5
2000	94,577	38,518	40.7
2005	97,547	38,552	39.5
2006	99,509	39,400	39.6
2007	100,396	41,176	41.0
2008	99,608	40,265	40.4
2009	97,730	39,605	40.5
2010	94,557	39,761	42.0
2011	93,375	39,467	42.3
2012	92,882	38,211	41.1
2013	88,491	35,580	40.2
2014	86,387	33,508	38.8
2015	86,047	32,484	37.8
2016	85,663	32,693	38.2
2017	85,325	33,721	39.5
2018	86,044	34,402	40.0
2019	85,577	33,882	39.6
2020	86,425	31,969	37.0
2021	85,707	33,210	38.7
2022	86,585	35,233	40.7

¹ population statistics of STATISTICS AUSTRIA (2022: provisional data)

source: WKO

² apprenticeships in first year of apprenticeship as a percentage of persons aged 15



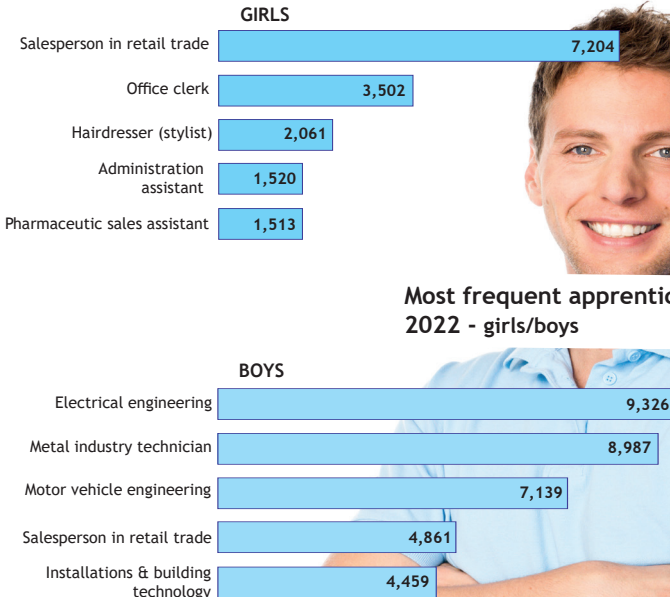
* apprenticeships in first year of apprenticeship as a percentage of persons aged 15

16.3 The ten most frequent apprenticeships 2022 ¹

GIRLS		BOYS	
apprenticeships	number	apprenticeships	number
Salesperson in retail trade	7,204	Electrical engineering	9,326
Office clerk	3,502	Metal industry technician	8,987
Hairdresser (stylist)	2,061	Motor vehicle engineering	7,139
Administration assistant	1,520	Salesperson in retail trade	4,861
Pharmaceutic sales assistant	1,513	Installations & building technology	4,459
Metal industry technician	1,086	Mechatronics	2,868
Pastry cook	956	Construction of buildings	2,481
Cook	946	Joiner	2,424
Hotel & catering trade assistant	804	Cook	1,888
Restaurant expert	778	Carpenter	1,879
Total "TOP-10"	20,370	Total "TOP-10"	46,312
GIRLS total	35,137	BOYS total	72,948

¹ 31st December

source: WKO



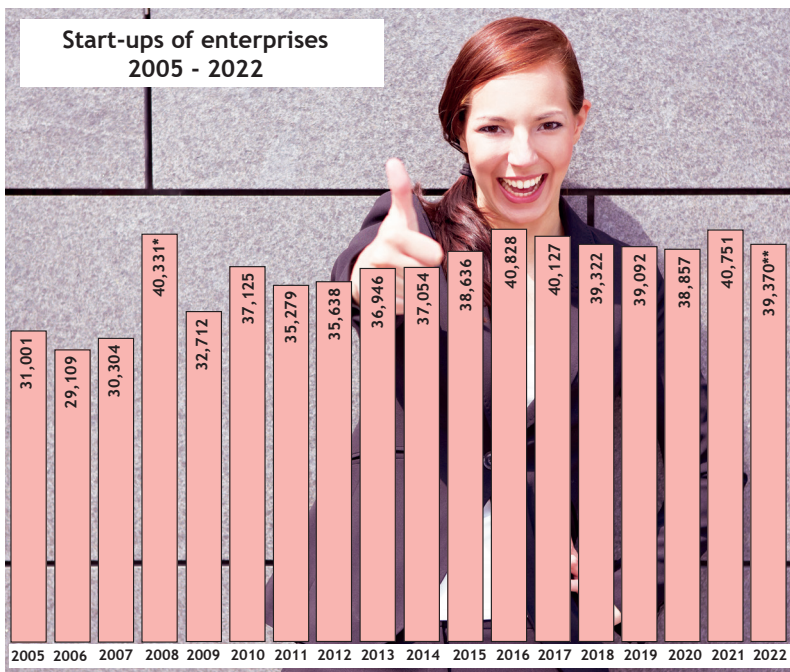
17.0 Start-ups of enterprises ¹ by province

province	number						
	2000	2008 ²	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022 ³
Burgenland	753	1,834	1,846	1,877	1,582	1,584	1,523
Carinthia	1,371	2,039	2,033	2,561	2,376	2,541	2,483
Lower Austria	4,528	8,913	7,746	8,540	7,955	8,098	7,782
Upper Austria	3,307	6,534	5,228	5,277	5,771	5,751	5,595
Salzburg	1,624	2,173	2,120	2,161	2,354	2,606	2,405
Styria	3,286	4,957	5,001	5,702	5,944	6,194	5,907
Tyrol	1,816	2,573	2,548	2,601	2,947	3,336	3,164
Vorarlberg	1,072	1,726	1,350	1,243	1,414	1,607	1,460
Vienna	6,005	9,582	9,253	8,674	8,514	9,034	9,051
AUSTRIA	23,762	40,331	37,125	38,636	38,857	40,751	39,370

¹ Start-ups of enterprises within the Economic Chambers

source: WKO

² break in time series; 2008 onwards: including care workers (Selbständige Personenbetreuer)

³ provisional data


* 2008 onwards: including care workers (Selbständige Personenbetreuer); ** 2022: provisional data

17.1 Start-ups of enterprises ¹ by legal form

legal form	2000	2010	number 2015	2020	2021	2022 ²
Sole proprietorship (off record)	18,293	30,254	31,822	30,949	31,900	30,920
Limited company (GmbH)	3,028	3,476	3,631	4,492	5,168	5,051
Limited partnership (KG)	1,306	926	666	628	588	608
General partnership (OG)	883	711	721	717	870	754
Association (Verein)	100	113	135	82	80	73
Public company (AG)	58	24	12	5	7	5
Sole proprietorship (on record)	23	1,493	1,534	1,861	2,007	1,846
Other legal form	71	128	115	123	131	113
TOTAL	23,762	37,125	38,636	38,857	40,751	39,370

¹ Start-ups of enterprises within the Economic Chambers;
2008 onwards: including self employed care workers (Selbständige Personenbetreuer),
therefore break in time series

source: WKO

² provisional data

17.2 Start-ups of enterprises ¹ by division

division	2000	2010	number 2015	2020	2021	2022 ²
Crafts and trades	6,419	18,926	21,573	18,333	18,852	18,831
Industry	366	405	51	70	63	66
Commerce	6,452	7,333	7,744	9,895	10,145	8,939
Banks and insurance	6	1	3	1	1	1
Transport & logistics	1,213	1,535	1,207	1,588	1,880	1,956
Tourism and leisure	2,729	2,604	2,569	2,379	2,594	2,685
Information and consulting	6,577	6,321	5,489	6,591	7,216	6,892
TOTAL	23,762	37,125	38,636	38,857	40,751	39,370

¹ Start-ups of enterprises within the Economic Chambers;
2008 onwards: including self employed care workers (Selbständige Personenbetreuer),
therefore break in time series

source: WKO

² provisional data

17.3 Start-ups of enterprises 2022 ¹ by professional group

TOP-30-professional groups	number	share (%)
Personal coaching and care workers	5,259	13.4
Management consultancy and information technology	3,066	7.8
Mail order, E-Commerce and general trade	2,668	6.8
Advertising and market communication industry	2,359	6.0
Personal service providers	2,215	5.6
Direct marketing	1,861	4.7
Commercial service providers	1,568	4.0
Chemical trades and commercial cleaning	1,324	3.4
Pedicurists, cosmeticians and masseurs	1,108	2.8
Road haulage	1,099	2.8
Professional restaurants	998	2.5
Leisure and sports establishments	984	2.5
Art handicrafts	981	2.5
Professional photographers	813	2.1
Building trades	768	2.0
Insurance agents	727	1.8
Electrical engineers, facility, alarm & communication technicians	643	1.6
Professional hotels	565	1.4
Film and music business	516	1.3
Commerce not yet specified	513	1.3
Food retailers and wholesalers	503	1.3
Sales of fashion & leisure products	471	1.2
Real estate professionals and property trustees	459	1.2
Fashion and clothing technique	432	1.1
Motorvehicle dealers	429	1.1
Financial services provider	394	1.0
Hairdressers	381	1.0
Parking garages, petrol and service stations	367	0.9
Commercial agents	355	0.9
Taxis, hire-cars with driver and individual passenger transport	352	0.9
<i>Other professional groups</i>	5,192	13.2
TOTAL START-UPS	39,370	100.0

¹ provisional data

source: WKO

17.4 Start-ups of enterprises (sole proprietorship) ¹ by gender

gender	number					
	2000	2010 ²	2015	2020	2021	2022 ³
men	12,356	15,109	13,907	15,348	16,320	15,598
women	5,960	16,638	19,449	17,462	17,587	17,168
TOTAL	18,316	31,747	33,356	32,810	33,907	32,766
%-share						
men	67.5	47.6	41.7	46.8	48.1	47.6
women	32.5	52.4	58.3	53.2	51.9	52.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

¹ Start-ups of enterprises (sole proprietorship) within the Economic Chambers

source: WKO

² break in time series; 2008 onwards: including self employed care workers (Selbständige Personenbetreuer)³ provisional data17.5 Start-ups of enterprises (sole proprietorship) ¹ by age group

age group	number					
	2000	2010 ²	2015	2020	2021	2022 ³
younger than 20 years	259	350	360	693	629	708
20 to less than 30 years	5,367	7,306	7,329	8,744	8,977	8,502
30 to less than 40 years	7,368	9,663	9,246	9,611	10,556	10,119
40 to less than 50 years	3,772	9,095	9,259	6,957	7,058	6,863
50 to less than 60 years	1,342	4,373	5,740	5,080	5,004	4,812
older than 60 years	208	960	1,422	1,725	1,683	1,762
TOTAL	18,316	31,747	33,356	32,810	33,907	32,766
%-share						
younger than 20 years	1.4	1.1	1.1	2.1	1.9	2.2
20 to less than 30 years	29.3	23.0	22.0	26.7	26.5	25.9
30 to less than 40 years	40.2	30.4	27.7	29.3	31.1	30.9
40 to less than 50 years	20.6	28.6	27.8	21.2	20.8	20.9
50 to less than 60 years	7.3	13.8	17.2	15.5	14.8	14.7
older than 60 years	1.1	3.0	4.3	5.3	5.0	5.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

¹ Start-ups of enterprises (sole proprietorship) within the Economic Chambers

source: WKO

² break in time series; 2008 onwards: including self employed care workers (Selbständige Personenbetreuer)³ provisional data

Data sources:

AMS:	Public Employment Service Austria, Vienna
BMF:	Federal Ministry of Finance, Vienna
EU-Commission:	European Commission, Brussels
EUROSTAT:	Statistical Office of the European Union, Luxembourg
IMF:	International Monetary Fund, Washington, D.C
OECD:	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris
OeNB:	Austrian Central Bank, Vienna
STATISTICS AUSTRIA:	Statistics Austria, Vienna
WB:	World Bank, Washington, D.C.
SV:	Association of Austrian Social Security Institutions, Vienna
WIFO:	Austrian Institute of Economic Research, Vienna
WKO:	Austrian Economic Chambers (Wirtschaftskammern Österreichs)

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